THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1932 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1932—VOL. XXIV, NO. 101

** ATLANTIC EDITION—FIVE CENTS A COPY

The MARCH of the NATIONS

by RUFUS STEELE

To the World Comes Easter

Exit Sales Tax, Enter—What?

Soviet Invites the Skilled

Indian Princes May Federate

Czechs Outlaw the Swastika

Germany Airs Hitler Seizure

CHRISTENDOM prepares for its triumphant festival—Easter. From altar and steeple the world over will swell strains of exultation. Song, sermon and booming bells will declare that out of the dust rises what the dust cannot enchain. But in churches or out, Easter becomes an individual experience, observed in the quiet temple of the heart. Its inspiration sweeps out of the unfailing scheme of things. Easter says that after the darkness the light, after the struggle the triumph, after the depression the mounting up, after the woe of winter the blossoming spring. Easter predicates easement, solace, re-balance, the life that sings on. In what measure he may will every man claim as his own the joy of Christendom's mighty promise and example—Resurrection.

¶ Congress whistles and whispers over the House's defeat of the sales tax. Chairman Crisp and his committee go into earnest session to try to find some way of restoring the lost $460,000,000 to the tax bill. Analysis shows that the Democratic leadership was able to muster only about 45 Democratic votes to support its measure, while 108 Republicans voted for it. Telegrams and editorials pouring into Washington indicate wide chagrin in the big cities over the House's action. A succession of problems looms up. With the sales tax beaten, ask the proposers, how shall the budget be balanced? And without a balanced budget, how shall American credit be maintained? "We don't know how we'll balance," replies the opposition, "but we know something—we'll balance."

¶ The Soviet Union makes a new bid for expert help. Skilled Czech sugar makers are asked to come to its refineries at good pay—which must be put into Soviet savings banks and never sent home. Imported engineers are building great Soviet power plants, bolstering the Five-Year Plan, teaching wabbly workers how. The rancher son of the American Secretary of Commerce is invited to take charge of Soviet cattle-raising and provide abundant beef. Congressman Hamilton Fish Jr. sees American capitalists helping Russia take away from America the world markets for wheat, lumber, cotton and oil. Millions in profits, says Mr. Fish, are today's love story—losses of billions in trade are tomorrow's sequel.

¶ India hears British guns boom salutes as native rulers of many principalities arrive in state at New Delhi to attend the Princes' Chamber. Palatial residences grow brilliant with flags of the ruling houses. Political tension is relieved by announcement that the princes' committee unanimously recommends the federation idea. But even if the chamber approves federation, Britain has ahead the difficult task of fitting into the mosaic of India's proposed new Government the jealous rights and dignities of sovereigns said to have $2,500,000,000 worth of gold and jewels stored in their palaces—of inducting once absolute, if petty, monarchs into the delights of democracy.

¶ Czechoslovakia prohibits its people from wearing the swastika, badge of the German Fascists, or National Socialists. A National Socialists youths' association in Prague is disbanded as being merely a continuance of the outlawed Volkssport. The Government claims to have definite proof that the movement in Czechoslovakia is being financed from Munich. Why is a group in one nation forever telling another nation how to run its business when no nation has proved that it knows how to run its own?

¶ Germany hears details of the police raids on Fascist headquarters aired in court. Followers of Adolf Hitler protest that the Reich Government prompted the seizure of papers and evidence all over Prussia the day after the primary election. But the state shows that ex-army officers who had seen war service had been put in command of the well-equipped Hitler storm detachments for the alleged purpose, in case Hitler won, of seizing the Government. An unusual situation is shown—an unofficial army that had full information concerning the arms and movements of the official one.

¶ San Francisco has an auto laundry that employs a new wrinkle to build business. A rain check is given with every motorcar that is washed. If a shower dulls that shining surface within 24 hours the owner comes back within 48 hours and gets a fresh shine for nothing. A little concession to the autoist who is no weather prophet, it booms business. The firm's branches are doing what the red roses and the blue sky are doing—spreading over California.

English Schoolgirls 'Adopt' Infant Pupils

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Birmingham, Eng.

TWO secondary schools for girls here have now "adopted" schools for younger children in the poorer districts of the city.

The girls of King Edward's High School led the way two or three years ago by "adopting" an infant school in which nearly all the children come from lowly homes. The high school girls supply the pupils in their adopted school with slippers to wear during school hours, and entertain them at Christmas parties and at picnics. Now the George Dixon Secondary School has followed the plan, which seems likely to spread.

Cortes Proves Unusual Type Of Parliament

Functions as Constituent Assembly, but With Indefinite Term

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

PARIS—It is anticipated that the Constituent Cortes in Spain will be dissolved at an early date. As soon as the budget is passed the Radicals—who incidentally may now be regarded as the largest Moderate party—will consider that the work of the Assembly is completed.

The Cortes indeed is not an ordinary Parliament. When the King had been obliged to abandon his post last year, the Provisional Republican Government, after taking preliminary measures, proceeded to a national consultation. The Parliament which was elected possessed a double character. Its first function was to frame a Constitution and to pass the necessary organic laws. It was therefore a Constituent Assembly. But it also received the ordinary prerogatives of Parliament, without any specific compulsion to resign when it had finished its primary task.

Nevertheless its first character was obviously predominant. It was impossible to look upon it as a normal Parliament, whatever the legal position might be. A body which is called upon to do special work, and is elected for that purpose, can hardly continue indefinitely in office when its special work is done.

Parties Temporarily United

Such was the widespread feeling and it was supported by the division of the parties. Those parties had held together until Spain accepted a Constitution; but it became increasingly difficult for them to coöperate when the Constitution was promulgated and the first President of the Republic was elected.

As between the Socialists and the Radicals, in particular, the understanding which had made possible the consolidation of the Republic could no longer exist. Señor Alejandro Lerroux and his followers believe that there should be no further delay in consulting once more the people.

It is apparent that Señor Lerroux expects such a consultation to turn in his favor. He is convinced that his party will be strong enough, in conjunction with various elements of the Right, to govern. Moreover, he is convinced that what Spain needs is a Moderate government to resist the movement toward Socialism—and perhaps Extremism.

The Catalonian question and urgent measures of agrarian reform are the two outstanding matters apart from the passing of the budget. The Radicals are capable of causing serious difficulties for the Government of Señor Azana, and they only refrain from doing so pending the approval of the budget.

The Radicals' attitude, however, is one of opposition, and the Socialists, for whom Señor Largo Caballero is one of the chief spokesmen, take up the challenge.

Questions Await Solution

It must not be supposed that there is no case for the continuance of the present Cortes. It is urged that it should not dissolve until it has passed all the fundamental laws. If this view prevails it will still have a long day before it.

Among the fundamental laws are those which introduce and facilitate divorce; those which protect the worker, obligatory arbitration in case of conflict on salaries and conditions of labor; and a series of social laws rendered necessary by the backwardness of Spain.

In the meantime there is some agitation and unrest both on the Right and on the Left. There are ultra-revolutionary forces and there are reactionary, that is to say Monarchist, forces at work. They should not be exaggerated. On the whole Spain has settled down to the new régime better than most observers anticipated.

The real struggle is purely political—which parties shall govern, and when they shall have an opportunity of placing their case before the people.

THE MONITOR INDEX

FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1932

General News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 9
News of Sports—Page 4
Financial News—Page 8

FEATURES

Events Tonight 2
Radio Programs 2
Household Arts and Crafts 6
The Home Forum 7
Love, Our Refuge
[With Danish Translation]
Among the Railroads 9
The Disk Makers 9
Daily Features 11
Editorials 12

SENATORS SCAN HOUSE BILL FOR MUSCLE SHOALS

Progressives Defend Right of States to Establish Transmission Lines

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 25—The old political deadlock over the disposition of Muscle Shoals, the Government's gigantic war-time nitrate plant and water power development, held firm today as Progressives led by Senator George W. Norris (R.) of Nebraska, scrutinized the new House bill ordered reported by House Military Affairs Committee yesterday.

As ordered out the House bill provides only for the sale of surplus electric power at the switchboard and does not authorize the Government or states and municipalities to build transmission lines to the plant in order to obtain the power.

Senator Norris and the Progressives have long since given in on permitting the Government to lease the nitrate plants to private interests, but they have steadfastly insisted that surplus power shall be made available to states and municipalities. Without such authorization in the bill it remains as inacceptable as ever to them.

And the Progressives insist that under authorized sale at the switchboard only, states or municipalities would have to buy their power from the power companies which control all existing transmission lines.

So long as this condition is upheld by the House it is not considered likely that the Senate will ever accept a House bill.

As finally reported out the bill authorizes the President to appoint a board of three members to have jurisdiction over leasing the plant for fertilizer production. Preference in leasing is to be accorded states and nonprofit making farmers' organizations.

It specifically provides, however, for government retention of the power generating facilities. The organization leasing the nitrate plants would have preference of power needed for fertilizer production, but all surplus would be sold at the switchboard. States, municipalities and other local government units would then be allowed to purchase any surplus electric power.

Government operation is authorized provided the board is unable to lease the plant within 18 months after passage of the measure.

Gasoline Ration Adopted by Chile To Cut Gold Ebb

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SANTIAGO, Chile—Strict rationing of gasoline throughout Chile will commence immediately, under a special law passed by Congress and signed by President Montero. The rations will be distributed under governmental supervision, gasoline having been decreed as an "article of emergency," obtainable only by tickets issued by a special commission, already established, which will be directly responsible to the executive.

The President stated today that Chileans admit this law is of a sweeping character but it is dictated to prevent the egress of gold except when it is absolutely necessary. Chile is unable to sell her commodities abroad and therefore there is only a limited amount of foreign exchange available for imports. To abide by the gold standard the only policy is to live according to income.

The "sweeping character" of the law is demonstrated by the fact that tickets are to be issued to consumers, according to the importance of their occupations. Rations will be doled out according to the color of their tickets.

Use of gasoline is granted preferentially to ambulances, firemen and police, omnibuses, taxis, railways, transport trucks, cars used exclusively for commerce, industry and agriculture, and government, diplomatic and other special cars.

The operation of the law will cut the sales of gasoline at least in half and will permit them only for business or necessity, practically eliminating from the streets of Chilean cities all classes of passenger cars which are privately owned. The effect of the law will also be felt in automobile circles as it will further stifle the sale of cars and injure the already depressed tire industry.

College Finds Much Precocity

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, March 25—There is no scarcity of precocious children in the country, Northwestern University has found following its announcement that it will give special training to six freshmen who can qualify for university work between the ages of 13 and 15 years. Already it has received letters from 150 boys and girls, 40 of whom appear to qualify.

To meet the big demand, Dr. Walter Dill Scott, president, has announced that the number to be admitted will be raised from 6 to 20, 10 boys and 10 girls. Three faculty committees have been appointed by Dr. Scott, one to select the students, another to direct their course of study and a third to keep a constant check upon progress of the experiment.

Structure of Indian Federation Indorsed by Princes' Committee

Rulers of Native States Greeted With Gun Salutes as They Come to Delhi—Camel and Automobile Caravans Form Colorful Contrast

Special to The Christian Science Monitor via Press Wireless

NEW DELHI, India, March 25—Approval of the idea of federation is unanimously recorded in a report of the special princes' committee which was charged with the task of reconciling conflicting views held by various sections of India's ruling chiefs.

It is agreed that the states' policy should postulate entry into the federation as a collective unit without binding individual states who wish to federate independently.

This decision—which is yet to be ratified at the annual session of the princes next week—greatly relieves political tension here. Many princes have been dissatisfied with the prospect of their status under federation and have hesitated to subscribe to the project until assured that their monarchical standards will not be undermined. Significance, too, attaches to the stipulation that the federation must have an indissoluble link with the British Commonwealth of Nations.

Meanwhile from the ancient Fort Shahjahanabad, former capital of Hindustan, British soldiers are thundering salutes to Indian princes arriving from all parts of the country to attend the Narendra Mandal (Chamber of Princes). These arriving princes are entitled to gun salutes by virtue of their monarchical standing.

Something akin to the old time life of the capital is revived with the arrival of the princes who are taking up abode in the palatial residences of New Delhi which are now gay with the flags of the ruling houses.

Within the walls of old Delhi the inhabitants are agog with excitement, as the princes are customers for the silk vendors, gold merchants, silversmiths and general handicraft workers. All the leading shops are laden with wares specially brought into the capital for the occason—silks from Samarcand, shawls from Damascus, carpets from Bokhara, ornaments of gold and silver brought by camel caravan from distant places in central Asia.

Contrasting with the camel caravans which come from Delhi for the occasion are the motor caravans which bring the princes from all parts of the country. Cars more gorgeous than any to be seen along Fifth Avenue, New York, or Park Lane, London, flit about under the Mogul archways of the ancient city in singular juxtaposition with the ox carts which ponderously wheel their way about the curious traffic of Delhi's "Street of Silver."

DANES HELP OWN NEW YORK IDLE IN UNUSUAL WAY

Quick Action Taken by Group—Neat Garb Aids Work Seekers

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25 — How needs arising within a racial group because of unemployment may be met efficiently, quickly and humanely, is being exemplified among the Danes of Greater New York. This relief work is carried out by the emergency relief committee on unemployment, which works under the central committee of the United Danish Societies of New York. There are 27 organizations in this affiliation, with Mr. Frank Nielsen as president.

Two members of the relief committee visit immediately any person or family reported to be in financial need. Upon confirmation of the need, they give money to help, then and there. They have authority to act immediately, on their own judgment. This has proved perhaps the most useful element of the plan, for often cases of need are not known until the necessity for assistance is imperative.

The money is not given as a dole, but as a loan. There are no strings to this loan, so that while it can be accepted with no sense of being an object of charity, it need not be repaid until the time comes when the money may be returned without again causing distress.

The chairman of this emergency committee is Mr. H. J. P. Enemark, traveling passenger agent of the Scandinavian-American Line. Mr. Enemark says that the plan of immediate relief has proved so workable that there has never been a lack of funds to carry it on.

"We never have had to beg for money," he went on. "Often we have found that a man may merely need to be helped to make himself presentable with a new suit of clothes in order to get work. This happened just the other day when we heard of an expert waiter who was prevented from applying for a position because his outfit was too shabby. The committee acted at once and he got the job. In other cases workmen of various trades have had to let their tools go in order to buy food. Supplied with tools, they became self-supporting again.

"Many people who have thus been helped have been able to repay the loan, though they were not asked. It is plain that they have a certain pride in the matter and a lasting gratitude. One man recently repaid the loan and gave in addition a contribution to the relief fund. Just the other day a second check that had been sent out in a case of need was returned with thanks and with the information that it would not be needed, as the father in the family had now a steady position that insured support for his dependents.

"In some cases Danes felt that employment conditions would be better in the home country or for other urgent reasons needed to return to Denmark. The emergency committee has been able to assist such persons through various channels. The Danish Consul has assisted.

"Because of its simplicity and directness, the plan works."

Coal Gas as Motor Fuel Success in Chilean Test

SANTIAGO, Chile, March 25 (By U. P.)—Experiments were conducted in utilizing coal gas with a special carburetor as fuel for automotive vehicles yesterday as increased prices for imported gasoline appeared inevitable, despite lengthy conferences between government officials and the two oil companies operating in Chile.

An experimental automobile was run satisfactorily for five kilometers (about three miles) on one cubic meter of gas in one trial.

BILL TO RETURN NATIONAL LANDS MEETS PROTEST

Forestry Leader Says It Would Pave Way for Surrender of Forests

Dissipation of natural resources and establishment of a precedent which would pave the way for surrender of the national forests as a whole, would result from turning over unreserved national lands to the states, as proposed in a bill before Congress, according to Mr. Harris A. Reynolds, secretary of the Massachusetts Forestry Association.

The 11 western states in which most of these national areas are located would benefit at the expense of the other states which have contributed proportionately to their cost and development, Mr. Reynolds points out.

There might be a temporary saving to the individual eastern states, he says, but he holds that the western states accepting the land would use or dispose of it for selfish purposes and that the nation as a whole would no longer benefit from the conservation activities now administered by the Government.

Under the bill about 178,000,000 acres of unreserved lands would revert to Washington, Oregon, California, Utah, Arizona, New Mexico, Idaho, Montana, Wyoming, Nevada, and Colorado. Known mineral lands would be reserved, but Mr. Reynolds notes that vast regions included in these areas have not been surveyed for minerals and that there are no prospects of such a survey being made.

The authority now vested in the President and Congress, the bill would delegate to the Secretary of the Interior and politically appointed state boards.

"The most dangerous feature of this bill," Mr. Reynolds says in a letter to Representative John M. Evans (D.) of Montana, sponsor of the bill, "is the power by which these state boards, with the approval of the Secretary of the Interior, may add to or take from the area of the present national forests without review by Congress."

Mr. Reynolds declares that if it were specified that the lands should continue to be used for conservation purposes no state could afford he burden and none would accept. There being no such definite provision, he says, conservation, furtherance of which President Hoover gave as his purpose in proposing the plan several years ago, would lose, and the individual plans of the individual accepting states would be furthered.

He further notes that history has shown the federal Government to be more efficient than the states in administering public lands.

Rule Buses Subject To School Taxes

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, March 25 — Philadelphia bus lines must pay city and school taxes and are not to be classed with railroads as indispensable public necessities, according to a decision rendered by Justice Maxey of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

In rendering his decision, Justice Maxey said that the State, through its recognition of the railroad's right to condemn and take private property on just compensation being made, for the railroad's use, is an official recognition of the fact that railroads are quasi-public corporations, whose property is devoted to public use which does not mean merely general convenience or advantage, he ruled.

The Philadelphia Rural Transit Company renders no service which cannot be furnished through the ordinary channels of private competitive business, the justice said.

MOTOR TRADE TO POINT WAY FOR RECOVERY

Several Companies Join Forces in Nation-Wide Advertising Drive

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DETROIT, March 25—A new thrust against trade lethargy is being organized today by the combined forces of the automobile industry, contemplating a nation-wide advertising campaign to begin April 2.

Studebaker, Packard, Hupp, Hudson, Dodge and others were reported busy with broadened campaigns in daily newspapers and other media. This became known fast on the heels of the announcement made by General Motors of a series of exhibits in 55 leading cities and the expectation that Ford will shortly give official announcement of its two new models, the improved four-cylinder and the new eight. All of these events are anticipated by the industry for the first week in April.

Mr. Alfred Reeves, vice-president and general manager of the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce, speaking of the general movement under way to awaken business, said today that the automobile and truck manufacturers refuse to accept the slow recovery of business, believing that with their improved models and almost incredible values, they can provide the necessary impetus to put many lines of industry on the road to rapid recovery.

"Economists tell us," Mr. Reeves said, "that there are 40,000,000 people working, and drawing pay who have the usual needs, and we know that highway transportation continues to be the most important requirement of fast-moving America. There has been too great readiness to accept things as they are or seem to be and too much hesitation by people with money to spend it for things they need."

Mr. Reeves declared that the impending broadside by the combined sales and advertising forces of the automobile industry constitutes the most powerful effort ever put forth in this field. He emphasized his conclusions with announcements coming out today from a number of the leading manufacturers of realignments in executive and managerial departments.

Reason for Raids On Fascists Bared In Leipzig Court

By Press Wireless from Monitor Bureau

BERLIN, March 25—The recent wholesade raids on Fascist quarters by the Prussian police were instigated by the Reich Government, it was claimed in the Leipzig Federal Court proceedings, according to information made known today. The raids startled Germany the day after the presidential primary elections. Prussian officials declared the documents and munitions seized show Herr Adolf Hitler's storm troops were mobilizing to take over the Government by force. Fascists instituted the court action protesting the seizures.

A representative of the Prussian Government, replying in court, read a letter received early in March from Gen. Wilhelm Groener, Minister of Defense, calling Prussia's attention to the disquieting preparations of Fascist storm troops. The letter said General Groener had been informed that the Fascists were supplying all the Sturm Abteilung members with full equipment.

General Groener's letter indicated the information came to him from a well-informed source. It said captains of the Sturm Abteilung who had not seen war-time service were suddenly changed for ex-army officers who are affiliated with the Hitler Fascists.

A statement at the trial charged that Fascists were extricating valuable information from state officials. In one west German city the raiders seized lists giving details of each municipal employee, together with information of his probable sympathies in the event Fascists take over power. The Fascists are also said to have extensive information concerning the arms depots of German armies.

Swastika Banned In Czechoslovakia

Special to The Christian Science Monitor via Press Wireless

PRAGUE, March 25—The Czechoslovak Ministry of the Interior yesterday officially prohibited the wearing of the Hakenkreuz or swastika badge of the National Socialists throughout the republic and disbanded the Youth Association of National Socialists whose activities are declared to be a mere continuation of the recently disbanded association called the Volkssport.

A court inquiry into the whole affair states it has definite proof that the National Socialist movement in Czechoslovakia is financed from Munich through agents in Karlsbad.

National Socialists in North Bohemia who sought to hold protest meetings for the release of 48 of their number now imprisoned were prohibited by the police from carrying out this program.

EXPORTABLE SURPLUS LISTED

BUENOS AIRES, Arg., March 25 (By U. P.)—Exportable surpluses of Argentine grains as of March 23 were estimated by the Ministry of Agriculture yesterday as follows: Wheat, 2,489,172 tons, linseed, 1,373,911 tons, and maize, 245,330 tons.

Soviet Sugar Trade Offers Jobs to Czechs

Special to The Christian Science Monitor via Press Wireless

Prague, Czechoslovakia, March 25

SOVIET emissaries are busy in Czechoslovakia seeking skilled workers for sugar refineries, according to reports here. A number have already been obtained, but the conditions stipulated cause hesitancy, despite unemployment in sugar factories here.

The wages offered are from 300 to 500 rubles monthly, but all savings must be deposited in Soviet savings banks; married men may take families, but the Soviet refuses to allow the workers to send any financial aid to relatives left behind in Czechoslovakia.

British Favor Powers' Action In Danube Aid

Then Nations in Proposed Entente Would Meet, Pertinax Says

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

PARIS, March 25—England and France are not yet entirely agreed on the procedure to be followed in forming the proposed Danubian economic entente, according to the well-known journalist, Pertinax, whose article in this morning's Echo de Paris deals with this subject.

Pertinax analyzes and comments upon the British reply to the French memorandum of March 2 concerning economic coöperation between the Danubian states. As the text of this reply has not yet been published the Paris journalist appears to base his comments on confidential information.

France, he says, proposed that the five Danubian countries—Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia and Roumania—should be encouraged first to reach an agreement between themselves for improviing their mutual economic relations. Afterward the great powers principally interested, namely England, France, Italy and, it was later decided, also Germany, would consider what assistance and encouragement they could give to such a program.

According to Pertinax the British reply to the French note suggests this method be revised and that London, Paris, Rome and Berlin attempt first to agree on a common program, after which the five Danubian states shall consider what steps are possible.

This alleged change in the British viewpoint is attributed by Pertinax to the influence exerted on England by Germany and Italy who recently suggested that a joint conference of the nine countries, that is the five Danubian states and the four great powers, should meet together. Britain is thought to be desirous of acting as mediator between France and Germany and therefore the original British adherence to the French proposal has been somewhat modified.

The Danubian scheme gained some impetus from the meeting of the League of Nations Finance Committee which concluded its sessions here yesterday by recommending loans to Austria and Greece and further credits to Hungary and Bulgaria.

Diversion of 'Gas' Taxes Protested

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DETROIT, March 25—The motorist already is bearing 10 per cent of all the taxes collected in the United States, and unless he and the oil industry prevent diversion of the motor and gasoline taxes to nonhighway building purposes, they will find themselves paying for every kind of public extravagance with little or no benefit in return.

This declaration was made before a convention of Michigan oil distributors, which ended here today, by Mr. F. V. Martinek, assistant vice-president of the Standard Oil Company of Indiana and chairman of the Gasoline Tax Evasion Committee, which for more than a year has been studying distribution problems in the central West.

Higher gasoline taxes, he said, mean diminishing returns, less business as well as evasion, even gasoline bootlegging. "This is not theory," he insisted. "Pennsylvania increased its tax to 4 cents and less than a year later went back to 3 cents. Collections were 46 per cent greater under the 3 cent tax than under the higher levy. Oklahoma had a 4 cent tax and went to 5. The collections in July, 1931, from a 5 cent tax were $629,000, whereas they had been $1,097,000 in July, 1930, under a 4 cent tax."

CUBAN SUGAR GROUP ASKS 2,700,000-TON RUN

HAVANA, Cuba, March 25 (AP)—The Cuban Sugar Institute yesterday voted, 4 to 3, to ask President Machada for restriction of Cuba's 1932 sugar production to 2,700,000 tons, plus any sugar the mills may have made since grinding started on Jan. 15 over the quotas to be assigned them.

The decision was communicated to the International Sugar Council, meeting in Paris, which asked Sunday that Cuba's output be limited to 2,500,000 tons in exchange for a guarantee that Java's 1932 exports would not exceed 1,500,000 tons.

TAX ON BEER TO FILL SALES GAP OPPOSED

Proposed Amendment Is Declared Futile and Anti-constitutional

OPPOSITION CALLS IT TROUBLE MAKER

Task of Finding New Means of Raising Revenue Is Put on Subcommittee

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 25 — The House today, having defeated the sales tax yesterday, 223-153, continued discussion of further provisions of the revenue bill, and promptly found itself involved in a major prohibition controversy.

While it argued the amendment of Representative Thomas H. Cullen (D.) of New York, proposing a 3-cent-a-pint tax on 2.75 per cent beer, economists studied the effect of yesterday's action striking out the sales tax, with potential loss of about $500,000,000 in revenue on the prospect of balancing the budget. The House Ways and Means Committee at a meeting today appointed a subcommittee to consider the same subject and to propose alternative taxes to replace the sales tax.

Members of the subcommittee are Representative Heartsill Ragon (D.), of Arkansas, chairman; Representative Harry C. Canfield (D.), of Indiana; Representative Fred M. Vinson (D.), of Kentucky; Representative Willis C. Hawley (R.), of Oregon, and Representative Allen T. Treadway (R.), of Massachusetts.

The House meanwhile, as committee of the whole with Representative William B. Bankhead (D.), Alabama, acting as chairman, started to consider items in the revenue bill where it left off yesterday. Mr. Cullen offered the proposed beer tax as an amendment. A point of order was immediately raised by Representative Thomas L. Blanton (D.), of Texas who asserted that the amendment was not germane either to the bill, or to the part offered and that it was clearly in contravention to the Constitution.

Beer Tax Futile

"It is a futile thing, perfectly useless, and will only bring about trouble and expense to the nation," he said.

Mr. Bankhead, however, overruled the point of order and the debate began amid excited scenes.

The Democratic tax bill, as it stands today, would yield, it is estimated, about $527,500,000 of the $1,096,000,000 originally proposed. Even the latter full amount would not have completely balanced the budget. It would have postponed the item of this year's payment of the sinking fund for the time being; but it would have balanced current income with current expenditures.

A development was the announcement of Senator Joseph T. Robinson (D.) of Arkansas, Democratic floor leader, that he favored withholding action on the tax bill till after the conventions.

It was apparent, Senator Robinson said, that the tax bill could not now reach the Senate floor till the middle of May, leaving only two weeks for consideration before the scheduled adjournment. Although Senator James E. Watson (R.) of Indiana, majority floor leader, dissented from the view, the feeling is growing that Congress this year, as it did in 1916, may be kept in session through and after the presidential conventions.

The immediate effect of the House vote on the fortune of individuals and on the two rival political parties was being discussed everywhere in the capital today. A factor in the situation of outstanding interest was the unusual position of the Democratic Party. Constituted leaders today made few comments, other than to express formal hope that the budget would be balanced.

Although the vote yesterday was not officially recorded, unofficial tabulation shows that only about 45 Democrats were finally mustered for the sales tax sponsored by their own leadership, while about 108 Republicans voted for the same measure—a measure originally substituted for a Republican proposal and which was accepted reluctantly at first by Mr. Ogden L. Mills, Secretary of the Treasury, and President Hoover, and only because it would balance the budget. Such a situation is certain to supply political ammunition to the Republicans in the coming Presidential campaign.

General Regret Expressed

The tone of newspaper editorials of all shades of political opinion wired into the capital today, indicates widespread chagrin over the House action from the big cities, particularly in the East. The general feeling here is that the Democrats have lost a degree of prestige, at least in the business and financial world, by inability to hold their own followers, even including Representative Henry T. Rainey (D.) of Illinois, the majority floor leader, one of the key men in the House.

Actually, Democratic regulars are pointing out that the Republicans are in about the same position in the Senate today, holding control only by sufferance of Progressives. But the particular test bears heavily against the Democrats because much store had been set by conservative party leaders on the record to be established in their control of the House, where all financial bills originate.

The prestige of Speaker John N. Garner (D.) of Texas, as a presidential candidate, also is thought to have suffered. Mr. Garner took little part in the current controversy.

CHINA FOUND TO BE NEARING TURNING POINT

Harvard Man Says Anything May Come From Ideas It Is Gathering

China is attempting to do in one generation what the nations of the West have taken several centuries to accomplish, according to Mr. Kendric N. Marshall, instructor in the department of government, Harvard University. "She is paying particular attention to western civilization," Mr. Marshall said, "and at the same time is watching Russia with interest, and given time to work out her own salvation she may combine the best parts of both in a new and vital system of society."

Mr. Marshall has just returned from China where he carried on an investigation into the problems of the country and at the same time instructed in government at the Lingnan University, Canton. During his stay in the East he spent much time not only in China, but in Japan, Korea, and Manchuria. His main interests and studies were on the economic and political aspects of eastern problems.

"China is and always was decentralized and not a genuinely autocratic Government," Mr. Marshall said. "The real Government of China was never at the imperial court of Peking, but in the hundreds of thousands of villages which settled their own affairs in a method not unlike that of New England town meetings. So long as peace was preserved and the annual taxes arrived regularly, the Emperor interfered but little in local affairs. The great current of Chinese life flowed on, peacefully and steadily. Left alone, China perhaps more than any other country could get along without a central Government.

"Everything in China today is in a flux, but my own feeling is one of optimism regarding the future. Anything may emerge from the melting pot into which eastern and western ideas have been thrown. The longer it takes China to create her new cultural synthesis, the more perfect and workable it will be. My only fear is that outside pressure, either the present aggression of Japan, or a renewed imperialism of the West, will cut short the time needed for a genuine synthesis, and produce something that will not have the virtues of Occident and Orient, but their combined vices.

"Two possibilities may eventuate," said Mr. Marshall in closing, "first of which is the none too remote possibility of forcing China into the ever welcome arms of Russia with its Communist system. The flux in which China's economic life finds itself, with the collapse of the old craft industry and guild organization, makes her able to choose either the capitalist system of society or the Communist. Many of the most brilliant Chinese have seen the evils of our own industrial organization and are asking themselves if they should blindly follow in our steps. They are now seeking an alternative which will save China the sufferings of our industrial slums, the insecurity of a system based upon production not for use but for profit, a system which can throw millions into demoralizing unemployment.

"The other result of the present Sino-Japanese dispute may well be that China, the classic example of a peaceful, nonaggressive nation, will be compelled to turn the energies and money needed for internal reconstruction to the creation of a gigantic fighting machine capable of resisting further conquest.

"At a time when enlightened people the world over are seeking the abolition of war and the use of force in the settlement of disputes, it would be nothing less than a catastrophe if peaceful China should at last decide to militarize, in the "modern" manner, her 450,000,000. Let us hope that there is enough will to see justice done in the world to prevent such a calamity."

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

Published daily except Sundays and holidays at The Christian Science Publishing Society 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price payable in advance, postpaid to all countries One Year $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U S A)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U S A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

Amusements

BOSTON

OPENS TOMORROW! 1 P.M. to 10 P.M.
Follow the Crowd to the
HOME BEAUTIFUL EXPOSITION
MECHANICS BLDG.
WEDDING TOMORROW NIGHT
8 P.M. 3000 Free Seats
HUNDREDS OF EXHIBITS
CONTESTS - LECTURES
FREE GIFTS
MUSIC DAILY
Admission 50c
PERSONAL DIRECTION CHESTER I. CAMPBELL

Shubert—Tomorrow Night
LEE SHUBERT-WALTER HARTWIG PRESENT
"IF BOOTH HAD MISSED" A STIRRING PLAY ABOUT LINCOLN
SEATS NOW SELLING—Eves. 50c to $2.00 MATS. WED., SAT., 50c to $1.00
PLYMOUTH BEG. MON. Mar. 28
CONSTANCE COLLIER IN NOEL COWARD'S BEST COMEDY HAY FEVER
SEATS NOW Eves. 50c to $2.50. Mats. Thurs., Sat., 50c to $2
BOSTON OPERA HOUSE Beg. Wed. Mar. 30
The Bostonians Present Schwab and Mandel's Glorious Musical Romance
THE NEW MOON
Setting a New Price Scale for America
All Nights $1.50 to 25c—Mats. Wed. and Sat. $1.00 to 25c
SEATS NOW at Shubert Theatre and Boston Opera House

State Senators Cut Own Salaries

Although unwilling to support a proposed resolution to cut salaries of state employees, members of the Massachusetts Senate, yesterday, displayed a keen determination to reduce their own salaries 10 per cent for the current year. By a vote as overwhelmingly in favor of legislative pay cuts as the House vote had been against them, the Senate passed the resolve to a third reading.

State salary cuts were recommended by Gov. Joseph B. Ely in his annual address, last January, as an economy measure. It developed that the Republican members of the Senate, rather than the Democratic colleagues of the Governor, favored the Democratic proposal. Democratic members affirmed their determination to call for reconsideration next week. The resolve stirred up the longest debate of the current legislative session.

The House, yesterday, passed to a third reading the bill to prohibit service charges by gas and electric companies, and read in a proposal to study the problem of automobile accidents with a view to ascertaining the advisability of forming a state division for writing insurance.

At a legislative committee hearing, Mr. Henry F. Long, tax commissioner, charged that millions of dollars in property escaped taxation through deliberate evasion of taxes by property owners. An amendment offered by Mr. Long would empower the General Court to revise the tax laws to make possible a uniform rate of taxation in every town and city in the case of intangible property.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Lowell Institute: Seventh lecture in series, "Radioactivity and Geology," by Prof. Arthur Holmes, Huntington Hall, 491 Boylston Street, 8.

Theaters

Fine Arts—"Road to Life," continuous film from 1 to 11.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Family Welfare Society of Boston: Easter Flower Sale, home of the Misses Curtis, 28 Mount Vernon Street, 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.

Twentieth Century Club: Luncheon, book review, "Tragic Germany—as seen in 'Dr. Kerkhoven,' by Jacob Wassermann," by Dr. Miriam Franc Skirball, 3 Joy Street, 1.

Opening day, Home Beautiful Exposition, Mechanics Building, Huntington Avenue, 10 a. m. to 10 p. m., through April 2.

Brookline Bird Club: Take 8:35 train, South Station, for Scituate Beach and Glades (all-day trip); South Station, 1:16 Scituate Beach (afternoon trip); Huron Avenue Car, 1:30 at Harvard Square, for Fresh Pond, Spy Pond and Belmont Hill.

Appalachian Mountain Club: Meet Sullivan Square, 1:45; snow and ice climbing excursion, Pinkham Notch, N. H., through March 27.

Field and Forest Club: Meet Dewey Square entrance, South Station for waterfront walk.

Boston Arena: Opening day, horse racing tournament, benefit Burroughs Newsboys Foundation, through April 2.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts: American portrait paintings, Miss Maginnis, 11.

Salon Francais: Meeting, lecture by Comte de Fleury, Copley-Plaza Hotel, 3.

Children's Museum of Boston: Meeting, Bird Club, 10; motion picture of fairy-tale, "Aladdin à la 1932," 11; lecture, "Brussels, Home of a Brave King"; Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain.

Harvard University: Performance of Mr. Punch's Puppets, auspices Division of Music, presented by Mr. J. R. Geddes and Mr. Francois Martin, Paine Concert Hall, Music Building, 4.

Exhibitions

Musem of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open week days, except Mondays, from 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries every week day except Monday at 11 o'clock. Washingtoniana, Daumier lithographs; engravings by and after Turner; Massachusetts landscape architects; also Japanese paintings by Shohaku Soga, March 20 to May 1; paintings and sculptures by a group of recent alumni of the Museum School in the School Gallery, March 21 to April 2.

R. C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Paintings of the Riviera, Spain and northern Africa, by David Paige. Through March 31.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Etchings by Philip Kappel.

Boston Art Club, Newbury and Dartmouth Streets—Newspaper artists of Boston. Through April 2.

Grace Horne's Galleries, Stuart Street at Dartmouth—Paintings by Harold Rotenberg. Through May 2. Etchings by Eugene Higgins. Through March 26.

Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Paintings by Henry H. Brooks. Through March 26.

Boston Society of Independent Artists, 40 Joy Street—Sixth Annual Exhibition. Through March 27.

Holman's Print Shop, 5A Park Street—Small water colors and oils; early American maps.

Doll and Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Water colors by Sam Charles. Through March 22. Etchings by Charles Emile Heil. Water colors by Ruel Crompton Tuttle. Through March 29.

Schervee Studio, 665 Boylston Street—General Print Show.

Amusements

NEW YORK CITY

THE THEATRE GUILD Presents
THE MOON IN THE YELLOW RIVER
By DENIS JOHNSTON
GUILD THEATRE, 52d St., West of B'way
Evgs. 8:40. Mats. Thursday and Saturday 2:40.

LAURETTE TAYLOR
in A NIGHT OF BARRIE
ALICE-SIT-BY-THE-FIRE and THE OLD LADY SHOWS HER MEDALS
"The triumph of a magnificent actress."—Herald Tribune
PLAYHOUSE, 48th Street, East of Broadway
Evgs. 8:30. Matinees Wed. and Sat. 2:30

GILBERT MILLER presents
EDNA BEST HERBERT MARSHALL
in THERE'S ALWAYS JULIET
A Comedy by John van Druten
"Utterly Delightful."—Brown, Eve. Post.
EMPIRE THEATRE, B'way and 40th St.
Evgs. 8:40. Matinees Wed. and Sat., 2:30.

ED WYNN
"The Perfect Fool" in His New Hit
THE LAUGH PARADE
with JEANNE AUBERT and a 1932 Cast
IMPERIAL THEA., W. 45th St. Evs. 8:45
Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:45

ERNEST TRUEX
in WHISTLING IN THE DARK
"Vastly entertaining" Atkinson, Times
Ethel Barrymore Thea., 47th St., W. of B'way
Evenings 8:50 Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:40

Trying to Speed Him Up

Drawn by Staff Artist for The Christian Science Monitor

Building of More Merchant Ships In America Urged

Indifference to change on the part of the American people long ago permitted the passing of leadership in merchant shipping to foreign countries, a condition now being supplanted by recognition of the mistake, with country-wide support of the American Merchant Marine, Mr. Dickinson N. Hoover, supervising inspector general of the United States Steamboat Inspection Service, told members of the Propeller Club of the Port of Boston, last evening.

Mr. Hoover emphasized the need of providing merchant ships while cutting down armaments. "Our best means of protecting national existence, so far as we come into contact with other nations, is by ships," he said. "Ships will carry our goods and make us independent economically."

Pointing out the "heresy that things must remain as they are," Mr. Hoover showed how progress prevents our standing still. "We, as the American nation, must, if need be, take over leadership of the English-speaking people. With that responsibility will come other burdens that we cannot escape. In the maintenance of that supremacy, which in a sense has been forced upon us by our wealth, accumulated as a result of our location and traditions, we must look to the protection of the integrity of our nation," he said.

Mr. Albert T. Gould, president of the club, in introducing Mr. Hoover, pointed out the need of extending the jurisdiction of the Steamboat Inspectors to motorships, now that the latter have become an important part of the shipping of the world. A technicality in the law gives them jurisdiction only over steam vessels, he said.

Boston Art Notes

Museum School

The Boston Museum School Alumni Association has arranged an exhibition of works by members. It includes paintings, drawings and sculpture.

We may be rather in a hurry to want to notice changes in the results of the new teaching régime at the school. Whatever the new tendencies, the product proves to be spirited and worthy. In the current exhibition there are many things, which escape the rubber stamp associated with art school training, which indicate that the painters and sculptors have a widened vision, and more, a good measure of courage.

Works such as those by Mrs. Gertrude Tonsberg revive our hopes. In still-life, Mrs. Tonsberg has manifested a clarity of color and design, a vivacity and conviction which recommend her pictures strongly above the work-a-day performances of her neighbors. Miss Alice Sutton finds the scenic qualities in the Alps worth painting again. In some of her pictures she escapes the staid scenic character by employing a crisp technique. Mr. Anthony Millici works deftly along conventional pictorial lines.

In sculpture particularly the tendency is toward emancipation. Mr. George Miller reveals a genuine and profound poetry in a portrait head. Miss Genevieve Thomas's small genre figures of Bretonese subjects are full of character. Mr. Franz Denghausen shows some originality in a head modeled in what has been descriptively called the "snow-man style." The nose is modeled, but the lips and eyebrows are applied in small strips.

The exhibition is well worth seeing.

D. A.

'Home Economy' Policy Favored

National self-sufficiency or the cultivation of "home economy" among the nations of the world is a means of assuring world peace, Mr. Wallace B. Donham, dean of the Harvard Business School, told an audience of military men of the 1st Corps Area last night.

"Home economy" was the phrase used by the speaker to designate the tendency of agricultural nations to turn to the manufacture of those products they could not buy abroad. The extension of this trend would mean the return of the great industrial nations to their own borders, the abandonment of the race for competitive markets and peace, he said.

Mr. Donham traced the history of the race for supremacy in international trade, its entanglements and its implications as a breeder of enmity. The arrival of the United States as a great exporter after the World War, the scramble of Old and New World traders to sell abroad, terminated in the glutting of the international markets, he indicated.

WEATHER

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Partly cloudy and warmer, probably with light showers late tonight and Saturday; moderate variable winds, mostly east to south; minimum temperature tonight near 38.

Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont: Cloudy and warmer tonight and Saturday; probably light snow, changing to rain.

Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut: Cloudy and warmer tonight and Saturday.

Atlantic coast, Eastport to Sandy Hook: Moderate shifting winds, becoming southerly and increasing tonight; overcast weather, followed by occasional showers late tonight and Saturday.

Official Temperatures

	A	B		A	B
Atlantic City.	38	50	Montreal	20	26
Bismarck ...	36	54	Nantucket ...	34	46
Boston	29	50	New Orleans.	54	70
Buffalo	30	34	New York ...	32	50
Calgary	28	42	Norfolk, Va..	44	58
Charleston ..	50	66	North Platte.	42	82
Chicago	40	44	Philadelphia.	28	56
Cincinnati ...	40	52	Phoenix, Ariz.	52	82
Denver	36	60	Pittsburgh ..	42	46
Eastport, Me.	26	28	Portland, Me.	26	36
Hatteras	52	54	Raleigh	44	64
Honolulu, T.H. ..		80	St. Louis ...	50	66
Tp.m. Mar.24	M		St. Paul ...	28	36
Helena, Mont.	36	50	Salt Lake City	40	52
Huron, S. D..	36	52	San Francisco	48	62
Jacksonville.	56	62	SantaFe, N.M.	36	58
Kansas City .	48	64	Seattle	42	50
Key West ...	20	84	Tampa	58	68
Los Angeles .	56	76	Washington.	38	60
Memphis	54	66	Wichita, Kan.	44	64
Miami, Fla. .	66	82	Williston, N.D.	32	52

A—8 a. m. eastern standard time March 25.
B—Maximum March 24.

High Tides at Boston

Friday 1:25 p. m., Saturday 1:42 a. m.
Height of tides 10.2 feet, 11 feet.

Light all vehicles at 6:32 p. m.

The Mansfield
A HOMEY HOME FOR BACHELORS
A Distinguished Club Residence in the Heart of New York
Bachelor apartments of one or two rooms and bath with complete service, befitting the man of taste. Large, light, airy and comfortably furnished, with open fireplaces. A bachelor's home of dignity and quiet for work and rest, yet just a step from all the most prominent clubs, theatres, trains, subways, etc. Excellent cuisine. Write for descriptive folder or call MRS. ALBERT R. KEEN, VAnderbilt 3-2233.
12 WEST 44TH ST. at 5TH AVE., N. Y.

1812 OLD GOLD WANTED 1932
Send us your old solid gold watches, discarded jewelry and diamonds. We will advise the value and hold for acceptance.
Reference: Any bank or dentist anywhere.
THE J. M. NEY COMPANY
WEST & ELM STS.
HARTFORD, CONN.
U. S. A.
PLEASE CUT OUT AND MAIL TO A FRIEND

For Spring and Summer
Maternity Frocks
Especially designed to conceal the figure. Made to your measure or ready to wear. Fully Guaranteed.
Special Corsette $5.
Mail Orders Filled
MISS CREED
234 Boylston Street, Boston
187 Westminster Street
Providence

Domino
Guarantees you Cane Sugar
"Sweeten it with Domino"

Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—NBC, "Caravan."
5:15 NBC, "Skippy," children's program.
5:30 "The Art of Living," Mrs. Endicott P. Saltonstall.
5:45 NBC, Happy Rose Dance Orchestra.
6:00 NBC, Waldorf-Astoria Sert Room Orchestra.
6:30 Old Painter; news; announcements.
6:45 NBC, Howard Harrington, tenor.
7:00 Dainty Dot Dandies; Ethel Grenier and Sid Reinhert.
7:15 NBC, Campbell Orchestra.
7:30 NBC, Alice Joy, contralto; orchestra.
7:45 Simpson Spring Quartet.
8:00 NBC, Cities Service Concert Orchestra; Jessica Dragonnette, soprano; Cavaliers Quartet; piano duo.
9:00 NBC, Cliquot Club Eskimos; quartet.
9:30 Earle Nelson, John Herrick Orchestra.
10:00 NBC, Fred Hufsmith, tenor; Andy Sannella's Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, RKO Theater of the Air.
11:00 Forecasts, E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 Lew Conrad's Statler Orchestra.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:05 p. m.—Agricultural markets.
5:15 Doug Woodman's Orchestra.
5:30 "Singing Lady."
6:00 Studio announcements; news; pianist; 6:15 All-Star Orchestra.
6:30 "Royal Vagabonds."
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, Elsie Janis.
7:30 NBC, Stebbins Boys.
7:45 NBC, Billy Jones and Ernie Hare.
8:00 NBC, Nestle Orchestra; Sylvia Froos.
8:30 Melody Speedway.
8:45 NBC, "Sisters of the Skillet."
9:00 NBC, "Friendship Town"; sketch.
9:30 NBC, Armour Orchestra; 70 voices of the Chicago A'capella choir.
10:00 NBC, Paul Whiteman's Orchestra; soloists.
10:30 NBC, "Waves of Melody"; Tom Brown, tenor; orchestra.
10:45 Spiritual singers.
11:00 Studio announcements; news.
11:15 "Here and There in Radioland."
11:30 Bradford Orchestra.
12:00 Louis Weir, organist.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—The Dnce Parade; orchestra.
5:15 "Musical Cameo," Edward Jardon; string ensemble.
5:30 "Old Man Sunshine"; songs, humor.
5:45 Orchestra.
6:00 News; studio announcements.
6:15 Helen Barr, soprano; orchestra.
6:30 Bob Emery's spelling finals.
6:45 Ranny Weeks: "The Stylists."
7:00 CBS, "Myrt and Marge."
7:15 CBS, Maxwell House Tune Blenders; Lanny Ross.
7:45 CBS, Morton Downey, orchestra.
8:00 The Bath Club, quartet and orchestra.
8:15 CBS, "Singin' Sam," baritone.
8:30 CBS, "Today and Yesterday," dramatic and musical highlights.
9:00 CBS, "Street Singer"; orchestra.
9:30 CBS, Leon Belasco's orchestra; tenor.
9:45 CBS, Friendly Five Footnotes; popular orchestra; "Casey" Jones.
10:00 Joe Solomon's Orchestra.
10:30 Meyer Davis's Le Paradis Band.
11:00 Weather; news; time.
11:15 Organ recital, Francis Cronin.
11:30 Cornwall's Mayfair Orchestra.
12:00 CBS, Ben Bernie and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Isham Jones's Orchestra.
1:00 CBS, Claude Hopkins's Orchestra.
1:30 CBS, Gus Arnheim's Orchestra.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

4:45 p. m.—CBS, Hall's Taft Orchestra.
5:30 CBS, "Pollyanna, the Glad Girl," children's program.
5:45 CBS, "The Lone Wolf Tribe," an Indian story.
6:00 CBS, John Kelvin, tenor.
6:15 CBS, Charles Boulanger's Orchestra.
6:40 CBS, United Action for Employment.
6:45 "Bing" Crosby; orchestra.
6:59 Studio announcements; news.
7:15 Joe Solomon's Orchestra.
7:30 Bob Emery's Harmonica Symphony.
7:45 Concert Ensemble; William Gordon Reed, baritone.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 "The One-Man Band"; Minstrels.
8:30 "The Little Theater of the Air."
9:00 Cornwell's Mayfair Orchestra.
9:30 Organ recital; John Percival, baritone.
9:45 Weather; news; time.
10:00 CBS, "Beau Bachelor," romantic adventure of a titled traveler.
10:30 CBS, Nat Shilkret's Orchestra; Alex. Gray, baritone; Norman Brokenshire.
10:45 CBS, "The Funnyboners."
11:00 CBS, Columbia Symphony Orchestra.
11:30 CBS, George Olsen's Orchestra.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

3:00 p. m.—Organ recital.
5:10 Talk, the Rev. A. Z. Conrad.
5:30 Rita Coughlin, songs.
5:45 Fred Gilbert, guitar.
6:00 Vocal duets; Elizabeth and Helen Murphey.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Vocal program.
7:00 Truman Carew's Entertainers.
7:30 Organ recital.
7:45 Orchestral program.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Gene and Glenn.
8:15 a. m.—E. B. Rideout; news.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, Cheerio.
9:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:45 a. m.—Organist.
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Radio Household Institute.
11:30 a. m.—NBC, Keys to Happiness.
12:00 noon—NBC, Black and Gold Room Orchestra.
12:15 p. m.—News flashes.
12:25 p. m.—Studio and musical.
1:45 League for Industrial Democracy.
2:45 p. m. — NBC, Metropolitan Opera Company; second and third acts of "Peter Ibbetson."

WBZ

7:00 a. m.—NBC and studio programs.
8:15 a. m.—NBC, Phil Cook, the Quaker Man.
10:00 a. m.—Home Forum Cooking School.
11:30 a. m.—Greater Boston Federation of Women's Clubs.
12:04 p. m.—4-H Club program.
12:40 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Don Pedro's Orchestra.
2:30 p. m.—Studio and NBC programs.

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical programs.
11:30 a. m.—CBS, Columbia Revue.
1:00 p. m.—Boston Information Service.
2:00 p. m.—CBS programs.
4:00 p. m.—CBS, debate; University of Pennsylvania vs. McGill University. "Resolved, That the Foreign Policy of the United States Is Retarding Disarmament."

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—Time; news; records.
9:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
10:00 a. m.—CBS, United States Army Band.
10:30 a. m.—CBS, New World Salon Orchestra.
11:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:00 p. m.—CBS, Hall's Taft Orchestra.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Ritz-Carlton Orchestra.
2:00 p. m.—Records; news.
3:00 p. m.—The Rhythm Band.
3:30 p. m.—Women's Federation.
4:00 p. m.—String ensemble.
4:30 p. m.—Organ recital, Francis Cronin.

More Dollars Pop Into Circulation

Nearly $100,000 has been returned to circulation in Massachusetts through 10 per cent of the banks in the State, in the two weeks that the antihoarding campaign has been in effect. This is only money traceable through the banks themselves and makes no account of money that may have returned to activity through other channels.

These figures are shown in the first returns from the survey started by the Massachusetts division of the Citizens' Reconstruction Organization, with headquarters in the Boston Chamber of Commerce Building. About 60 banks have reported thus far and many more are expected to submit figures by next week.

From 13 communities in the State reports come in. These localities included Dorchester, Springfield, Winthrop, Charlestown, Amesbury, Medford, Braintree and Lawrence. The Home Savings Bank of Boston reported the return of bills in straps, which had been withdrawn last December. Reading and Brookline reported "a better feeling in the community."

DEDHAM CUSTOM LAUNDRY
Complete Laundry Service
"WE AIM TO PLEASE"
DEDHAM CUSTOM LAUNDRY
121-131 EAST STREET
TELEPHONE DEDHAM 0108

Etlight Corporation
• Dresses
• Coats
• Suits
Specializing in Sample Dresses
WE SELL BETTER GARMENTS BELOW WHOLESALE PRICES
531 Seventh Ave. Corner 39th St.
NEW YORK CITY

Boston to New York
Latest Type Luxurious Coaches All Seats Reserved
$4.00
Berkshire Motor COACH LINE, Inc.
287 TREMONT STREET . . . BOSTON
PHONE LIB. 5867
Worcester Consolidated Terminal
103 Front Street . . . At Salem Square
WORCESTER 3-7670
WOODSTOCK HOTEL
127 W. 43RD ST. PHONE BR-2-7717

JOHN JACOB ASTOR
HAD an income of $6.66 a minute. When he walked around looking for the right style shoe, he spent time no more valuable to him than yours is to you. Save yourself footwork—look in at the men's Spring models of
COES & YOUNG CO.
56 School Street
78 Boylston Street
BOSTON

Is Ash Day a Wrestling Match? Change to CLEERCOAL
The Modern Anthracite
It Leaves..... LESS THAN A BARREL OF ASH TO A TON
20% to 30% more heat!
Order from Your Dealer Today
GEORGE E. WARREN CORR
Importers BOSTON
CLEERCOAL
Telephone HAN. 5170

STIMSON STANDS BY FIRST PLAN FOR NICARAGUA

Extension of President's Term Not Regarded as Wise Course

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 24—The State Department today threw cold water on a proposal for general constitutional reform in Nicaragua, presented to it by representatives of President Moncada.

"The Secretary of State," said a release from the department, "is confirmed in his view of the unwisdom of considering such action at this time. Nicaragua has made admirable progress through the holding of free and fair elections in 1928 and 1930, and the Secretary of State believes that the course of wisdom would be to consolidate this progress, and to add another step to it through holding the regular and normal elections as scheduled in 1932.

"The United States is prepared to supervise such elections, but it is not prepared to supervise the election of a constituent assembly."

The change in the Nicaraguan constitution, it has been reported unofficially, would have enabled President Moncada to remain in office for two years more at the expiration of his term. The present tenure of the office is four years, but the Nicaraguan President wished to extend the term to six.

The question of constitutional reform in Nicaragua has been discussed at the department recently by two personal representatives of President Moncada, Dr. Carlos A. Morales and Dr. Horacio Arguello Bolanos, appointed by the governing boards of the Liberal and Conservative parties.

The advice of the United States was sought, it is presumed, because this Government has already consented to supervise the elections to be held in November, 1932, for President, Vice-President and part of the regular Congress. Now it is proposed that these scheduled elections be altered and that elections be held under United States supervision for only a President and a constituent assembly, the latter to reform completely the Nicaraguan Constitution.

The question is raised by Mr. Stimson as to whether a situation might be brought about through the election of a constituent assembly and the dissolution of the regular Congress which would jeopardize the induction into office on Jan. 1, 1933, and the constitutional authority of the President elected at the same time. No way is indicated as to how this difficulty may be overcome, according to the Secretary of State. It is also questioned whether, in view of the provisions of the Nicaraguan Constitution, a constituent assembly could be legally chosen during the present year.

New Jersey Radio Company Indicted

NEW YORK, March 24 (AP)—An indictment has been returned charging the International Broadcasting Company, which operates radio station WOV in Weehawken, N. J., and the company's general manager, with violation of the state insurance law.

The indictment is based on the law requiring an insurance company to be approved by the state insurance department before doing business here. Violation is a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of $500.

The complainant, Mr. J. Leverne Wood of the State Insurance Department, charged that the radiocasting company had entered into a contract with the Union Mutual Life Insurance Company of Iowa in 1929 for 33 broadcasts, the radio company to receive one-third of the premiums for one year from the date of contract.

REAL PROGRESS SHOWN IN CHINA

"Underlying the seeming chaos, there is much real progress in China that never gets into the headlines," Miss Eunice H. Avery, the traveler and lecturer, told the Women's City Club last night. "Last year China completed the two greatest irrigation projects in the country. Her commercial air service was trebled. Fifty miles of boulevards were opened in Nanking and Peiping finished a very fine park system. Miles of highways and many public buildings were constructed. In a single province 50,000 people were taught to read and write the new simplified language last year."

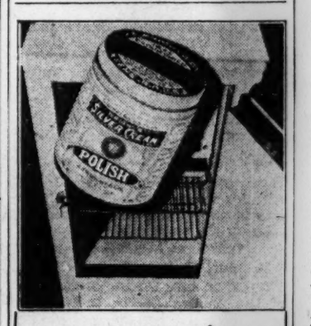
Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Lois H. Thomas, Auburn, N. Y.
Mrs. Annie Begg, San Francisco, Calif.
Harry Begg, San Francisco, Calif.
Daniel W. Gleason, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Grace K. Hector, Miami, Fla.
Louis Hector, Miami, Fla.
Burt E. Hoover, Milwaukee, Wis.
Louis Shenkman, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Mrs. Richard K. Conant, Lincoln, Mass.

RICH RICHARD says:—
When you save money you are practicing the manly art of self-defense.
For more of Rich Richard's sayings, call or write for his Almanack.
FRANKLIN Savings Bank
6 Park Sq., Boston
Interest Begins April 1

HAPAG FROM N. Y. MAR. 31
S.S. HAMBURG
7 DAYS TO EUROPE
1st Class $195 up
Tourist $110 up
3rd Cl. $78 up
TO CHERBOURG
(Noon in PARIS by Special boat train)
SOUTHAMPTON . . HAMBURG
S.S. DEUTSCHLAND..APR. 7
LOCAL AGENT OR
HAMBURG-AMERICAN LINE
Little Bldg., 80 Boylston St. Boston



YOUR MOST IMPORTANT CLEANING JOB
Keeping refrigerators sweet, and clean inside and out is easy with Wright's Silver Cream. This safe, pure, creamy paste wipes away food stains . . . banishes odors. Good for cleaning shelves and trays, too. Unequalled for polishing silver. Send for free booklet.
J. A. WRIGHT & CO.
212 Emerald Street, Keene, N. H.
WRIGHT'S SILVER CREAM

BATHERS can Splash NOW
A GOOD BATH calls for some care-free splashing. And why not, with this self-drying Spatter Mop in the corner of the bathroom. It's easy to dry up the floor in a jiffy. No trouble for husband, for sister or brother. No more damp bathrooms. Be sure to have the Fuller Brush Man show you this finely made Fuller Spatter Mop next time he calls.
FULLER BRUSHES
are sold only by
FULLER BRUSH MEN
who call at your home

OMAHA, NEBR.

I.C.C. RELUCTANT TO AID RAILROAD IN PAYING BANKS

Approves Loan, However, for That Purpose to Missouri Pacific

WASHINGTON, March 25 (AP)—The Reconstruction Finance Corporation has caused the Interstate Commerce Commission to approve "with some reluctance" an additional loan of $12,800,000 to the Missouri Pacific Railroad Company.

The approval will take care of, among other things, half of a loan of $11,700,000 held by New York banks which J. P. Morgan & Co. had notified the carrier must be paid on April 1. Later, however, the banks agreed to carry half the loan until Oct. 1 and the board of directors of the Finance Corporation voted a loan of $5,850,000 for this purpose subject to approval of the commission.

The commission's decision recited in full the resolution of the Finance Corporation.

"We are taking the action here with some reluctance," said the commission. "We are not convinced that the Reconstruction Finance Corporation should be expected to take up bank loans of this character.

"We yield our own views to those of that body which, as we construe the law, is charged by Congress with responsibility for determining the question."

The Finance Corporation resolution was adopted March 18, the same day on which President Hoover called Mr. Balthaser H. Meyer, chairman of the finance division of the Interstate Commerce Commission; Brig.-Gen. Charles G. Dawes, president of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, and other Government financial experts and 15 leading railroad executives into conference.

Although J. P. Morgan & Co., were named by the Missouri Pacific in correspondence with the commission as having spoken for the holders of the bank loans the decision disclosed that they were held jointly by J. P. Morgan & Co., Kuhn, Loeb & Co., and the Guaranty Trust Company of New York.

"The bankers who hold the loans are bankers for the carrier," said the commission in commenting. "As such they have profited largely in handling its financing in the past.

"It is often represented to us that the relation of a banker to a railroad is very valuable to it because of the banking assistance so rendered available in time of stress; that a railroad can afford to compensate its bankers well in connection with its regular financing in order to have such support available when it is needed.

"We have heretofore thought that theory to have more merit than this transaction appears to indicate."

Loan Fund Aids Industrial Women

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—Standards in women's trades gained as the result of 25 years of work are being lowered under present conditions, Miss Sadie Reisch, organizer for the Women's Trade Union League, told the members at their annual meeting.

The league has established a loan fund from which members of affiliated trade unions may borrow, it has brought to the attention of the emergency work bureau the fact that no provision had been made for industrial women, so that employment now has been given to about 800, and it has recruited 180 industrial women, who were placed in continuation schools and paid a scholarship wage while increasing their knowledge of a t ade.

The league is organizing a statewide conference of women's organizations in an attempt to bring pressure to bear in the canning industry, where working standards for women are so low that 12½ cents an hour is being paid for hard work. Miss Rose Schneiderman was reëlected president.

Lindbergh Baby Search Turns To Chesapeake Bay

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—The search for Charles Augustus Lindbergh Jr. which turned yesterday to the Chesapeake region, with reports that three prominent men of Norfolk, Va., believed they had established contact with the kidnapers, was discounted by the police today when they reported there was "no specific significance" in it.

Meanwhile officials of steamship companies which operate vessels in Chesapeake Bay issued orders to masters of their boats to watch out for strange crafts on which the Lindbergh baby might be held. Capt. John Delano, of the Association of Mary pilots, announced that similar instructions had been issued to 50 members of the association and to captains of steamships which ply between Baltimore and Norfolk.

Reports that the kidnapers were holding the baby on a boat somewhere in Chesapeake Bay followed a visit which Rear Admiral Guy Hamilton Burrage, U. S. N. retired, the Rev. Dr. Harold Dobson Peacock, dean of Christ Episcopal Church, Norfolk, and Mr. John Hugh Curtis, a boat manufacturer, made to Col. Charles A. Lindbergh's home on Tuesday evening.

Admiral Burrage was commander of American naval forces in European waters when Colonel Lindbergh flew across the Atlantic and was host to the Colonel on his flagship, the cruiser Memphis, which brought the Colonel back.

Dr. Peacock was dean of the Episcopal Cathedral in Mexico City when the late Mr. Dwight Morrow was Ambassador to Mexico. Dr. Peacock said he believed that he had been in contact with the kidnapers and that the baby would "probably be returned shortly."

Students to Study Mine Disorders

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., March 25 (AP)—A party of collegians bent on "sociological research" assembled here today for a trip to the southeastern Kentucky mine fields where they were assured a welcome if well-behaved and jail if they "identify themselves with the 'Red' movement."

The Easter holiday research group centered about 40 New York students traveling in motorbuses, and approximately 75 from colleges and universities in other sections announced their intention to join the caravan across the Cumberlands into Kentucky coal lands, where troubles between workers and mine operators have drawn attention.

National Strike Planned

BELLAIRE, Ohio, March 25 (AP)—Bituminous miners of eastern Ohio and West Virginia voted yesterday to ask for a nation-wide coal strike if their wage demands are not met by April 1.

At a mass meeting operators of the Cambridge and Hocking valleys were invited to enter into a joint conference with the workers to discuss a new scale.

Jordan's Themes in Aid of World Peace To Be Issued on Wide Scale as Memorial

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—A movement to give wide publicity to the numerous important statements on world peace and international cooperation made by Dr. David Starr Jordan, former president of Stanford University, has been launched by a committee composed of many prominent persons in American, Europe and the East. The activity, which is sponsored by Mrs. Jordan, is being promoted as a memorial to Dr. Jordan, who wrote more than 450 books and articles on international peace during the last 30 years.

"The name of David Starr Jordan has become associated with faith in the reality of world peace," an announcement in the current issue of "World Unity," a magazine published in the interests of international amity, says. "His contribution to the peace ideal was made at the highest level of human achievement, through the power of a personality uniting scientific intelligence and spiritual aim. In his life and work an age striving to throw off the intolerable burden of organized conflict grew more conscious of its capacity for progress and more determined to attain the goal of coöperation and accord.

"In order to give continuance to Dr. Jordan's vision and attitude, never more needed than in this period of confused purpose and ebbing courage, it is proposed by a number of his friends and associates to establish a World Unity Memorial to David Starr Jordan.

"The purpose of this memorial is to make possible the wider diffusion of Dr. Jordan's important statements on peace and international coöperation by magazine and pamphlet publication, in a form rendering them available to peace workers throughout the world, and to encourage the rise of the peace spirit among the new generation of college students."

The memorial also will offer a prize annually for the best essay on world coöperation submitted by any college undergraduate, the announcement says.

Dr. Hamilton Holt, president of Rollins College, is chairman of the committee. Other members are: Miss Jane Addams, Dr. Manley O. Hudson and Mr. Salmon O. Levinson, representing the United States; Sir Norman Angell, representing England; Mr. Hans Wehberg, representing Germany; Mr. Joseph Redlich, representing Austria, and Baron Y. Sakatani, representing Japan. The committee will be enlarged to include educational leaders of France, Switzerland and other countries.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, MARCH 27

NEW YORK—Third Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WPCH, 810kc-370m.

JAMESTOWN, N. Y.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WOCL, 1210kc-244m.

TORONTO—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:50 a. m., E. S. T., CFRB, 690kc-435m.

PHILADELPHIA—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WPEN, 1500kc-200m.

WASHINGTON—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 3, E. S. T., WJSV, 1460kc-205m.

DETROIT—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:30 a. m., E. S. T., WJBK, 1370kc-219m; Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30, WMBC, 1420kc-211m.

CLEVELAND — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., WJAY, 610kc-492m.

MINNEAPOLIS—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., C. S. T., KSTP, 1460kc-205m.

CHICAGO — Seventh Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., C. S. T., WCFL, 970kc-309m.

ST. LOUIS — Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., C. S. T., KMOX, 1090kc-275m.

KANSAS CITY—Third Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., C. S. T., WREN, 1220kc-246m.

MEMPHIS—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., C. S. T., WMC, 780kc-384m.

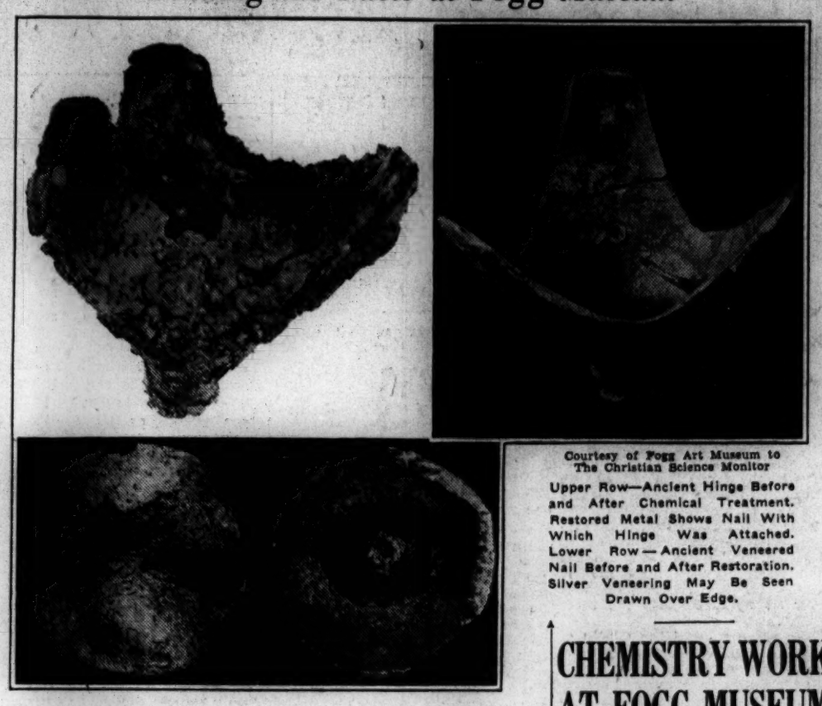
TEXTILE PLANT TO MOVE

PAWTUCKET, R. I., March 25 (AP)—Textile machinery and the entire office and operating forces of the Manville-Jenckes Company main plant here will be transferred to the company's Manville mill in Cumberland before June 15, it was made known last night. The equipment represents the tax assessment of more than $1,000,000.

WEST WARREN PLANT SOLD

WEST WARREN, Mass., (AP)—Property valued at more than $1,000,000, representing holding of the Thorndike Company, was sold to the West Warren Realty Corporation yesterday. These holdings included the mill buildings, the community building and the water franchise extending to Lake Wickaboag in West Brookfield.

Finding the Facts at Fogg Museum



Courtesy of Fogg Art Museum to The Christian Science Monitor

Upper Row—Ancient Hinge Before and After Chemical Treatment. Restored Metal Shows Nail With Which Hinge Was Attached. Lower Row—Ancient Veneered Nail Before and After Restoration. Silver Veneering May Be Seen Drawn Over Edge.

DRY CANDIDATE, DRY PLATFORM, DRYS DEMAND

New York Dry Leaders in Note to Hoover's Secretary State Stand

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—Washington politicians had their ultimatum from New York dry leaders yesterday when notice was served that "the drys will never support a dry presidential candidate on a wet platform." The resignation of Cabinet members of the Hoover Administration was urged "if they work for a wet referendum."

The dry stand was laid down in a letter to Mr. Walter Newton, secretary to the President, by Mr. Richard Aldrich, acting chairman of the New York State Women's Committee for Law Enforcement, and Mrs. D. Leigh Colvin, president of the New York Women's Christian Temperance Union.

"Will you point out to the President," the letter said, "that members of his official family are openly quoted as working for a wet referendum plank in the coming party platform. President Hoover was elected by drys. Members of his Cabinet have a right to resign and work for any wet organization they desire, but is it quite proper for them to use the position to which the President has raised them to exploit the wet cause!"

Declaring that the "wet movement is dangerous to law and order and to the continuation of the Republican Party itself," the letter asks Mr. Newton to put the following points before President Hoover:

"1. This wet drive, being so desperately pushed by eastern financial interests, is most dangerous because it can succeed only by lifting to the political surface the city machines which depend on the great underworlds for votes—the very groups that once in power will destroy the financial interests that have lifted them into prominence.

"2. A wet eastern-controlled Republican Party will alienate the West and border states, and thus elect a wet Democrat for President in 1932.

"3. This wet eastern-controlled Republican Party will surely create the coalition of the West and South so ardently desired by the vast countryside. This coalition will be invincible and will make short work of the financial East, which presumably is determined to drive both parties wet because it thinks prohibition interferes with its power to send to Congress members that it can control for its financial ends."

FITZGERALD NAMED CO-OPERATIVE OFFICER

Mr. William T. A. Fitzgerald of Boston, president of the Volunteer Coöperative Bank, was elected vice-president of the Coöperative Central Bank yesterday by the directors to succeed the late Mr. William F. Desmond of New Bedford. The vacancy left by Mr. Desmond on the board of directors was filled by Judge Thomas Otis, president of the Hyannis Coöperative Bank.

Members elected to the executive committee include: Mr. Fitzgerald, Mr. Joshua B. Merrill, treasurer, Roger Conant Coöperative, Salem; Mr. Bertram D. Blaisdell, president, Merchants Coöperative Bank, Boston; Mr. Raymond P. Harold, treasurer, Worcester Coöperative Banks, and Mr. H. Raymond Johnson, treasurer, Reading Coöperative Bank.

ROUMANIA TO MEET ALL LOAN PAYMENTS

WASHINGTON, March 25 (AP)—The Roumanian legation issued a statement today, saying Roumania will meet all her current obligations when due.

The legation said it was authorized to "deny emphatically the rumor, current in some financial quarters, that Roumania intends to suspend payments on her obligations abroad. The funds necessary to meet interest and amortization charges for the first half of the year have already been deposited in the national bank."

Ohio Institutions Unite to Observe Eclipse in Maine

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DELAWARE, Ohio, March 22—A joint expedition to Maine for observation of the total eclipse of the sun Aug. 31 will be made by the Perkins Observatory of Ohio Wesleyan University here and the Warner and Swasey Observatory of the Case School of Applied Science, Cleveland, Ohio, directors of the two institutions announced today. It will be the last total solar eclipse visible in the United States until 1979.

Headquarters will be established near Douglass Hill in the region of Lake Sebago on a site provided through the hospitality of Mr. Neal W. Allen, Portland, Maine. Dr. J. J. Nassau, director of the Warner and Swasey Observatory, and Dr. Harlan T. Stetson, director of the Perkins Observatory and a veteran eclipse observer, will lead the expedition.

The Perkins staff will make photometric observations of the light of the solar corona, continuing a series of observations made on previous expeditions to various parts of the world under the directorship of Dr. Stetson. Studies of the corona by direct photography will be made and radio intensity will be investigated to determine the effect of the moon's shadow on radio transmission.

Youth Instructed In Government

A state-wide movement to educate youth in the "workings of our Government" and to develop capable leaders for the future was launched yesterday at a meeting in the Boston City Club as part of a nation-wide campaign sponsored by the United States Society.

The Massachusetts campaign is being directed by Mr. Sinclair Weeks, state chairman; Mr. William Phillips, former Undersecretary of State, who is chairman for the Boston area, and Judge Michael H. Sullivan. The society is a national, nonpolitical and nonpartisan organization.

Judge Sullivan, speaking at the meeting, said education should be a very effective way of "combating the evils of indifference to government.

CHEMISTRY WORK AT FOGG MUSEUM REVEALS SECRETS

New Department Uncovers Silver Veneering of Year 3500 B. C.

"New lamps for old" has a new meaning to officials of the Fogg Art Museum, Harvard University, as their newly installed department of applied chemistry, working on badly mineralized metallic masses and pictures obliterated and aged almost beyond recognition, has uncovered secrets and treasures of inestimable value.

"During the electrolytic restoration of some sort of a bronze object taken from the ancient city of Nuzi in Mesopotamia," says Mr. Rutherford J. Gettens, director of the chemical laboratory of Fogg Art Museum, "it gradually became evident that the object was a nail with a particularly large head. After removal from the electrolytic bath, the nail was covered with a thick, unsightly crust. Cleaning off the superficial incrustation, it was noticed that there was a layer of silver beneath. Further cleaning, particularly around the underside of the head, showed that the spike and interior of the nail head were of copper, but that a thin sheet of silver had been hammered onto the head and secured by crimping in around the edge. The crimp marks were still plainly visible."

In this case the chemists, by their work on an almost indistinguishable metallic "glob," revealed to the world that the heretofore thoroughly modern art of veneering is really of very ancient date; to be exact, 3500 B. C.

As a part of the recent technical research of this new Fogg department, much work is being done in the preservation and restoration of old paintings, many of which the artist thought to preserve with a coat of clear varnish. This was done to give a finish and protect the painted surfaces from moisture, dust, and corrosive atmosphere gases, and often did more harm than good.

Many varnishes yellow with age, have a different shrinkage on drying than the film below, or are affected to a greater or lesser degree by changes in humidity—probable causes of much of the disfiguring crackle on pictures. The dark brown muddy tone of many old pictures is usually due to nothing more than dirty and discolored varnish.

The whole problem of varnishes seems to be one of great complications which the laboratory staff of the Fogg Museum is attempting to help solve. At present, it is studying the penetrability of various varnish films by the moisture of the atmosphere. At the International Conference for the Study of Scientific Methods for the Examination and Preservation of Works of Art, held in Rome in October, 1930, a committee on the restoration of paintings and the use of varnish was appointed and a set of eight specifications for the ideal varnish was drawn up, but as yet no product has been found to fulfill them all.

With bronzes, a serious problem due to the malignant action of harmful salts retained on the surface presents itself. The riddance of these salts and the restoration of these ancient bronzes are largely a chemical problem. Here it is necessary to find out the exact cause for corrosion and the condition of the metal before restoration. Quite often it is desirable to know just how much metallic core is left in the interior of a badly corroded mass. The X-ray is frequently of use here, revealing various zones in the interior.

"The question as to the meaning of these zones followed directly," said Mr. Gettens, "and the only way in which to find out was to cut open one of these bronze objects and see what was actually inside." To facilitate examination these cut surfaces were given a very high polish. A very thin section was also mounted on a glass slide on which the various zones could be examined by transmitted light. Instead of only three zones as indicated in the X-ray, no less than eight zones were disclosed, showing that the chemical alteration of the bronze has been very complex.

The immediate value of this type of examination of ancient metals may be readily seen in the restoration of one mass of badly corroded bronze, which upon treatment revealed itself to be the pivot hinge of a swinging door the use of which was known 3500 years ago in ancient Nuzi, or in the art of covering a base metal with a precious one, as examination of a corroded nail revealed.

Sachs Appointed To French Chair

Prof. Paul J. Sachs, associate director of the Fogg Art Museum, is slated for a French exchange professorship from Harvard for the second half of next year. M. Charles Schmidt of Paris, Inspector-General of the National Archives, will come to Harvard during the first semester. Two appointments and five leaves of absence were announced this morning at University Hall, Harvard.

M. Henri Guy, exchange professor from France in 1929-30, will return to Harvard as lecturer on French, and tutor in the division of modern languages. His first visit here was in 1921 as exchange professor while dean of the University of Toulouse. He is now rector of the University of Grenoble.

Sabbatical leaves for the second half of next year were granted to Mr. William S. Ferguson, McLean professor of ancient and modern history; Dr. Edwin F. Gay, professor of economic history; and Dr. Kuang-Ti Mei, assistant professor of Chinese. Prof. William Leonard Langer of the department of history and Mr. Rupert Emerson, assistant professor in the department of government, received leaves of absence in order to carry on research work under a grant from the Bureau of International Research.

Photographic Detail Retained In New Enlargement Process

Hutchison, Former Edison Aid, Perfects Method Allowing Pictures to Be Magnified to 60 Diameters Without Loss of Clarity

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—After working for two years, 12 hours a day, in the confines of a dark room, Dr. Miller Reese Hutchison, for many years chief engineer and personal representative of Mr. Thomas A. Edison, announces he has perfected a process of photographic enlargement whereby a picture the size of a postage stamp can be magnified without loss of detail into one the size of a bill poster.

The new process makes possible enlargement by 60 diameters without loss of definition. It also makes possible snapshot photography of figures in action under unfavorable conditions of light, such as the light of city streets or the interior of a theater. About a year ago Dr. Hutchison made a preliminary announcement regarding his new process, but since then he has improved it greatly, he told a representative of The Christian Science Monitor.

The secret of Dr Hutchison's discovery lies in the virtual elimination of "grain" in the photographic film, which, when enlarged more than four diameters by the usual process, blurrs and distorts the image. Enlargements by the new process shows less blurring and grain at 60 diameters than the ordinary process shows at eight diameters.

There are five classes of photographic work in which Dr. Hutchison's process will be particularly useful, he said. These are:

1. Motion picture projection, in which pictures will be very much clearer and easier to watch than at present and in which much greater depth and perspective will appear.

2. Telephoto and long-range photography, such as aerial photography, in which clear enlargement in details is greatly to be desired.

3. Photography under poor conditions of light, such as night photography or photography in dense shade of quickly moving objects.

4. Astronomical work, in which the position of each grain in the film represents objects at tremendous distances and the differences in minute positions on the film are magnified many times when calculations are made.

5. The compression of photographic equipment into very small space, so that it can be carried almost as easily as a watch, which should mean great advances in news photography, since every reporter will be able to carry a camera with him.

Dr. Hutchison declared it was perfectly practicable to manufacture a camera no larger than a penny matchbox, but which would hold enough film to make several hundred exposures before reloading.

"Inasmuch as enlargement to 60 times the length and width of each little picture is now practicable," he said "each picture made by such a camera need be no larger than eight one-hundredths of an inch by eleven one-hundredths of an inch to obtain an enlargement five by seven inches—about the maximum size used in albums."

Bill Before House For Consolidating Several Bureaus

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 25—The first completed economy bill authorizing the President to consolidate half a dozen or more separate bureaus into a Civil Service Administration, lay before the House today.

Tentatively approved by the House Committee on Expenditures it provided an incentive to the special economy committee to complete its work on a federal pay cut bill. A certain amount of rivalry exists between the two committees, the regular committee contending that some of its functions have been usurped by the special group. Hence it was with a little pride that the former completed an economy measure and got it out before its competitor had been able to come to any agreement.

The measure approved was introduced by Representative John J. Cochran (D.) of Missouri, chairman of the committee. It authorizes the President to consolidate, at his discretion, the following and such other offices as he may see fit, into a Civil Service Administration: Civil Service Commission, Personnel Classification Board, United States Bureau of Efficiency, United States Employees' Compensation Commission.

The combined office would be under a director of personnel appointed by the President.

Moustakis
Candy, Ice Cream and Tea-Room Shops
Specialties of Presidential Fame
DUBLDIPI CHOCOLATES and pure sweet CREAM CARAMELS
One dollar the pound, plus postage
PORTLAND, ME. SALEM, MASS.

Puritan Confectionery Co.
Tea Room, Candies, Ices
57 HANOVER AND 812 ELM ST. MANCHESTER, N. H.
19 NO. MAIN ST. CONCORD, N. H.
370 CONGRESS ST. PORTLAND, ME.
401 ESSEX LAWRENCE, MASS.

Crystal Clear Cleansing for $1
CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED
Our Guarantee: No Better Cleansing at Any Price
Call Any of Our Branches Throughout Greater Boston or
Middlesex 6500
Coolidge Dye House
WATERTOWN
New Belmont Branch
87 TRAPELO ROAD, PAYSON PARK

Our Annual Club Sale of Dinnerware
In which we offer more than 105 smart patterns in open stock dinnerware on our famous club terms. You pay as little as $5 with your order depending on the amount purchased and balance weekly. The club is open up to and including Saturday, April 2.
PORTEOUS, MITCHELL & BRAUN CO.
PORTLAND MAINE

BEADS Restrung NOW 25c
Best Workmanship Obtainable
MAIL ORDERS FILLED
Watch, Clock and Jewelry Repairing
ARTHUR W. FITT
28 WEST STREET-2ND FLOOR BOSTON MASS

Pollards
A. G. POLLARD COMPANY
The Store for Thrifty People
LOWELL, MASS.
EASTER SALE
HAYWARD SILK HOSE
69c pair
2 pairs for $1.35
All Silk Chiffon and semi-service in 10 new spring colors.
MERRIMACK STREET FLOOR

Try this better fuel
Lowell Coke

LESTER E. SMITH CO.
Lexington, Mass. Tel. Lex. 0327

Leadership Hams	18c lb
Armour's Star Hams	19c lb
T. I. Reed Hams	20c lb
Swift Prem. Hams	20c lb
Special Smoked Shoulders	10c lb
Special Sliced Bacon	16c lb
Fancy Small Fowl (4 lb avg.)	29c lb
Fancy Turkeys	38c lb
Pure Lard, 1 lb Pkg.	7c lb
J. A. Corn, G. Bantam, 3 cans	29c
U. Devilled Ham, 2 cans	25c

Fresh Vegetables—Fresh Fish
Deliveries made in Bedford—Lexington—Waltham

No Longer a Luxury
Now laundry service—just like food and clothing—can be bought at many price levels.
We have six different plans. One will fit YOUR needs exactly. And you, too, can enjoy the comfort of laundry-washed clothes.
NEW ENGLAND LAUNDRIES, Inc.
Winchester, Newton, Dorchester
Somerville, Lowell, Springfield

A CLEAN PLACE TO EAT
Waldorf
226 Huntington Avenue Across the Park
1070 Boylston Street BOSTON
Tonight's Supper Blue Plate
FRIED (CAPE COD) SCALLOPS, Tartar Sauce, Cole Slaw, Potatoes, Rolls and Butter 35c
OVER 1,000,000 MEALS A WEEK

Foss Chocolates
Cynthia Sweets
H. O. FOSS & CO., INC., CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

CARSTEIN COAL COMPANY
47 Cogswell Ave. Tel. Porter 0574
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.
Fuel Oil
FIREPLACE WOOD
Anthracite and Bituminous
COAL

New England Garages, Inc.
16-18 Stoneholm St., Boston
Opposite 112 Norway St., three minutes from Christian Science church
PARKING
Special Daily and Weekly Rates
WASHING TIRE SERVICE

Rug Cleansers for Seventy-Six Years
Adams & Swett
Roxbury
HIGHLANDS 4100

Chandler & Co.
Tremont Street at West, Boston
By special arrangement with Rigaud in Paris, we have been able to secure five thousand two-ounce bottles.
RIGAUD'S French Perfume
to sell at the low price of
1.95
The regular price of this same perfume in a cut glass container would be 10.00
Order this famous perfume in your favorite fragrance: Marthe Chenal, Jasmin, Sweet Pea, Igora, Violette and Camia
Street Floor
Mail and telephone orders filled. Call HANcock 7500

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

KIRK PLACES IN TWO EVENTS

Rolls 1909 for Fourth in the All-Events Standing at Detroit

AMERICAN BOWLING CONGRESS LEADERS

FIVE-MAN TEAMS

Brogger's Recreation, Grand Rapids	2956
Greenvilles, New York	2929
Tall Ones, Dayton, Ohio	2925
Euclid Recreation, Cleveland	2913
Macomb R. C., Mt. Clemens, Mich.	2907
Burlington Routes, Chicago	2888
P. W. Mussey Co., Chicago	2881
Kauffman, Newark, N. J.	2874
Marksons Furnitures, Syracuse	2870
American Legion No. 41, Ft. Wayne	2868

TWO-MAN TEAMS

H. Reitmeyer-H. Cook, Irvington, N. J.	1278
J. Bucz-M. Straka, Chicago	1274
K. Wilkes-C. Pankow, Buffalo	1272
A. Rudinsky-H. Todd, Dover, N. J.	1259
J. Gunderson-J. Roscoe, Chicago	1255
T. Kirk-L. Hartnagel, St. Louis	1255
A. Priano-J. Martino, Syracuse	1252
W. Curren-J. Chart, Kenosha	1250
J. R. Rutkowski-A. S. Brezinski, Syrac.	1244
C. S. Dodor-J. P. Hunt, St. Paul	1244

SINGLES

Alexander Graham, New Phila., Ohio.	719
Michael Shirghio, New York	715
A. C. Baumann, Columbus	710
Charles Drs, Chicago	704
John Rutkowski, Syracuse	703
George Notz, Chicago	689
R. H. Newton, St. Louis	685
John Koster, Richmond Hill, N. Y.	676
James Reese, Detroit	674
L. M. Fisher, Cincinnati	674

ALL-EVENTS

Albert Rudinsky, Dover, N. J.	1973
Michael Shirghio, New York	1924
S. P. Garofalo, St. Louis	1921
Thaddeus Kirk, St. Louis	1909
George Notz, Chicago	1901
John Rutkowski, Syracuse	1884
R. H. Newton, St. Louis	1884
W. P. Moore, Staten Island	1875
Lawrence Angstman, Bay City	1870
Elmer Baumgarten	1868

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DETROIT, Mich., March 25—Though only one squad of doubles and singles events was scheduled in the American Bowling Congress tournament yesterday, three changes occurred among the high 10 leaders in the minor events of the national ten-pin classic.

Thaddeus Kirk, a St. Louis broker, was responsible for two of the changes. He climbed into four position in the all-events with a nine-game total of 1909, and with Leroy Hartnagel, gained a tie for fifth place in the doubles.

John Koster of Richmond Hill, N. Y., celebrated his thirtieth anniversary as an A. B. C. champion by taking eighth place in the singles with 676. His start of 205 did not promise anything unusual. After a 224 in the second game, he started the third with a spare and a split. Then Koster carried seven strikes, and, after a spare in the tenth, scored the strike necessary to place him among the first 10 leaders.

Kirk started with a 585 series Wednesday night with the Cabanne team of St. Louis, the oldest team on the A. B. C. record books. In the doubles he rolled his highest series combining games of 201, 246 and 245 for 692. He registered 197 and 201 in the singles, and finished the final game with a row of five strikes for 234 and a 632 total.

Hartnagel bowled through his series in the doubles without a break of luck. He lost many "solid" hits, leaving either the 7 or 10 pin after strikes. In the final game, when the pair still had a chance to take the doubles' lead, Hartnagel after carrying a strike in the eighth frame, left the 10 pin on a solid hit in the ninth, followed with another strike in the tenth frame. Losing the 10 pin in the ninth cost them 19 pins.

Bernard Spinella of Brooklyn, twice winner of the A. B. C. all-events and once doubles champion with his brother, Clarence, rolled consistently, but couldn't carry the 10 or 8 pin after strings of strikes. The jumping Italian had too many "taps" for a big series, but he hit the "pocket" often enough to have scored much higher.

Spinella rolled 597 on 183, 210 and 204 with his team, shot 593 in his doubles on 219, 193 and 181 and hit 623 as his singles score on 224, 172 and 227 for an average of 201.4.

He and his brother, Clarence, started with 420 and 391 in the doubles, but dropped to 340 for a 1151 total.

Two members of Spinella's team bowled high scores in the singles. Raymond Nolan put together games of 229, 245 and 193 for 667, and William Totten was five pins behind with games of 214, 234 and 214.

Robert O'Farrell's five of Waukegan, Ill., produced the high team score of the night when it marked up a 2775 series. The score, however, failed to place among the leaders.

Tonight will bring in some of the outstanding performers of the country. Michael Mauser, winner of the all-events last year, is captain of the Grand team of Youngstown, Ohio, and Saturday afternoon he will bowl in the doubles and singles with James Smith of New York, twice winner of the all-events championship.

Smith is rated by many as the greatest bowler of all time. He is to the bowling game what Bobby Jones has been to golf and Babe Ruth to baseball. Wherever the ten pin game exists, the name of Jimmy Smith is known.

For the past 20 years, Smith has toured the country rolling in practically every city between the two Portlands. Though he missed at Buffalo last year, he has averaged 210.10 for the tournaments from 1927 to 1930. He has the best grand average of all the thousands of shooters competing in the annual A. B. C.'s.

Lawrence Shotwell of Covington, Ky., who established the all-time singles record of 774 in 1930, and the Hub Recreations of Joliet, Ill., 1929 winners, are also scheduled.

KRESS ACCEPTS TERMS

ST. LOUIS, March 25 (AP)—Ralph (Red) Kress, infield holdout of the St. Louis Browns, today wired his acceptance of 1932 contract terms to President Phil Ball, with the comment that he was acceding only because he had no other choice.

Squash Tennis Season Closes With Annual Meeting in New York

Class A Ranking List of 35 Players Instituted Instead of the Usual First 10 in Order and Balance in Alphabetical Groups

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—Once more the squash tennis season was brought to a conventional ending yesterday evening, without any of the excitement which attended the function last season, when the changes in the style of the court and the ball, as well as many of the rules, caused much discussion.

This year, however, the meeting, held at the Columbia University Club, went along placidly, with the rankings going according to expectations, while the new officers are likely to carry on the policies of their predecessors.

One innovation in the arrangement of the ranking lists was instituted, and proved very acceptable. This was the arrangement of the entire 35 players active in the season in Class A in order of merit all the way down, instead of the previous arrangement of the first 10 in order, and the balance in two alphabetical groups.

Changes in the upper ranking were practically non-existent. Harry F. Wolf, the champion, and the next four ranking players, R. B. Haines, Edward G. McLaughlin, Edward R. Larigan and Philip T. Moore, were in the same positions as last year, but most of the balance of the first 10 were new to that group, though all were prominent last year also. Robert C. Hynson, Princeton Club; Frederick Barry Ryan Jr., Yale Club, and Patrick J. Cohalan, New York Athletic Club, moved up from the second 10, and Milton Baron, inactive last year, came back once more. Of those displaced, Harold R. Mixsell went to the inactive list, while the others dropped lower in the scale, taking places in the second 10.

The new officers and executive committee for 1932-1933 as announced by the nominating committee at the meeting, were as follows:

President—Arnold Wood Jr., Princeton Club, replacing Rowland B. Haines, Columbia University Club. Vice-president—Edward G. McLaughlin, Columbia University Club, replacing Arnold Wood Jr. Treasurer—John R. Montgomery, Short Hills Club, replacing Fergus Reid Jr., Yale Club. Secretary—Norman F. Torrance, Crescent Athletic Hamilton Club (renominated).

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Renominated — George Abbott, Bayside Tennis Club; Milton Baron, City Athletic Club; Joseph D. Scheerer, Essex Club of Newark; Willard K. Rice, Harvard Club; Frank M. Loughman, New York Athletic Club; Carl H. Donner, Princeton Club; Carl L. Harrison Jr., University Club, Cincinnati; Roland M. Hoerr, University Club, St. Louis; F. Barry Ryan Jr., Yale Club.

New Members—Philip T. Moore, Columbia University Club, replacing E. G. McLaughlin, same club; Edward R. Larigan, Crescent Athletic Hamilton Club, replacing A. S. Kuhn, same club; Carlos Lazo, Park Avenue Squash Club, replacing Eric Gugler, same club; Edgar A. Clark, Short Hills Club, replacing John R. Montgomery, same club; E. L. Winpenny, Montclair Athletic Club, added member.

NOMINATING COMMITTEE

Harold R. Mixsell, Princeton Club, chairman; Rowland B. Haines, Columbia University Club, and John R. Montgomery, Short Hills Club.

The complete list of those ranked in Class A, announced by Norman F. Torrance, the veteran secretary and chairman of the committee, was as follows:

CLASS A

Active List—In Order of Merit

H. F. Wolf, New York A. C.
R. B. Haines, Columbia U. C.
E. G. McLaughlin, Columbia U. C.
E. R. Larigan, Crescent A. H. C.
P. T. Moore, Columbia U. C.
P. C. Hynson, Princeton Club.
Milton Baron, Fraternity S. T. C.
F. Barry Ryan Jr., Yale Club.
Burdett H. O'Connor, Crescent A. H. C.
Patrick J. Cohalan, New York A. C.
Barnwell Elliott, New York A. C.
Frank A. Sherman Jr., New York A. C.
Gavin Brackenridge, Princeton Club.
Arnold Wood Jr., Princeton Club.
Murray Taylor, Harvard Club.
R. Mason Kirkland, Elizabeth T. & C. C.
Jerome C. Lyons, New York A. C.
Gardner Hirons, Columbia U. C.
Frank M. Loughman, New York A. C.
Henry S. Thorne, Yale Club.
Robert H. Reutter, Columbia U. C.
John B. Quincy, Yale Club.
William J. Hall, Crescent A. H. C.
Frank C. Hart, Crescent A. H. C.
Jerome Lang, Columbia U. C.
Willard T. Rice, Harvard Club.
Franklin V. Brodil, Columbia U. C.
Lawrence H. Sonneborn, Yale Club.
Robert J. Larner, Yale Club.
Charles J. Mason, Harvard Club.
Adrian S. Kuhn, Crescent A. H. C.
Paul H. Goessling, University C., St. Louis.
Edwin Muller, Princeton Club.
John Gordon, University Club, St. Louis
C. L. Harrison Jr., Univer. C., Cincinnati.

Inactive List—In Alphabetical Order

C. M. Bull, Crescent A. H. C.
A. J. Cordier, Yale Club.
L. S. Green, City A. C.
D. W. Haines, Columbia U. C.
F. R. Hanson Jr., Columbia U. C.
Fillmore V. S. Hyde, Harvard Club.
Jerome L. Kerbeck, Columbia U. C.
Harold R. Mixsell, Princeton Club.
John C. Neely, Princeton Club.
George M. Rushmore, Harvard Club.
Stuart M. Sperry, Princeton Club.
Lester A. Strasser, City A. C.
John C. Tredwell, Crescent A. H. C.
Frederick J. Wallers Jr., Princeton Club.

LIEUTENANT WEBER WINS NOVICE FOILS

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—Lieut. Fred Weber, competing for the New York A. C., last night won the novice foils competition for the James B. Clemens Memorial Fencing Medal.

Lieutenant Weber, Samuel D. Slade, a Yale freshman, and Robert F. Robinson, a Columbia senior, finished the final round in a tie with four victories and two defeats each, but Weber was awarded the medal on the basis of fewest touches. He was touched 18 times; Slade 23, and Robinson 24.

Nineteen fencers from Yale, Cornell, New York University, City College of New York, St. John's of Brooklyn, Columbia and the New York A. C. competed.

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Agst	Pts
Buffalo	24	9	14	103	79	57
London	21	12	15	92	70	54
Windsor	21	11	16	123	104	53
Detroit	19	10	18	95	94	48
Pittsburgh	16	9	22	85	114	41
Syracuse	15	9	23	104	116	39
Cleveland	15	8	23	104	129	38

RESULTS MARCH 24

Buffalo 2, Syracuse 1.
Detroit 4, London 1.
Windsor 5, Cleveland 5, overtime.

BISONS CLINCH FIRST PLACE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

FORT ERIE, Ont., March 25—Buffalo Bisons definitely clinched first place in the International Hockey League for the regulation 48-game schedule by defeating Syracuse Stars here last night, 2 to 1. Voss and Martin scored for the league leaders and Teasdale for the losers. It was the second year in succession that Buffalo has finished as leader during the regular schedule.

OLYMPICS BEAT LONDON

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DETROIT, March 25—London Tecumsehs were unable to continue their winning ways at the expense of Detroit Olympics here last night, losing by the decisive margin of 4 to 1. It was Detroit's second victory in four games over London here. Leroy Goldsworthy, Stan McCabe, George Hay and Steele did the scoring for the locals. Carrigan scored for London.

WINDSOR-CLEVELAND, 5 TO 5

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CLEVELAND, Ohio, March 25—Coming from behind with a three-goal rally late in the third period, Windsor Bulldogs earned a 5-to-5 tie with Cleveland Indians here last night. The Indians were leading 5 to 2 early in the third period but could not hold it. Bernard Brophy, Cleveland left winger, scored three goals and assisted in another. Earl Roche, with two goals and an assist, was the star for Windsor. It was Windsor's last league game and the club finished in third place.

MRS. HILL WINS FINAL

SOUTHERN PINES, N. C., March 25 (AP)—Mrs. Opal S. Hill, the western champion, yesterday added the women's mid-south championship to her golfing laurels by shooting a 78, one over women's par, on the final 18 holes. Her 81 of Wednesday gave her a 159 total for the 36-hole medal play tournament, and left her eight strokes ahead of Miss Bernice Wal, Oshkosh, Wis., her nearest rival, who finished in second place with 167.

EXHIBITION BASEBALL RESULTS

By the Associated Press

New York (A.), 4; St. Louis (N.), 3.
New York (N.), 5; Pittsburgh, 1.
Newark, 5; Philadelphia (N.), 3.
Cleveland, 10; Baltimore, 3.
Missions, 11; Chicago (N.), 4.
Hollywood, 14; Detroit, 11.
Boston (A.), 3; Hartford, 2.
St. Louis (A.), 5; House of David, 2.
Washington, 12; Spring Hill, 11.

PICK-UPS

IT IS the general opinion at this time that the Cardinals and Giants will battle for the 1932 National League pennant. The Cards, of course, have the edge, and one reason for this is their abundance of reserve material. If the Giants were better fortified with replacements, no doubt they would rate on equal terms with the champions. The Cubs and Dodgers cannot be counted out of the race, but in places they are experimenting, which means that their comparative strength at this time is unknown.

The writer would like to call attention to an error made in this column a short time ago. In referring to Bob Brown, young right-handed pitcher of the Boston Braves, it was stated that last season he won 17 games and lost 12 with the Birmingham club of the Southern Association. This statement was wrong, as Brown wore the uniform of the Binghamton (N. Y.) club in the New York-Pennsylvania League in 1931.

Babe Ruth's first home run of the 1932 season came Thursday in an exhibition game between the Yankees and Cardinals. Bill Hallahan was pitching for the champions and Myril Hoag was on base at the time.

Burt Shotten, manager of the Phillies, is said to be pleased with the work of Al Todd, a young catcher who comes to the majors from the Dallas club of the Texas League. The Phillies selected him in the 1931 draft. Todd is a big man, standing 6ft. 1½in. in height and weighing 200 pounds, a good target for a pitcher.

The Dodgers are badly in need of a first baseman now that Del Bissonette will be out of the game for several weeks. It is rumored that Max Carey, Brooklyn manager, is angling for Jim Bottomley, veteran Cardinal infielder. The Cards, however, are said to be interested in William Watson (Lefty) Clark, pitcher, and it is a question whether or not Carey will be willing to part with him.

Denny Southern and Max Rosenfield, both outfielders, have been cut from the Brooklyn squad. They will work out in Macon, Ga., with the Hartford club of the Eastern League, pending their ultimate disposal.

Did you know that . . . Two players have hit four home runs in a single major league game . . . Harry D. Stovey, National League player of many years ago, stole 156 bases during one season . . . Dan Howley, manager of the Reds, once hit two home runs with the bases full in a single game . . . The Boston Braves once made 16 runs in the first inning . . . Ty Cobb led the American League in batting for 12 years, nine of them in succession . . . Babe Ruth has played in 37 World Series games . . . In a game between Corsicana and Texarkana in the Texas League, July 14, 1902, Nig Clark, who at one time played with Cleveland, went to bat eight times, hit eight homers, scoring eight runs, to help his team win, 51 to 3—and the losers used only one pitcher throughout the game?

MILBURN STAGES COMEBACK

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

AIKEN, S. C., March 25—Devereux Milburn of Westbury, Long Island, N. Y., came back yesterday afternoon and won the thirty-seventh annual Southern Cross golf tournament at the Palmetto Golf Club after being four down at the twenty-fifth hole. Milburn defeated Allston Flagg of New York, 1 up in 37 holes. Milburn was never up until the final hole.

DAVIS CUP MEETING

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—The Davis Cup committee of the United States Lawn Tennis Association met last night to discuss various phases of the coming season's play, particularly as to play in the North American zone. No decisions were announced. It was expected something would be forthcoming next week on selection of sites for zone play.

HARVARD ELECTS FALLON

Robert D. Fallon '33 of Swampscott, Mass., has been elected captain of the Harvard varsity swimming team for next year. He is 19 years old, weighs 190 pounds, and is 6 feet 11 inches tall. He prepared at Phillips Exeter Academy. Fallon is a freestyle swimmer. Benton S. Wood '33 of Honolulu, T. H., was nominated for the captaincy but withdrew. He did not wish to stand for reelection.

TWO PENN GAMES CHANGED

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—A final revision of the championship schedule of the Eastern Intercollegiate Baseball League announced yesterday by Ellwood W. Kemp Jr., secretary-treasurer, changes the dates of two home games of the University of Pennsylvania. The Columbia game has been changed from April 27 to April 30, and the Dartmouth game from June 11 to June 4.

American League Schedule Ended

AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE FINAL

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Agst	Pts
Chicago	30	5	13	121	71	65
Kansas City	26	3	19	95	62	55
Duluth	21	3	25	98	100	45
St. Louis	18	6	23	80	97	36
Tulsa	16	3	27	83	117	35
Buffalo	7	3	14	28	57	14

(No points for ties—Buffalo withdrew Jan. 29.)

RESULTS MARCH 24

Chicago 4, Tulsa 2.
Kansas City 6, St. Louis 3.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ST. LOUIS, Mo., March 25—Dropping a free-scoring contest to the second-place Kansas City Pla-Mors by a score of 6 to 3, the St. Louis Flyers wrote finis to their 1932 campaign at the Arena last night in an American Hockey League tussle witnessed by a crowd of 3500 fans.

They were treated to a fast-skating, open game that was interesting to watch. While the game did not mean anything, both teams seemed anxious for the victory and play never let up throughout the three periods.

This game marked the climax of the greatest season that professional hockey has ever had in St. Louis and the Flyers, in winning 18 games, set a record for local victories. Pla-Mors ran up their huge total in the final period when they went on a rampage after the Flyers had used a five-man offense in an effort to tie the score. Outside of that, there wasn't a great deal of difference in the play and the losers looked just as good as the team which defeated them.

It was a great night for the two Kansas City stars, Goodman adding four points to his scoring average and Campbell three. With the exception of Halderson's unassisted goal, all of Kansas City's goals were scored on passes.

Kansas City returned home immediately after the game to prepare for the coming series with the Duluth Hornets in the semifinals for the championship of the American Hockey League. They will play the best three out of four games with the Hornets and the survivors will meet Chicago. The summary:

KANSAS CITY		ST. LOUIS
Goodman, Mulvihill	lw	Kirk, McPherson, Williams
Campbell, Mitchell, Gorman	rw, Hill, Kendall, DePaul	
McCormick, Dunfield, Wilson	c, McPherson, Kirk	
McLeod, ld	lw, Scott, Jackson	
McKinnon, Halderson, rd	rd, Rennie, Mulligan	
Levine, g	ld, Williams, Creasey, Loucks	g, Christello

Score—Kansas City 6, St. Louis 3. Goals—Campbell 3, Goodman 2, Halderson for Kansas City; Kirk, McPherson, Williams for St. Louis. Assists—McCormick 2, Goodman 2, Halderson for Kansas City; DePaul, Jackson for St. Louis. Referee—Cameron McKinnon. Time—Three 20m. periods.

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, March 25—The Shamrocks made it nine in a row when they defeated the Tulsa Oilers, 4 to 2, in an American Hockey League game here last night. It was the final game of the regular schedule. Scoring rushes at both goals were skillfully executed in the absence of rough checking.

Four different players took part in the Chicago point making. Taylor started it in 14 minutes of the first period, counting on a pass from McFadyen. After six minutes of the second period Hansen tied with an unassisted goal.

Thirteen minutes later Wiseman replied with a perfect shot on Riley's pass. Johnson and Brydson got goals in the third period, and Marker scored for Tulsa as the last minute clicked away. The summary:

CHICAGO		TULSA
McFadyen, Wiseman, Armand	lw	Marker, Donnelly
Clayton, Riley, Johnson	rw, Wakeford, Healey, Metcalfe	
Brydson, Prelesnik, MacKenzie	c, Sheppard, Acaster, Goyer	
Buswell, Headley, ld	lw, Moffatt, Lafrance	
Taylor, Headley, rd	rd, Hansen, Donnelly	
Karakas, g	ld, Marker, Donnelly	g, Byrne

Score—Chicago 4, Tulsa 2. Goals—Taylor, Wiseman, Johnson and Brydson for Chicago; Hansen and Marker for Tulsa. Assists—McFadyen 2, Riley for Chicago; Sheppard for Tulsa. Referee—Russell Lavelle. Time—Three 20m. periods.

Education Called Least Public Cost

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PHILADELPHIA, March 25—Public education, considering the number of persons who benefit by it, is one of the least costly of government enterprises, and the substitution of inexperienced teachers for experienced ones would be false economy, in the opinion of Dr. Edwin C. Broome, superintendent of schools here. Dr. Broome addressed the first session of the Pennsylvania Congress of Parents and Teachers' meeting March 21.

"You hear so much about the high cost of education," Dr. Broome said. "But America spends more on tobacco and chewing gum than on public education, and five times as much on passenger automobiles.

"Today the integrity of the schools is threatened by retrenchment. We must practice economies in education; we must find what we can get along without, at least for the present. There must be no pushing ahead with expensive projects. But it is not economy to replace experienced teachers with inexperienced ones."

BERMUDA YACHTS CHOSEN

HAMILTON, Ber., March 25 (AP)—The four Bermuda one-design yachts which will represent Bermuda in the eighth international team series against four representatives of the Long Island Sound interclub class have been selected as the result of elimination races. The Bermuda yachts are E. C. Gosling's Long Tail, N. B. Dill's Cardinal, B. G. J. Snowden's Cyrie II and J. E. Pearman's Starling. They will all be sailed by their owners. The Long Island boats which will oppose them during the second week in April are George Lauder's Chinook, Robert Shields's Canvas Back, Drake H. Sparkman's Poppy, and Bee, which has been chartered to be sailed by William W. Swan and Walter Vander Bent.

TIN WHISTLE CLUB ELECTS

PINEHURST, N. C., March 25 (AP)—Bobby Jones of Atlanta, who won all of golfdom's major titles and then left competitive play, was elected an honorary member of the Tin Whistles, international golfing society, at its annual meeting here yesterday. The roster of the organization, one of the oldest links bodies in the country, contains many names of illustrious players. Edward H. Batson of Washington was elected president yesterday and Percy W. Thompson of New York and Bermuda was named vice-president. Appointed to the board of governors were Thompson, Dr. M. W. Marr of Boston, A. S. Gilman and Warren Bicknell of Cleveland, and W. H. B. Ward of Hartsville, Ohio.

CANADIENS WIN OPENING GAME

Defeat Rangers 4-3—Victors Lead Three Times—Roach Brilliant

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE CHAMPIONSHIP PLAYOFF

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Agst	Pts
Canadiens	1	0	0	4	3	2
N. Y. Rangers	0	0	1	3	4	0

(Best Three Out of Five Games Series)

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONTREAL, March 25—Although the New York Rangers were able to keep pace with the Canadiens in the first and second periods of last night's game, in each of which each team scored a goal, they were unable to hold the locals in check in the final 20 minutes and were outscored 2 to 1, the Canadiens taking the opening game of the best three out of five games series for the National Hockey League championship by 4 to 3.

Three times the Canadiens took the lead and twice the Rangers tied. In the third the winners obtained a two-goal lead and held the Rangers to a single goal despite a strong four and five-man attack in the closing minutes. Toward the end the Canadiens showed the effect of their early pace and they concentrated in retaining the lead.

Lester Patrick tried two strategic moves during the game, but both failed. He switched his starting line of forwards in the first minute and used the Cook brothers and Boucher against the Canadiens' second line. This was partly successful in that the Cook brothers scored the three goals, but at the same time the Canadiens' first line scored three. The Rangers also attempted to slow up the Canadiens with body checks, but these proved of no avail.

The winners had the edge in speed, but they were not so fast as in their closing league games, with the exception of Morenz. They worked in close on Roach much oftener than the Rangers did on Hainsworth, but missed a number of good chances to score. Roach played a brilliant game for the Rangers and held down the winners' total. The summary:

CANADIENS		RANGERS
Joliat, Mondou, G. Mantha	lw	W. Cook, Gainor, Dillon
Morenz, Lepine, Alexandre	rw, W. Cook, Gainor, Dillon	
Gagnon, Laroche, Wasnie	c, Boucher, Somers, Desjardins	
Burke, S. Mantha	lw, F. Cook, Murdoch, Keeling	
S. Mantha, Munro, Lesieur	rd, Seibert, Milks, Heller	
Hainsworth, g	ld, Johnson, Brennan	g, Roach

Score—Canadiens 4, Rangers 3. Goals—Morenz, Joliat, Gagnon and Lepine for Canadiens; W. Cook 2 and F. Cook for Rangers. Assists—Mondou and Gagnon for Canadiens; Boucher 2, Seibert, Keeling for Rangers. Referees—M. J. Rodden, Toronto, and W. J. Stewart, Boston. Time—Three 20m. periods.

BISONS-OLYMPICS SHIFT GAME

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINDSOR, Ont., March 25—Detroit Olympics have arranged to play their last scheduled International Hockey League game at Fort Erie, against Buffalo tomorrow night. The game was originally scheduled for Detroit on Sunday. The date was changed to permit Detroit Falcons and Montreal Maroons to open their National Hockey League playoff series in Detroit that night.

PALMER TO COACH HARVARD

Capt. Frederick Sharp's successor as varsity pony polo coach at Harvard University will be Lieut. Charles D. Palmer, now stationed at Hawaii, it was announced Thursday. The new coach is due in Boston in July. He was graduated from the United States Military Academy with the class of 1924, and played polo with the retiring Crimson coach at Fort Myer, Va.

BOSTON TEAM WINS AGAIN

LONDON, March 25 (AP)—The Boston Olympic hockey team yesterday defeated England, 1 to 0, for the second straight victory to win an international series of three matches. Another match remains to be played, but Boston won Wednesday, 3 to 0, so the third match cannot change the series result.

Restaurants

NEW YORK CITY

ZUCCA'S
New York's Superior Italian
RESTAURANT
Featuring Excellence in Food Known from Coast to Coast.
Table d'Hôte Luncheons, 85c
Dinner, $1.25
OPEN SUNDAYS AND HOLIDAYS
118 WEST 49th STREET
Phone BRyant 9—5511
NEW YORK

"Always Something Good to Eat"
Rosoff's
RESTAURANTS
147 WEST 43RD STREET
152 WEST 44TH STREET
AT TIMES SQUARE
Seafood Specialties
Table d'Hote A la Carte
OPEN SUNDAYS

YAMA'S
651 LEXINGTON AVE.
Bet. 54th and 55th Sts.
LUNCHEON 50c-75c
DINNER $1.00
AFTERNOON TEA
Sundays 1 to 5:30
VANDERBILT STUDIO TEA ROOM
12 E. 39th St.
LUNCHEON 50c
DINNERS 75c-$1.00
Closed Sunday
[Also a la Carte]

READING, MASS.
Good Food
White's Lunch
Reading Square

PORTLAND, ME.
MISS BOWMAN, Manager
Cumberland Tea Room
Arcade Balcony, Chapman Building

Three Players In Tie for the Lead

WORLD'S AMATEUR BALKLINE BILLIARD CHAMPIONSHIP

	W	L	HR	BG
G. Van Belle, Belgium	2	0	138	34
F. S. Appleby, U. S.	2	0	102	35
Albert Corty, France	2	0	90	30
Edmond Soussa, Egypt	1	0	112	34
Albert Poengsen, Germany	1	0	86	22
Jean Dommering, Holland	0	2	60	..
Worth Bergherm, U. S.	0	2	56	..
Alfredo Ferraz, Portugal	0	2	50	..
Charles Foerster, Germany	0	2	37	..

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—Three players tied for the lead in the world amateur 18.2 balkline billiards championship, as the result of the second day of play at the Elks Club yesterday, with two others who had played only one game each, also undefeated. Francis S. Appleby, former United States champion, followed up his first-night victory by scoring over Jean Dommering, of Holland, 400 to 191, in the evening, while two of the foreign contingent each won twice during the day, Gustave Van Belle of Belgium following up his afternoon victory over Alfredo Ferraz, Portugal, 400 to 316, with another afternoon win over Worth Bergherm, the second United States entrant, 400 to 214, while Albert Corty, France, defeated Dommering, in the afternoon, 400 to 279, and then disposed of Charles Foerster of Germany, 400 to 198, in the other evening game. The other victor of the day was Edmond Soussa, of Egypt, who defeated Ferraz in the second pair of afternoon games, 400 to 211. The results:

CORTY VS. FOERSTER

Corty—0 12 8 1 3 81 12 4 74 90 0 17 0 17 0 27 2 11 43 0 41 4—400. High Run—90. Average—20.

Foerster—50 4 1 0 0 0 3 1 11 9 0 19 21 37 4 8 24 1 0 5—198. High Run—50. Average—9 18-20.

APPLEBY VS. DOMMERING

Appleby—1 1 52 1 71 0 13 22 4 1 18 10 0 0 12 12 0 19 0 3 7 17 2 3 0 0 0 8 1 0 0 0 102 3 17—400. High run—102. Average—11 15-35.

Dommering—16 0 1 6 0 3 2 7 2 0 2 12 1 4 5 0 4 5 0 2 4 0 1 0 0 35 1 11 11 2 3 6 33 0 12—191. High run—35. Average—5 16-35.

VAN BELLE VS. FERRAZ

Van Belle—0 0 12 0 0 2 0 25 6 4 0 0 0 27 0 12 10 16 54 26 5 20 9 24 1 18 21 5 7 45 7 8 5 31—400. High run—54. Average—11 26-34.

Ferraz—0 3 8 3 13 0 0 16 31 8 1 0 3 25 0 8 0 4 20 50 8 11 24 5 5 2 11 21 21 1 12 2 6—316. High run—50. Average—9 19-33.

CORTY VS. DOMMERING

Corty—6 11 0 7 1 4 6 0 6 9 0 1 15 7 0 11 0 32 0 42 55 20 19 0 15 15 0 0 7 17 0 1 2 0 0 0 25 15 3 1 47—400. High run—55. Average—9 31-41.

Dommering—6 0 0 6 11 7 9 21 6 2 2 0 5 1 0 4 3 0 4 14 69 21 1 2 9 0 0 6 0 1 0 3 5 1 29 29 0 1 2 13—279. High run—60. Average 6 33-41.

SOUSSA VS. FERRAZ

Soussa—27 7 14 22 13 7 40 6 25 1 51 1 54 3 8 1 1 0 0 2 0 4 1 112—400. High run—112 (unfinished). Average—16 16-24.

Ferraz—1 36 2 34 0 16 13 0 6 0 3 3 8 26 0 7 13 0 6 4 0 7 0 26—211. High run—36. Average—8 19-24.

VAN BELLE VS. BERGHERM

Van Belle—7 3 0 2 11 0 15 5 29 0 0 0 0 40 5 8 20 3 0 0 3 0 16 25 7 1 10 17 0 0 128 48 6—400. High run—128. Average—11 26-34.

Bergherm—0 3 0 6 0 12 29 3 2 0 1 0 0 4 6 2 6 0 56 52 10 1 0 1 2 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 6 8—214. High run—56. Average—6 10-34.

AMHERST AWARDS AND ELECTS

AMHERST, Mass., March 25 (AP)—The Eugene Wilson Trophy, given for combined effort and improvement in track and field athletics, was awarded yesterday to Thomas Blossom '34 of West Roxbury, Mass., at Amherst College. The award is made three times a year, in cross-country, indoor track and field and outdoor track and field events. Lawrence M. Horton '32 was awarded the Arthur Stanley Pease Trophy, awarded for the first time for promoting interest in the Outing Club. Edwin Alden Gregg '33 of Elmira, N. Y., was elected yesterday to captain next year's varsity basketball team. At the same time the hockey letter men elected John Franklin Fort 2d '33 of Plainfield, N. J., captain for next season. Gregg has played center on the basketball team for two years, while Fort has been a varsity defense man in hockey for two campaigns.

The Woman's Shop
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
Our New Sportswear Shop
Offers
SILK BLOUSES
$1.95 to $5.95
You will want two or three of these Charming Models.

Spring Suits
and
Top Coats
HAYNES & CO.
"Always Reliable"
1502 MAIN STREET
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

The Blue Note
is the basic note for Spring in
Walk-Overs
With new low prices
$7.50 to $10.50
Walk-Over Shoe Store
1558 Main St., Springfield, Mass.

To Help You
If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of advertisers is kept.
Tel.: 3-1817 21 Besse Place
1 to 5 Daily
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

COURT TENNIS LEADERS WIN

Wright, Morgan, Van Alen and Frazier Advance to Semifinals

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—The four favorites, William C. Wright of Philadelphia, defending champion, Hewitt Morgan, New York, former titleholder, Francis P. Frazier, Philadelphia, and James H. Van Alen, New York, all came through to the semifinal round yesterday in the United States court tennis singles championship, at The Racquet and Tennis Club, though with varying fortunes as to the ease with which they advanced.

The champion once more proved that he is fit and ready to take the title for the second year, by scoring an impressive victory over Huntington D. Sheldon, the young Englishman who was runnerup last year. The score was 6—1, 6—1, 6—3, and only in the final set was Sheldon able to make any impression on the superior steadiness of Wright. Up to that point, which did not come until Wright was at 4—1 in the final set, Wright had been able to outplay Sheldon at every point, and especially on the score of errors, few of which came off his racquet. But Sheldon managed to lay down a series of difficult chases which the champion failed to score on, and captured two games in a row, the best he had done in the match. But the accuracy of Wright halted the climb, and a final pair of placements under the grille gave the match to the champion.

Frazier also won his victory over C. H. Stockton, the young Bostonian who was making his debut in the championships, in straight games, though he was also forced to exert his full skill to win at 6—2, 6—5, 6—1.

But both the afternoon games were of the close and doubtful class. First, the former Harvard Club squash tennis champion, whose name is thinly disguised under the soubriquet of "Jean Pomme," put up a hard battle against his clubmate and associate, Hewitt Morgan, and captured the second set, and forced the issue to the final game of the fourth set, before the steady play of the former champion halted the struggle. The score was 6—4, 1—6, 6—1, 6—5.

But the real battle was between those younger stars, James H. Van Alen of Newport, Tuxedo and New York, and William Rand Jr., also a former squash tennis champion. The younger player was the favorite, but Rand sprang a surprise by winning the first and third sets. But Van Alen,

COMMODITIES' PRICE SLUMP IS STARTLING

Drop From High of '10 Key Products Between 80 and 97 Per Cent

For several months commodity prices have given evidence of approaching stability, but the general trend has been downward, and within the past few days renewed unsettlement has broken out at different points. Some of the price averages are at the lows of the current movement.

The decline this year has been sufficiently retarded to lessen the extent of inventory losses by producing and manufacturing companies, but the severe wrench to relations between debtors and creditors occasioned by the slump of almost three years' duration continues as one of the major obstacles to the orderly conduct of business.

The most encouraging feature is the very extent of the decline; with leading commodities at but 10 to 15 per cent of their former levels, there cannot be a further drastic drop.

Below are listed 10 key commodities, widely used in industry, or in personal consumption. Three of them have declined more than 95 per cent from their war or post-war highs; two are off 90 to 95 per cent, and four are off 80 to 90 per cent.

Supply Restriction Methods

Dislocation of the relationship between supply and demand being primarily responsible for the price debacle, the present status of most of these commodity prices depends upon the degree of success attending schemes for artificial control of supply. The past record of such methods has not been good, but where there has been recent price stability, supply has in most cases been curtailed. The reverse of this situation is likewise true.

Rubber and sugar have been acutely weak because British and Dutch producers of the former could not agree as to policies for restriction of output, and because Cuban and Javanese producers of the latter have not as yet come to agreement. Both commodities are at their extreme lows of but 2.5 per cent and 3.2 per cent of former highs respectively.

On the other hand, producers of petroleum in the three major state districts have, without violation of federal law, substantially reduced crude oil production, and refiners have greatly reduced their output of finished products. As a result, Mid-continent crude oil last year sold at 14 cents per barrel, or but 4 per cent of its former high of $3.50, but has now recovered 393 per cent to 69 cents per barrel. A further 15-cent advance will take place on April 1.

Gains Follow Regulation

As production has been better regulated by government order, and price cutting eliminated, the price of industrial alcohol has advanced from 22 cents to 35½ cents a gallon in recent months. Copper has rallied slightly from its extreme low as foreign producers have moved toward a curtailment agreement.

As to agricultural products, the decline in this country was cushioned by purchases of the Federal Farm Board, but now that liquidation of certain supplies has been recommended by an advisory committee of this body, severe weakness has developed. Cash corn is at its lowest price; wheat and cotton were lower last fall. Decline to present levels by all three has been very large.

The accompanying table shows war or post-war (mostly 1920) high prices for 10 leading commodities; 1929 high prices in order to show the decline of the present depression; recent low prices; and percentage declines from the extreme highs:

	High	'29High	RecLow	%Dec
Wheat, pr bu	$3.50	$1.48	$ .48¼	86.2%
Corn, per bu.	2.36	1.08¾	.33	86.0
Cot, per lb . .	.4375	.2165	.055	87.4
Silk, per lb .	18.35	5.35	1.525	91.6
Cop, per lb .	.37	.24	.055	85.1
Stl bil, pr tn.	102.25	36.00	27.00	73.7
Rubr, per lb .	1.23	.26875	.031	97.5
Hides, per lb .	.61	.19	.06	90.2
Sugar, per lb .	.225	.0232	.0071	96.8
Petrlm, pr bbl	3.50	1.25	.14	96.0

PATHE EXCHANGE HAS SMALLER LOSS

NEW YORK, March 25—Report of Pathe Exchange, Inc., for the 53 weeks ended Jan. 2, 1932, shows net loss of $392,523 after interest, depreciation and amortization of fixed assets and picture inventories in excess of regular provisions, provision for contingencies, loss on foreign exchange and other charges.

In the year ended Dec. 27, 1930, the company reported net loss of $2,007,771 after interest, depreciation, provision for contingencies, special write-offs and after giving effect to sale of certain assets to Radio-Keith-Orpheum Corporation and other adjustments.

RAILWAY EARNINGS

SOUTHERN PACIFIC

	1932	1931
Feb gross	$11,288,711	$15,566,374
Net op inc	*402,557	411,822
2 mos' gross	23,504,606	32,552,787
Net op inc	*806,174	950,593

*Deficit.

LEHIGH VALLEY

	1932	1931
Feb gross	$3,309,521	$4,205,715
Net op inc	295,591	358,196
2 mos' gross	6,566,993	8,812,188
Net op inc	240,479	922,999

OLDSMOBILE-BUICK OPERATIONS

NEW YORK, March 25—"The Oldsmobile division will be consolidated with the Buick motor division under the general managership of Mr. I. J. Reuter, now general manager of Oakland motor division," Mr Alfred P. Sloan Jr., General Motors president, said. "Sales of Buick, Oldsmobile and Pontiac cars will be consolidated likewise under Mr. Reuter with R. H. Grant as vice-president in charge of sales, the latter in addition to Mr. Grant's other duties with the corporation."

CLINCHFIELD COAL CORP.

Clinchfield Coal Corporation reports for 1931 net loss, before fixed charges, of $102,-314, compared with $155,315 for 1930. Fixed charges amounted to $23,825, making loss after fixed charges $126,139, or $54,516 less than in 1930. There is included in this loss depreciation and depletion reserves amounting to $358,147.

EASTER RETAIL TRADE SMALLER

Easter retail trade has been considerably smaller than last year, reports from the stores say. Cold weather was partly responsible, but Mr. and Mrs. Public apparently decided to "make the old things do" as far as possible.

Distribution Gains In Important Lines

THAT distribution in certain commodities is going on at an increased rate is indicated by reports of larger sales by a number of big companies. The J. C. Penney Company, owning hundreds of stores, announced an increase in dollar sales for the first two months of this year of 1.9 per cent, the first time in 21 months that the company had shown a comparative gain. The Thom McAn Shoe Company sold 300,000 more pairs of shoes last year than in 1930, and is adding additional stores to its present chain of 431 located in 210 cities as far west as Denver.

The Electric Auto-Lite Company this month is operating at a schedule 50 per cent higher than in February. The Endicott-Johnson Corporation since the first of December has shipped 20 per cent more shoes than a year ago and has increased dollar volume 15 per cent. Three of the big units of General Foods Corporation showed sales increases of 30 per cent, 18 per cent, and 16 per cent, respectively.

ESTIMATE DROP IN GROSS REVENUES OF RIO GRANDE WESTERN

Gross revenues of the Denver & Rio Grande Western Railroad Co. for 1932 are estimated at $19,987,300, compared with $23,484,818 in 1931. Net operating income for the year is put at $2,494,023, compared with $5,137,991 for 1931. Balance for interest is put at $2,542,023, compared with $5,204,504, while interest requirements are estimated at $5,399,-000, compared with $5,430,156 in 1931.

In making up its estimates for 1932 the road allowed for a decline of 27 per cent in gross for the first four months and 10 per cent for the balance of the year. The drop in gross was the actual decline for February.

The better showing in the last eight months of the year is based on the outlook for an improved crop movement in the last two-thirds of 1932, due to the expectation that the crop failures, which occurred in the road's territory during 1931, are not expected to recur.

The increase in revenues to the carrier as a result of the surcharges granted by the Interstate Commerce Commission to furnish funds to the Railroad Credit Corp. is put at $270,000 for the year.

REPORTS OF PROPOSED DUMPING OF AMERICAN COTTON ARE BASELESS

NEW ORLEANS, March 25—Mr. E. F. Creekmore, general manager of the American Cotton Coöperative Association, after his return from Washington, stated that reports of proposed dumping of cotton by the Federal Farm Board are unfounded.

"The Stabilization Corporation, of which I am manager," he said, "is under agreement with the bankers of the South to sell no cotton until July 31, 1932."

The corporation holds 1,300,000 bales of cotton.

DOLLAR OIL PRICE IS POSTED IN OKLAHOMA AND OUTPUT GOES UP

OKLAHOMA CITY, March 25 (AP)—More oil to sell for more money—the oil man's dream—will become an actuality here next month.

Just after three large companies had joined in giving notice they will pay a top price of $1 a barrel for crude oil beginning April 1, the Oklahoma Corporation Commission responded to a demand of purchasers by increasing the daily allowable flow of the great Oklahoma City field 10,000 barrels to a maximum of 115,000 barrels.

Dollar oil—the unfulfilled objective of Governor William H. Murray's martial oil well shutdown of Oklahoma wells—was agreed upon by the Continental, Sinclair and Barnsdall companies. It represents an increase of 15 cents a barrel.

FARM BOARD WHEAT PROBLEM

NEW YORK, March 25—"The Farm Board has too much wheat to get rid of," said Mr. Arthur W. Cutten, grain operator. "Apparently it is anxious to get rid of it. This attitude makes the seeming burden hang over the market, and restricts enthusiasm for the buying side. Later in the year, when the position of the farm board is better understood, there may be the chance of an advance in wheat from a lower level."

INCOME TAX RECEIPTS GAIN

WASHINGTON, March 25 (AP)—Income tax receipts for March 23 showed a slight gain over the comparative date a year ago, with collections of $2,925,794 as compared with $2,611,693 last year. For the month of March to date, the Treasury has collected $187,343,841 in income taxes as compared with $323,984,859 in the same number of days a year ago. For the fiscal year the collections have amounted to $845,463,183 compared with $1,495,415,883 in the same period of last year.

SALES TAX AFFECTS MARKETS

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—Wall Street had to wait until tomorrow to see what effect the defeat of the sales tax would have on security prices here. The vote came after the New York close yesterday, but in San Francisco and Los Angeles receipt of the news was followed by a decline in quotations and an increase in trading volume.

WEST TEXAS UTILITIES CO.

CHICAGO, March 25 (AP)—Operating revenues of the West Texas Utilities Company, part of the Middle West Utilities System, were reported today as $5,752,101, compared with $6,970,663 in 1930. The balance available for dividends was $833,690 in 1931, compared with $1,533,506 in 1930.

SYRACUSE WASHING MACHINE

SYRACUSE, March 25—Syracuse Washing Machine Corp. reports for the year ended Dec. 31 net profit of $319,347 after depreciation, federal taxes, etc., equal to 42 cents a share on 518,447 combined shares of class A and B stocks, compared with net loss of $71,965 in 1930.

AMERICAN SHEET & TIN PLATE

YOUNGSTOWN, March 25 — Approximately 1800 men will return to work at Farrell, Penna., on April 4 when American Sheet & Tin Plate Company's plant at that point resumes operations at 66 per cent of rated capacity.

CONSOLIDATED OIL CORPORATION

Consolidated Oil Corporation, formed through a merger of Sinclair Consolidated Oil and the Prairie Companies, has applied to the New York Stock Exchange for listing of 14,411,432 shares of its capital stock.

TELEPHONE BOND & SHARE CO.

CHICAGO, March 15—Net profit of Telephone Bond & Share Company for the year ended Dec. 31 was $1,123,735 after charges and federal taxes, compared with $939,733 in 1930.

BIG RECEIPTS OF LIVESTOCK REDUCE PRICES

Declines Brought About in All Classes in an Active Market

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHICAGO, March 25—The cattle market was disturbed rather sharply during the week at the Union Stock Yards here, relative scarcity before the snowstorm forcing prices considerably higher while the glut of steers that arrived on the post-storm run knocked steer prices 5-75 cents, erasing the advance and more.

When the week closed, steer prices were barely steady to 25 cents lower than a week earlier, according to a report by the bureau of agricultural economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

The belated snowfall had a somewhat similar effect on the hog trade which gained a little price ground early only to decline late and finish the period 15-25 cents lower. Fed lambs also closed the week about 25 cents lower on the average, although some choice wooled offerings showed more downturn.

All grades and representative weights of steers and yearlings sold actively early in the week, gaining price ground daily. Common grade steers were competed for by all interests and while these lost on the break, which took as much as 75 cents per cwt. off strictly good and choice heavies, their downturn was at no time more than 25 cents; and as the week closed killers were back in the market, these common cattle going at $5.25 down to $4.50 about as actively as earlier in the week.

Well-finished weighty bullocks lost the big end of the downturn, this development erasing most of the premium that weighty steers have been bringing over yearlings. The storm slowed down stocker and feeder buying to negligible proportions, but as the week closed some finishers were buying half-fat weighty steers for further finish at $5.75-6.25.

All other killing classes of cattle were relatively scarce all week long and closed the week 25 cents or more higher, outlet continuing very active for low-priced butcher heifers and common and medium-grade yearlings.

Choice yearling heifers topped at $6.85, only very common kinds, however, selling at $4.50. Bulls worked a little lower, but vealers gained 25-50 cents, choice kinds closing at $7.

Hog receipts were smaller but shippers also bought more frugally, and the dressed pork market was not very encouraging. Weighty butchers suffered most, there being relatively little change in pigs and light lights; packing sows lost about 10 cents. The week's top was $4.80 but the closing peak was $4.65, with most 140-210 pound averages $4.45-$4.55; 260-330 pounds $4-$4.25; pigs $4-$4.35 and packing sows $3.60-$3.90, the latter being closely sorted smooth offerings.

Most fed lambs sold late at $6.75-$7; week's top $7.50; clippers $6.75; throwouts $5-$5.50; spring lambs $10-$12, moderate supply of these new croppers of native origin arriving for the Easter trade.

MONEY MARKET

New York Quotations

	Last Pre.	Yr.Ago
Call loans—		
Stock Exch	2½%	1½%
Curb Exch. renewal rate	3%	2%
Com paper	3¾@4	2½@2¾
Bar silver	29½c	29¼c
Time loans—		
60 to 90 days	3½@3¾	1½@2¼
4 to 6 months	3½@3¾	2 @2½

Bankers' Acceptance Market

30 days	2½@2⅜	1⅝@1½
60 days	2½@2⅜	1⅝@1½
90 days	2½@2⅜	1⅝@1½
4 months	2⅜@2½	1¾@1⅞
5 months	2⅜@2⅝	1⅞@1¾
6 months	2⅜@2¾	1⅞@1¾

London Quotations

Call money	1⅜%	2½%
Short bills	2 @2⅛	2⅛
3 mos bills	2⅛@2¼	2⅛
Bar gold	112s 2d	84s 10½d
Bar silver	17 1/16d	13½d

Boston Quotations

Call money	3½%	2½%
Com paper	3½@4	2½@3
Collat loans	5	5

Leading Central Bank Rates

Atlanta	3½%	Bombay	6%
Boston	3½	Budapest	7
Chicago	3½	Calcutta	6
Cleveland	3½	Copenhagen	5
Dallas	3½	Helsingfors	7
Kansas City	3½	Lisbon	6
Minneapolis	3½	London	3½
New York	3½	Madrid	8½
Philadelphia	3½	Oslo	5
Richmond	3½	Prague	6
San Francisco	3½	Paris	2½
St. Louis	3½	Riga	6
Amsterdam	3	Sofia	9½
Athens	12	Rome	6
Berne	2	Tokyo	5.84
Berlin	6	Stockholm	5
Bucharest	7	Vienna	8
Brussels	3½	Warsaw	7½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations on foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Europe	Today	Last Prev	Parity
Sterling:			
Demand	$3.70	$3.69½	$4.8665
Cables	3.70½	3.69¾	4.8665
France—franc	.0392⅜	.0392½	.0392
Belgium—belga	.1395	.1395	.139
Italy—lira	.0518⅛	.0518½	.0526
Germany—mark	.2380	.2381	.2381
Austria—schill'g	.1415	.1410	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296½	.0296½	.0296
Denmark—krone	.2045	.2035	.268
Finland—finm'rk	.0170	.0170	.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0129½	.0129½	.129
Holland—florin	.4026	.4024	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1745	.1745	.1749
Norway—krone	.1985	.1968	.268
Poland—zloty	.1125	.1135	.1123
Portugal—escudo	.0300	.0300	.4420
Roumania—leu	.0059¾	.0059¾	.5960
Spain—peseta	.0755	.0754	.193
Sweden—krona	.2005	.1997	.268
Switz'land—franc	.1929	.1931	.193
Yugoslavia—dinar	.0178½	.0178½	.0176
Far East			
Hong Kong—dol	.2462½	.2462½	*
Shanghai—tael	.3237½	.4237½	*
India—rupee	.2775	.2775	.3650
Japan—yen	.3275	.3250	.4984
Java—florin	.4010	.4010	.4020
Phil Islnds—peso	.4975	.4975	.50
Sts Stlments—dol	.4300	.4300	.5678
South America			
Argentina—dol	.2581	.2581	.4245
Brazil—milreis	.0625	.0625	.1196
Chile—peso	.1210	.1210	.12165
Colombia—peso	.9700	.9700	.9783
Peru—sol	.2812½	.2812½	.1196
Uruguay—peso	.4750	.4750	1.0342
Canada			
Canada—dollar	.8943¾	.8962½	1.00
Mexico			
Mexico—peso	.4914	.4914	.4985

*Currency in China—cents per silver dollar for Hong Kong and per tael for Shanghai.

FUEL OIL RAISED 5 CENTS

NEW YORK, March 25 Standard Oil of New Jersey has advanced bunker fuel oil 5 cents a barrel at terminals at New York, Boston, Baltimore, Norfolk, Charleston, S. C., New Orleans and Baton Rouge. The new prices at Atlantic ports is 65 cents a barrel and on the Gulf coast 50 cents.

Markets Closed

All of the leading stock exchanges and commodity markets of the United States were closed today, Good Friday. Some of the commodity markets will stay closed until Monday. The banks were open as usual. The London Stock Exchange and the Liverpool (Eng.) cotton and corn exchanges were closed and will remain closed over Easter Monday.

SPRING MAINTENANCE PROGRAM ANNOUNCED BY LACKAWANNA ROAD

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—The Lackawanna Railroad announces that its spring maintenance program will supply employment for a considerable number of workmen along its lines in New Jersey, Pennsylvania and New York, commencing April 1. As a part of the program, 3000 tons of 130-pound steel rail and fittings, as well as large quantities of track tools and crushed-stone ballast, have been ordered.

The rails ordered from Bethlehem Steel Company are in addition to 4500 tons ordered during January and February, now being laid.

In addition, the Lackawanna has under construction 10 heavy, high-speed freight locomotives by the American Locomotive Company and six new switching locomotives and three combination mail and baggage cars, which are being constructed in its own shops.

The company is asking for bids for its 1932 requirements for solid steel wheels.

Mr. J. M. Davis, president of the Lackawanna, said today that earnings for February showed a slight improvement over those for January, and that present indications were that March earnings would show some improvement over those for February.

UNITED GAS CORP. EARNS SEVEN CENTS A SHARE FOR 1931

NEW YORK, March 25—Report of United Gas Corporation and voting-controlled companies for the 12 months ended Dec. 31, 1931, shows net income of $8,270,298 after interest, taxes, depreciation, etc., equivalent after preferred dividends to 7 cents a share on 7,817,143 no-par shares of common stock, excluding option warrants, outstanding at close of the year.

Consolidated income account for the 12 months ended Dec. 31, 1931, follows: Operating revenues of voting-controlled companies, $25,005,-303; balance of voting-controlled companies income, after expenses, taxes, interest, preferred dividends, depreciation, minority interest, etc., applicable to United Gas Corporation, $11,714,914; other income, $60,-351; total income, $11,775,265; expenses and taxes, $132,835; interest, etc., $3,372,132; net income, $8,270,-298; preferred dividends, $3,060,930; second preferred dividends, $4,634,-093; surplus for common, $575,275.

ASSOCIATED GAS NET IN YEAR TO JAN. 31 HAS MODERATE DROP

NEW YORK, March 25—Associated Gas & Electric System for the 12 months ended Jan. 31, 1932, reports net after taxes, but before depreciation, interest, preferred dividends of underlying companies, etc., of $48,703,946, compared with $48,182,-877 in the preceding 12 months. Gross earnings were $104,590,030, compared with $104,531,992.

Associated Gas & Electric System, including newly acquired properties from dates of acquisition, reports for the 12 months ended Jan. 31, 1932, net after taxes and depreciation, but before interest, preferred dividends of underlying companies, etc., of $38,989,813, compared with $41,478,-112, in the preceding 12 months.

DIVIDENDS

Alaska Juneau Gold Mining Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of 12½ cents, payable May 2 to stock of record April 9.

National Shawmut Bank, Boston, declared a quarterly dividend of 50 cents a share, payable April 1 to stock of record March 24. Previously quarterly payments were 75 cents a share. Mr. Bucklin, president, following the meeting said: "While net current earnings are more than sufficient to cover the customary dividend, I believe it to be conservative policy, in view of present general economic conditions, to reduce the dividend somewhat."

Liquid Carbonic Corporation declared the regular quarterly dividend of 50 cents on the common, payable April 30 to stock of record April 20.

BANK OF FRANCE

PARIS, March 25—Principal items in this week's statement of the Bank of France (in francs, 000 omitted) compare as follows:

	March 18	March 11
Gold	76,508,000	76,157,000
Sight balances abr'd	3,903,000	4,149,000
Neg bill bght abrd	8,597,000	8,726,000
Com bills, France	4,257,000	4,304,000
Adv against securi	2,771,000	2,778,000
Neg bonds of a f	6,880,000	6,880,000
Circulation	81,929,000	82,580,000
Tot cred cur accnts	27,659,000	27,186,000
Treasury	434,000	213,000
Sinking fund	3,388,000	3,438,000
Private	23,497,000	23,190,000
Total sight liab	109,589,000	109,767,000
Ratio	69.81%	69.38%
Bank rate	2½%	2½%

BANK OF ENGLAND

LONDON, March 25—The weekly statement of the Bank of England compares as follows:

	March 24 '32	March 17 '32
Circulation	£358,835,000	£353,714,000
Public deposits	10,439,000	9,477,000
Private deposits	106,417,000	105,487,000
Bankers accounts	73,448,000	73,054,000
Other accounts	32,969,000	32,433,000
Govt's securities	37,615,000	40,395,000
Other securities	69,915,000	50,175,000
Disc and adv	11,272,000	11,379,000
Securities	48,643,000	38,796,000
Reserves	37,574,000	42,747,000
Propor res to liabs	32.1%	37.1%
Bullion	121,409,000	121,461,000
Bank rate	3½%	3½%

MALAYAN RUBBER PRODUCTION

Production of rubber on large Malayan estates decreased to 18,731 tons in February from 23,476 tons in January, the Rubber Exchange of New York was advised. The output of small estates was 14,241 tons, compared with 18,474 tons in January. The falling off in rubber production is believed due to the annual "wintering" period. Stocks on estates decreased to 21,163 tons in February from 22,161 tons in January. Dealers' holdings increased to 27,750 tons from 26,468 tons.

MAINE CENTRAL DEFICIT

PORTLAND, Me., March 25 (AP)—A deficit of $65,601 after charges is reported by the Maine Central Railroad in the statement of its operating results for February. This compared with a surplus of $32,790 in Feoruary, 1931.

COTTON ACREAGE REDUCTION

NEW YORK, March 25—Mr. Philip B. Weld, president of the New York Cotton Exchange, returned from a trip over the South, and said that so far as he could learn, the South planned to reduce its cotton acreage by from 10 per cent to 15 per cent.

CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CONDITION

At the close of Business, March 15, 1932

RESOURCES

Cash on hand, in Federal Reserve Bank, and due from Banks	$26,220,862.42	
U. S. Government Securities	32,027,349.08	
Short Term Municipal Securities	11,206,885.56	
Demand Loans to Brokers	3,150,456.65	
Commercial Paper and Loans Eligible for Rediscount with Federal Reserve Bank	13,454,127.25	$ 86,059,680.96
Demand Loans		15,468,163.10
Loans, Discounts, and Investments		71,385,767.38
Banking House		6,500,000.00
Customers' Liability on Acceptances		13,033,373.72
Accrued Interest Receivable and Other Assets		1,632,021.71
TOTAL		$194,079,006.87

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock			$ 20,000,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits			11,811,538.28
Reserve for Taxes, Interest, Unearned Discount, etc.			2,258,064.02
Liability as Acceptor, Endorser, or Maker on Acceptances and Bills			13,542,731.99
Other Liabilities			539,660.74
Deposits	Demand	$103,210,929.64	
	Time	42,716,082.20	145,927,011.84
TOTAL			$194,079,006.87

THE NATIONAL

Shawmut Bank

40 WATER STREET · BOSTON

CAMPAIGN AGAINST HOARDING RELEASES SUM OF $151,000,000

WASHINGTON, March 25 (AP)—The excessive amount of money in circulation, believed to represent hoarding in large measure, shrank again last week, bringing the total down $42,000,000.

This brings the total circulation drop since President Hoover inaugurated the anti-hoarding campaign to $151,000,000. The total amount, howeved, is still $933,000,000 greater than the circulation a year ago.

Gold stocks, reported by the Federal Reserve Board, gained an additional $7,000,000 during the week, for a total now of $4,381,000,000 in this country. The gain has been $31,000,000 during the last three weeks.

HAHN DEPARTMENT STORES

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—A net loss for 1931 of $309,027 is disclosed by the annual report of the Hahn Department Stores, Inc. This is comparable with a net profit in 1930 of $2,515,844. The report shows net sales, including leased departments, totaled $90,461,762 for the last year, compared with $104,996,578 in 1930, a decrease of 13.8 per cent.

ELGIN, JOLIET RAILWAY

CHICAGO, March 25—Report of Elgin, Joliet & Eastern Railway Co. (controlled by United States Steel Corp.) for the year ended Dec. 31 shows net loss of $1,625,905 after taxes and charges, compared with net income in 1930 of $1,857,933, equal to $16.58 a share on 100,000 shares.

BUTTERICK CO. EARNINGS DROP

Butterick Co. reports for the year ended Dec. 31 consolidated net income of $292,-337 after depreciation, interest, etc., equal to $1.59 a share on the 183,969 shares, compared with $402,583, or $2.18 a share on 184,208 shares, in 1930.

CURB EXCHANGE SEAT $30,500

NEW YORK, March 25 Arrangements have been made for sale of a New York Curb Exchange seat at $30,500, off $5000 from previous transaction.

CONSUMERS POWER EARNINGS

Consumers Power Company reports for the 12 months ended Feb. 29, 1932, net income of $11,097,338 after taxes, charges and depreciation, compared with $11,903,-608 in the preceding 12 months.

INVEST IN

MORRIS PLAN 5% CERTIFICATES

They are safe—easily cashed—have liberal yield and may be purchased in amounts from $50 to $5000.

THE MORRIS PLAN

25 CANAL STREET
PROVIDENCE, R. I.

FEDERAL CREDIT BODY TO SELL DEBENTURES

WASHINGTON, March 25—Within a few days the Reconstruction Finance Corporation is to announce a $250,000,000 debenture sale to the Government. The corporation's cash on hand on March 22 was $8,400,000 and the need for additional cash is apparent, as on that date it loaned approximately $25,630,550.

Of the $250,000,000 to be obtained $25,000,000 will be furnished the Secretary of Agriculture for seed loans for the current year and the balance is to be placed at the disposal of the corporation for loaning purposes.

BROKERS' LOANS DECREASE

WASHINGTON, March 25 (AP)—Loans to brokers and dealers held by New York Federal Reserve member banks for the week ending March 23 are announced by the Federal Board as $334,000,000, a decrease of $37,000,000 as compared to the preceding week.

PENNSYLVANIA POWER CO.

PHILADELPHIA, March 25 — Drexel & Co and Bonbright & Co are offering an issue of $2,500,000 Pennsylvania Power Company first mortgage 5 per cent bonds of 1956 at 95 and accrued interest.

ARGENTINA'S GRAIN SURPLUS

Export grain surplus in Argentina on March 23 is estimated by the Ministry of Agriculture as follows: Wheat, 2,480,173 tons; linseed, 1,373,911; corn, 245,330 tons.

6½% 5 year Guaranteed Income Certificates

$100 to $10,000
Coupon Bond Form

Careful investors in 46 states and 11 foreign countries own our Certificates, which are issued for cash or on a ten-pay plan Colorado's largest guarantee capital association A steady growth record from day of organization Learn of our monthly income plan—safety—tax exemption—and other vital facts. Ask for Folder CSM. You've been reading our ads in this paper for years.

SILVER STATE
Building and Loan Association
1644 Welton Street, Denver, Colo.
Member U. S. Bldg. & Loan League

FRIGIDAIRE SALES SHOW AN INCREASE

CHICAGO, March 25—"Frigidaire sales have shown a material upturn in the last two weeks following our price cut to $130" said Vice-President Newell, in charge of sales for Frigidaire Corporation, subsidiary of General Motors Corporation.

"Our 1932 budget calls for an increase of about 30 per cent over 1931" he said. "Advertising expenditures will be made at about the same rate. Sales in January and February were off about 10 or 15 per cent from the same months of last year."

CUBA SINKING FUND PAYMENTS

HAVANA, March 25 Cuba Government has paid $200,000 to the Chase National Bank to cover sinking fund requirements on the sugar stabilization bonds.

AMERICAN STEEL FOUNDRIES

NEW YORK, March 25—Arthur Bentley was elected a director of American Steel Foundries Company to fill a vacancy.

Easy Steps to $15,000

SET aside $39.00, or more, each month, to create $15,000 by a series of easy monthly steps.

$6.50 per month or more builds a cash estate, under the Investors Syndicate Plan. Non-speculative, certain, thirty-eight year depression-proof record. The Plan has delivered over $3,700,000 in the past twelve months.

Ask for interesting explanatory booklet "Multiplying Money".

200,000 INVESTORS

Send "MULTIPLYING MONEY" to—

Name .....

Address CSM-3

INVESTORS SYNDICATE
FOUNDED 1894
Investors Syndicate Building
100 N. Seventh Street
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.
OFFICES IN 51 CITIES

ZENITH RADIO CORP. LOSS

CHICAGO, March 25 Zenith Radio Corporation reports for the quarter ended Jan. 31, 1932, net loss of $98 663 after expenses, depreciation and adjustments, compared with net loss of $165,386 in the January quarter of the previous year. Net loss for the nine months ended Jan. 31, 1932, was $236,212 after depreciation, etc., compared with net loss of $436,238 in the previous year.

HOUSEHOLD ARTS AND CRAFTS

Fancy Dyeing of Various Things

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

A SIMPLE way to make a cushion cover of unbleached muslin is to fold all four corners of the square of cloth to the center, being sure that all four sections are of even size. Exactly in the center of the folded square lay a small plate or bowl and trace around it with a piece of chalk. Remove the plate and with a needle and strong thread sew around the drawn circle with running stitches about a half-inch long. Draw this thread tight and tie it securely. Then adjust all the gathers evenly, as in gathering a ruffle. This gathering will include all four sections of the square.

Starting at the gathering-thread, twist a string or rubber bands around the cloth for about two inches. This wrapping must be tight, but not close enough absolutely to cover the cloth, as the spaces between the wrapping permit the dye to enter and give an interesting bit of color in a space that would otherwise be entirely white.

Skip a space of about one and a half inches and wind again with rubber bands for about an inch. After immersing the goods in clear water until all the folds are thoroughly saturated, dip in the dye and boil. Upon removing from the boiling dye, rinse thoroughly in clear water. Shake out the cover and when nearly dry, remove the rubber bands and gathering thread. The design will then appear completed. The back of the cushion is made by dying a square of plain muslin at the same time that the tied design is made.

Tied-and-Dyed Pillow Cover

The unit of design may be evenly distributed over the surface of a cushion cover as follows: Take a 16-inch square of unbleached muslin and fold and crease it into 16 small squares. A four-inch square of paper with a one-inch opening in the center is then cut for a pattern. It is placed at the center of the square and its position indicated by dots placed on the muslin at each corner. The pattern is then placed four more times at the intersection of folds and marked off on the goods. A half-square is indicated in the middle of each side of the cover, and a quarter-square at each corner.

Then sew a running stitch of cotton thread around each of these suggested units. The ends of the threads must be left so that these stitches may each be drawn up and tightly tied. A single band is then wound around the goods, beginning with the stitched line and winding toward the center of each shape, until a width of about an inch is covered. This winding may be done with rubber bands or with cotton cord. The cover is then ready to be soaked in cold water and dyed. After this it must be rinsed, partially dried, untied, and shaken out.

Instead of a square unit, the design may be oval, circular, or diamond-shaped. It is better not to press these articles entirely dry with an iron but to shake them until they are dry. This treatment results in a wrinkled effect, which is quite desirable.

Various Textures

Tie-dying may be applied not only to flat articles such as draperies, cushion covers, table-runners and handkerchiefs, but also with beautiful and unique results to dresses, kimonos and lingerie. It is a good rule thoroughly to wash all cottons and linens boiling them when possible, with a good soap before dyeing, for most materials have a finish to them when new that slightly resists dye. The designs are always to be tied in after this process. This rule also holds good in the case of many silks, such as shantung. Crêpe-de-chine, soft satins, radiums and flat crêpes do not usually need washing. It is generally true that any material that cannot withstand having its sizing removed by a careful washing is not worth having any artistic effort put upon it.

Cotton flannel, when tied in simple designs and dyed, makes effective hangings. A velour-like texture is given it by brushing the material, after it is completely dry, with a stiff bristle brush. The lighter-weight wools, such as challis and wool crêpes, may be tied and dyed for decorative purposes and costume uses. Yarn may be tie-dyed for use in sweaters. Coat linings, negligées, smocks, chiffon scarfs, coolie coats and evening shawls lend themselves beautifully to this type of design. Manufacturers of printed silks often endeavor to imitate the artistic freedom of the hand-dyed articles. But no machine can hope to achieve the lovely results usually attained by the home dyer.

A Kimono Smock

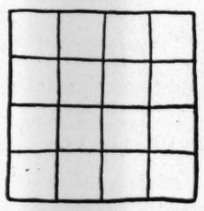
In making a smock of kimono-sleeve style, two yards of goods 36 inches wide will be required. Three spots may be tied on the blouse, one just below the neck-opening in front and one on each shoulder. There may be two spots on each cuff. These spots can be tied by the use of a marble or by using a paper pattern.

If a marble is used, draw the goods smoothly down on all sides and then twist or tie a rubber band or cotton cord close up to the marble. More rubber bands or cords are then wound around the cloth under the marble until a space about two inches wide is wrapped. Be sure to leave tiny spaces between the wrapping to permit the dye to enter so that the spot will not be an unbroken circle or square of white.

For a cotton crêpe negligée, select the thinnest kind of rose-colored crêpe, using black dye for contrast. Cut the material and stitch up the side seams and necessary piecings, and mark the center of the neck. With the garment spread out flat, mark with a pin just where the center of each unit of design is to be placed. Then, starting with the center of each spot, gather the material in a bunch in your hands, not being too exact, and wind strips of old unbleached muslin, two or more inches wide, tightly about the crêpe. The winding or tying should be started about one-half inch from the center marked by each pin. Wind two or more muslin bands around each bunch of material.

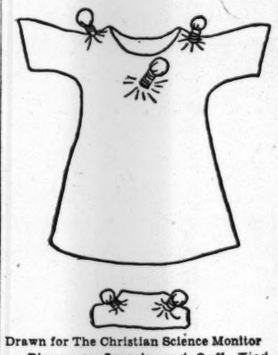
If a light center is desired, carefully wind the very tip of the bunch, then skip a tiny space and wind again. The more irregularly the distance between the muslin bands is spaced, the more decorative the final effect will be.

The muslin strips must be fastened so as to hold securely and the bands must be thick enough to prevent the dye from seeping through. Four thicknesses will do. In marking out the design, remember that the tied parts will remain the original color, while those exposed will be the color of the dye.



Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor

Design for a Tied-and-Dyed Pillow Cover With the Design Unit Evenly Distributed Over the Center.



Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor

Blouse or Smock, and Cuff, Tied With Marbles, Ready for Dyeing.

Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor

Pillow Cover With Marbles Tied in the Center and Corners Ready for Dyeing.

Courtesy of the Mrs. Ehrich Co. to The Christian Science Monitor

FLOWER ARRANGEMENTS IN GREEN GLASS

Only When Blossoms Are Brought Into a Design, as Here, Do They Attain Their Full Loveliness.

Already the flutter of a still distant spring can be heard. It has sent out messengers—narcissi, jonquils, pussy willows. In the cold green of the vase illustrated the water looks frosty like that of a brook just liberated from the icy grip of winter, and the stems paint patterns in it rivaling in grace the thrust of the blossom-tipped stems above. In the flat dish the leaves are young, lithe and angular.

Home Making

By MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

ONE autumn day, in a town of a few thousand inhabitants, one hundred gas ranges were going "full tilt" as the housewives canned the surplus vegetables from their gardens. Good care and favorable weather had caused an unusually large crop of string beans, corn, and other products.

There was one woman in the town who was doing a great deal of thinking along with her canning. Her thoughts ran something like this: "Here are about 100 women spending the greater part of a day and any amount of gas in saving surplus garden products. The products must be saved, but is there no better, easier, more economical way of doing it?"

She wondered, and her wondering grew into purpose. She made what is sometimes called a "survey" of the neighborhood, but she called it a series of friendly calls. She ascertained that Mrs. B. had been canning string beans; that she had used the big burner on her gas range nearly four hours in the process, including heating the water in her canner and processing the jars a sufficient length of time. Mrs. C. had been canning corn, which represented an even longer use of heat. None of the women questioned had efficient equipment for the task, but were getting along with "just anything there is on hand."

* * *

With the information that she had gained from her unsuspecting neighbors she tabulated a "cost sheet," and then she invited several of the women to her home one afternoon. It did not take her long to convince them that the money saved on gas bills in one season of canning, as they were doing it, would purchase a pressure canner of the most approved type, and that the question of who should use it, and when, could be very easily worked out.

That was the beginning of co-operative activities in the town. Most of the women had wanted washing machines but had not felt that they could afford them. "Well," said our organizer, "why should every woman in town have a washing machine and use it but one forenoon a week?"

Several women who had such machines saw the point and equipped their laundries a little more completely and washing machines began to hum daily, thus justifying their existence. The scale of prices worked out for the use of the laundries and equipment, including water, power and depreciation of machinery, was far less for each woman than had formerly been the case, and they welcomed the relief from hard work. The owners of the laundries which were used in this way realized enough to more than recompense them. One of the women found that she could have replaced her washing machine in one year, if that had been necessary, from her profit by the laundry renting scheme, but since the machine was in perfect condition, and apparently good for much further duty, she purchased a mangle and thus extended the service that could be offered.

* * *

Coöperative labor became so much a part of the community life in that town that one husband was heard to remark that he expected his wife would soon be "taking in back stairs to scrub."

The idea of fair exchange extended to embroidering, knitting, mending, cooking and all the other activities which consume time. It was not unusual for a woman who was fond of sewing to say to her neighbor, who loved cooking, "I'll exchange your stocking darning this week for an apple pie." And so all of them were happy, and an economist would probably conclude that they were also thrifty.

Southern Spaghetti

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Fry a chicken and to 4 tablespoonfuls of the fat left add 1 tablespoonful each of chopped onion and green pepper; simmer until the onion is delicately browned. Blend with the fat 4 tablespoonfuls of flour, then add slowly, stirring constantly, 1½ cupfuls of milk and ¾ of a teaspoonful of salt. When the gravy is smooth and thick add ½ of a package of spaghetti that has been cooked in boiling salted water, drained and rinsed in cold water. When the spaghetti is thoroughly reheated, turn it out on a hot platter, surround with fried chicken and garnish with parsley. Serve immediately.

Noodle Casserole

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

In boiling salted water cook 1½ cupfuls of dry noodles until tender; drain. Make a white sauce by melting 1 tablespoonful of butter, blending with it 1 tablespoonful of flour and, when bubbly, slowly adding, while stirring constantly, 1¼ cupfuls of milk; when the sauce is smooth and thick add ½ of a cupful of chopped cheese, 2 tablespoonfuls of pimiento cut wafer-thin, ½ of a teaspoonful of salt and ⅛ of a teaspoonful of paprika. With the noodles combine ¾ of a cupful of grape-nuts from which 2 tablespoonfuls have been reserved for sprinkling over the top of the dish, then the cheese sauce. Place in a buttered casserole and brown in a slow oven—300 degrees Fahrenheit.

Simple and Easy

The Christian Science Monitor Photo

To Hold Pictures Straight on Walls.

In hanging large or irregular framed pictures it is often difficult to get the frames to remain in a straight position on the wall. Two phonograph needles, however, can be used to anchor the frames and prevent the pictures from becoming askance. This is accomplished by punching holes in each lower corner of the frame, just deep enough to let the points of the phonograph needles protrude about ¼ inch. The needles are then plugged into the holes with a match stick dipped in glue. When the picture frame is rehung and set against the wall, the points of the needles will dig into the plaster and hold the picture in a straight position.

Fish Gelatine Salad

For this recipe is required uncolored and unflavored gelatine, mayonnaise or other salad dressing, and one can of sardines.

Prepare the gelatine and spread half of it in a narrow, oblong pan. Over this, about 3 inches apart, lay the sardines in a row. Spread the remainder of the gelatine over this, and set away to become cold and firm.

Serve to each person a portion containing one sardine, and spread over it a generous amount of mayonnaise or other dressing. This is delicious in flavor and it also makes an unusually attractive dish as each fish looks as if crisply frozen in the sparkling, clear gelatine

Modern Cleaning Methods

1—Keeping the House Cleaned and Polished

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

KEEPING the house cleaned and polished in these days of comparatively simple furnishings and helpful cleaning appliances requires far less labor than it used to do, but it does require thought as to the most efficacious methods.

A certain amount of dusting and cleaning must be given every room of the house each day, but for special and thorough cleaning and polishing it is helpful when possible to have some kind of schedule to follow. The best kind of schedule is one in which the house is considered as divided into sections for cleaning.

In one home, for example, a special cleaning and polishing is given the living and dining-room one week; the following week it is given to the study and one bedroom; the third week to the other bedrooms and all closets; and the fourth week the kitchen, bathroom, and the rest of the back of the house receive special attention.

Thus in regular rotation every part of the house is kept always clean and in order. This is much nicer and more pleasant than when everything is left for one time and the entire house is upset. It eliminates a great deal of the accumulated labor of spring and fall housecleaning. Even though a schedule must be broken into, as it will occasionally, it still will prove helpful.

* * *

As aids to cleaning, dust cloths and polishing cloths, a few brushes and mops of certain kinds, and an electric vacuum cleaner or one operated without electricity, or a good carpet sweeper, make the work quick and easy to do. And an equipment of this kind will last for years.

Certain tasks that ordinarily are slow or awkward to do, become easy if one has a short-handled brush of soft horsehair, full and fluffy. It should be long and narrow, preferably with a point. With this it is easy to dust not only window sills, shelves and baseboards, but also wicker and willow furniture, bed springs, stair banisters, chandeliers, the lower metal part of a sewing machine, in between the parts of the radiator, and underneath furniture.

* * *

For dusting walls and ceilings a broom covered with a bag of soft, thick cloth is often used. With this, always start at the top of the wall and brush downward. But a broom is rather heavy and awkward to handle. Better results can be secured, and more easily and quickly, with a long-handled, full-bodied brush of soft horsehair bristles. With this, work from the bottom of the wall upward, with upward strokes, cleaning a narrow strip at a time and overlapping the strokes so there will be no streaks left. If the wall is covered with wall paper, do not rub hard or the dust may be forced into the surface of the paper instead of being removed. Use the brush lightly, allowing the bristles to take up the dust.

This brush also makes quick work of removing dust from picture moldings, beamed ceilings and the framework of doors and windows.

* * *

A small, soft paint-brush or a discarded shaving brush is splendid for dusting picture frames, vases, and places in furniture that otherwise are difficult to get at.

To wash these brushes, use lukewarm water containing 1 tablespoonful of ammonia for each quart of water. Dip the bristles into this, up and down. Avoid wetting the handles. Rinse in clear warm water and hang up to dry, in the sun if possible.

Brushes of all kinds will keep their shape better if hung up on nails. Screw hooks or screw eyes may be fastened on the end of the handles, by which to suspend them.

* * *

For dusting a bare floor, a dust-mop made of short ends of cotton yarn will gather up the dust and retain it instead of scattering it about. Keep this mop clean by washing in warm soapsuds containing a little ammonia. It may be made dustless by sprinkling it with 1 or 2 tablespoonfuls of furniture polish or oil, and setting it away for a day or two before using. If it is to be used on any floors which have been waxed, do not use oil on the mop.

* * *

The best kind of dust cloth is a soft, lintless one which has been sprinkled with 1 tablespoonful of furniture polish or light oil, then rolled up tight, tied, and left for several days so that the polish or oil may spread evenly. Dust cloths should be washed often in hot soapsuds containing a little ammonia.

To test a light-colored cloth for lint, rub it hard over cloth of a solid dark color, or rub a dark-colored one over something light-colored. Any lint will show up on this second cloth.

[This is the first of a series of six articles on cleaning methods. The next article on cleaning wall paper and calsomine will appear on this page next Friday]

Helpful Kitchen Hints

AN EASIER or better way of performing even a few of the countless little tasks which, all together, make up the sum total of kitchen work is always welcomed by every housekeeper. Below are given a number of helpful suggestions in this direction.

* * *

One often cuts out a cooking recipe to try, but later forgets about it or finds it has been mislaid. Here is one of the best ways to keep such recipes: Tack a large sheet of wrapping paper by its two upper corners on the inside of the kitchen cupboard door or any other accessible place, and on it pin or lightly paste by the upper edge such recipes as one wishes to try. After a recipe has been used, it may then be filed with other favorite ones, or thrown away, as one wishes.

* * *

If one has saucepans which are too small to be set on the racks above the burners of a gas or kerosene stove, lay a square piece of ordinary wire window screen over the rack and set the pan upon it. The wire does not interfere with the heat and it will last a long time. Cut it with tinners' snips or heavy shears. Brass wire netting, which is more durable, may be used instead if preferred.

* * *

Instead of trying to hold a straining cloth over the top of a bowl, jar, or kettle with one hand while pouring with the other, lay the cloth inside one of the ordinary wire strainers having a hook on the side opposite the handle. Lay the hook over one edge of the kettle, the handle over the other, and both hands will be left free to do the pouring.

* * *

When without ice in summer, left-over vegetables will keep much better if all the liquid is first drained off them. Fresh meat usually can be kept in summer from one day to the next without ice if it is wrapped in a fresh outside cabbage leaf, then closely in waxed paper, and set in the coolest available place.

* * *

The constant laundering of bags in which lettuce has been kept can be avoided and the lettuce kept equally well in the following way: Wash it and get it as nearly ready for serving as possible, then pack it loosely in a tin and put the lid on tight. Set the can in the refrigerator or any cool place and the lettuce will remain fresh for several days and be all ready to use.

* * *

Open a can of asparagus from the bottom instead of the top. In this way the stalks may be drawn out without breaking the tender tips, as so often happens when they must be removed by the tip ends.

* * *

Ice-box cooky mixture can be sliced easily and quickly into perfectly round shapes if after it is made it is pressed firmly into an ice cream carton of pint size. This carton can be torn off when the cookies are to be cut.

* * *

One reason that more women do not let dishes dry by themselves in a drainer and thereby save considerable time is that so often the dishes look spotted when dry. It has been discovered that usually the cause is that the hot rinse water is poured over them while they are in the drainer. If, instead, each one is dipped into a pan of hot water before it is placed in the drainer, they will dry without spots.

* * *

A pudding may be boiled nicely in a double boiler. Fill the lower part with boiling water and keep it boiling. In the upper part put first a disk cut from oiled paper, then over it pour in the pudding. It will not stick to the bottom but will come out in god condition when done.

The glass lids which come with baking dishes are fine for covering vegetables that are being cooked in as little water as possible. One can determine how nearly dry the pan of vegetables is without removing the lid and letting the steam, which does the cooking, escape.

A tablespoonful? or a package?

To make a delicious salad or a dessert serving six people with Knox Sparkling Gelatine, you don't use a whole package—you just use a tablespoonful. There will be enough gelatine left in the Knox package to make three other desserts, salads or main dishes on three other days. So you see how economical Knox Gelatine is. It's a plain gelatine, that's why. Contains no sugar, flavoring or sweetening. That means it never conflicts with the flavor of any food with which you combine it. Send for the free recipe books. Write Knox Gelatine, 800 Knox Ave., Johnstown, N. Y.

GOLDEN SALAD
(6 Servings)

1 level tablespoonful Knox Sparkling Gelatine, ¼ cup cold water, 1 cup pineapple juice, ¼ cup mild vinegar, ½ cup orange juice, ¼ cup sugar, 1 cup oranges, cut in small pieces; 1½ cups cooked pineapple, cut in small pieces; 1 cup raw carrots (grated on a coarse grater), few grains salt.

Soak gelatine in cold water about five minutes. Dissolve in hot pineapple juice, and add sugar, salt orange juice and vinegar. Cool, and when jelly begins to stiffen, add other ingredients. Turn into wet mold and chill. If individual molds are used place one teaspoonful of clear jelly in bottom of mold. When nearly firm, place on it one tablespoonful of thick mayonnaise. When this is firm, fill mold with salad mixture. When congealed, unmold on lettuce

KNOX is the real GELATINE

EHMANN RIPE OLIVES
'The Standard for over 53 Years'
This delicious California Delicacy is obtainable at Grocers, or 5 Pint Tins Sent for $1.00 postpaid and your Grocer's name.
EHMANN OLIVE COMPANY
Oroville, Calif.

"It's the Taste that Tells"
CALIFORNIA
Sweet Spiced
KADOTA FIGS
5 lb Keg, $3.00
10 lb Keg, $5.00
Delivered in U. S. A.
Docia A Conley Inc
21032 Devonshire Blvd.
Chatsworth, Calif.

PECANS
Best Quality New Crop
Prepaid Anywhere in U. S. A.
2¼ lbs. large pecan halves, $1.75
2 lbs. giant pecan halves, $2.00
Quantity Prices on Application
FRANK SPRINGER
Station A San Antonio, Texas

The Finishing Touch to a Clean House
From lining trunks and drawers to kitchen shelves. There are dozens of uses for
KVP GLAZED SHELF & LINING PAPER
Genuine KVP quality, strong, glazed both sides, free from coating—in 4 colors and white. Special offer of our new
BOOK ABOUT PAPER
Only 10c to cover packing and mailing and included, free, interesting samples and a boilproof Paper Dish Rag. Send your name and that of your good merchants.
KALAMAZOO VEGETABLE PARCHMENT COMPANY
KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN

You Can Save Money With an
Ezy Slide Pressing Cloth
Specially treated — No Scorching or Sticking. No Waxing of Iron.
Press the clothing of all the family with the ease of a professional tailor. Use any kind of Iron.
Mailed anywhere 50c
Dealers and Agents Wanted
EZY SLIDE PRESSING CLOTH CO.
446 Main Street, Cincinnati, O.

BLUENOSE SPECIAL
Hooker $1.00
Frame 1.50
Pattern .60
Reg. Price 3.10
Design sheet free on request.
SPECIAL OFFER $2.75
Why not start at once making hooked rugs for your home this new easy way. You may select any one of our 36x54-inch patterns with this special offer. We also give instructions in rug hooking free of charge to our customers. Mail orders filled.
JOHN E. GARRETT
381 Dudley St., Roxbury, Mass.
DEPT. 8
Telephone Highlands 2138

Keep Your Footwear Looking New with Whittemore's Bag O'Shines

Convenient for the home
Ideal for traveling

Here's just what you wanted, in a little bag—a big can of Whittemore's all weather Oil Paste shine polish, a dauber, a polishing brush, and a booklet, "How to keep your footwear looking new." The bag itself is made of soft flannel, with a string to hang it up. Use it as a dusting mitt. Your dealer has it, or if not, send us 33 cents and attached coupon.

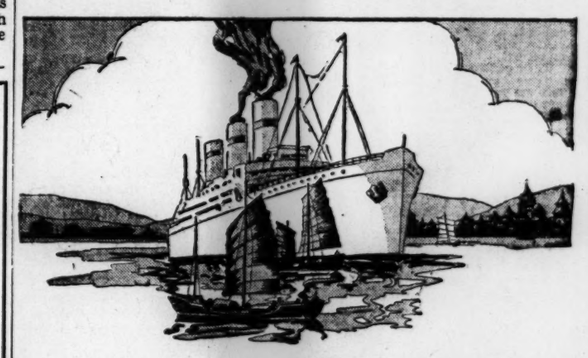
Whittemore Bros. Corp.
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Please mail "Bag O'Shines" to
M.....
St..... City.....
Enclosed is 33 cents State.....
My dealer is .....

New Wonderful Face Powder
French Process—
Stays On Longer
For a radiant complexion, use new wonderful MELLO-GLO Face Powder. Never gives a pasty or flaky look. New French process makes it spread more smoothly and stay on longer. No more shiny noses. Purest face powder known. Ask today for new, wonderful face powder, MELLO-GLO, that suits every complexion.

The Most Popular— for three generations!

SINCE crinoline days, mothers have advised their daughters: "Always get Pequot sheets—they wear longer." We're proud of that. And so, constantly, we try to make these firm, strong sheets *better*. Pequot Mills, Salem, Mass.



Across the Blue Pacific On a Voyage of Discovery

To the Orient . . . Philippines . . . New Zealand . . . Australia . . . . . .

What a broadening and interesting experience to explore the mysteries of the Orient—to view the idyllic life of South Sea Island natives—to sail under the largest bridge in the world at Sydney Harbor! Or do you prefer the fun of riding in a ricksha at Shanghai, or swimming at Waikiki?

You can plan a Pacific cruise almost entirely from the advertisements in The Christian Science Monitor. They inform you of the best rail and water routes to the Pacific port of embarkation . . . tell you of attractive around-the-Pacific cruises . . . invite you to friendly shops, restaurants and hotels in many of the cities covered by your journey.

Make a thorough study of Monitor advertisements and discover the wealth of travel information provided for you.

THE HOME FORUM

Persian Nomads

THE soft tinkle of a myriad bells wakes us from a refreshing sleep. We are snug in our tents which, tucked into the hillside on one of the rare level places, keep outside the cold mountain air and protect us from the gusts of wind which sweep down the valley. Although it is October, the Eastern sun is full of heat; yet the nights are cold and the sudden change of temperature is startling in the extreme.

We throw on some clothes and peer down into the wooded valley whence the music of the caravans is heard. Tinkle, tinkle, it mounts toward us, a soft tinny note. That sound comes from the little donkeys which, bearing precariously their heavy loads, pick their way fastidiously among the large boulders with which the track is scattered. They are sad, resigned little animals. Sad, because it is their lot ever to endure thrusts from a pointed stick, always to hear an urging voice with its "Hup, hup," behind them. They are resigned, as are most animals, because their freedom has gone from them and has left them lethargic and obstinate, patient and mute.

* * *

The little spindly legs of the donkeys look peculiarly unsuited to bear those formidable loads which are strapped to the pack saddles with gay hand-woven bands of goat hair. The loads are so distributed that they bulge out on either side of the donkey, and make his body look too broad to be carried safely on those match-stick legs. These pack donkeys rarely place a foot wrongly; and, as they now appear in the valley, in a long line of twos and threes, they progress slowly and sedately, at a balanced, even pace.

Now come the cattle. A leading ox carries that low-pitched bell round his thick neck, its soft, rich sound making harmonies with the tinkling tones of the other bells. "Clang," it goes as the beast's cloven hoof slips on a loose rock, and the clumsy animal's head goes up as he struggles to regain his balance. Cows, red, black and white, with their calves running beside them, lumber slowly along. Most animals carry a burden of some sort.

Sturdy oxen bear on their backs the heavy tent roofs of woven black goat hair which form the nomad's home. Others carry bundles of the stout supporting poles, strapped round them by means of black and red hand-woven surcingles. Each has a pad of home-made felt, which this year has been dyed brilliant orange. These splashes of bright color, primitive scarlets, pure blues, always herald the coming of the Jaff tribe when they are seen moving between the trees.

This picturesque cavalcade winds its way up the valley. The beasts seem to know the way, for it is some time before we see a black-bearded tribesman hurrying along, his ankle-long skirts flapping in the wind. At length he comes up with them, his urging "A'cha!"—"Yalla!" seem to make little difference to the patient plodding beasts.

Now comes a group of women folk. This gayly dressed figure, sitting cross-legged on a pile of cushions, must be a person of importance. Next her, riding astride a showy gray pony, is one of the head-man's wives. She sits erect, riding with the ease and grace of a boy. Her back is straight, her spare body seems light and lissom. Crowning her black hair, which hangs short and straight at the sides, is an enormous turban with fringes of black tassels. On it are fastened gold and silver coins, brooches and strings of semi-precious stones. Gold earrings hang from her ears.

She has keen aquiline features and deep-set, dark eyes. Her forehead is unusually high and straight, her chin firm, and her head placed proudly on a slender neck which is covered with necklaces of beads and metals. She wears an embroidered velvet coat which comes to her waist; a bright silk waistcoat is seen beneath it over her scarlet dress. Baggy trousers, caught in at the ankles, show beneath the ruffled skirts. Her cross-bred pony, half Arab, and half mountain bred, is of her own caliber, strong, handsome, excitable. Each has forded turbulent rivers, known thirst, faced cold, and endured parching heat. Horse and rider are spirited, hardy creatures, intensely alive, remnants of a once mighty race.

* * *

Now come other women; some carry babies in their arms as they ride, some have the brightly painted wooden cradles strapped behind them on the animal's back. Many walk, carrying their babies or their pitiful household goods. All are burnt to copper color, most have patterns tattooed in blue on their cheeks or round their eyes. The poorer ones wear no jewelry save a few silver coins, sewn onto their tiny skullcaps which form the foundation of the wealthy women's imposing turbans. The poorer women wear simple dresses which touch the ground; these frocks of Manchester cotton, they have dyed to a deep blue with a homemade vegetable dye. The same which we look for in Persian rugs. Each face is weather-beaten, and gets what beauty it may have from the almond-shaped eyes and the blue-black hair which, all too often, may hang in untidy wisps, instead of the more becoming short sides and long pigtail braided with ribbons. White-haired women are among the others; they, too, bear loads on their backs. Sometimes they hobble with a stick, always they struggle onward, unheedful of fatigue, treading the paths they have trodden so often since their childhood.

The bulk of one section has passed, and the music of the cow-bells is but dimly heard. Some dogs follow now; too busy and intent to notice our tents or the smoke of our camp fires, they lope along after their masters.

* * *

As our own tents are being packed up, we ride down the steep hillside sniffing the cool morning air. The horses, fresh and keen, want to pass those they hear ahead of them, as we turn their heads along the path by which the tribe has lately passed. We soon gain upon them and thread our way between the mass of animals and people. A way is readily made for us, and a greeting exchanged here and there as we go by: "Peace be on you!" "Good-day!" "Greeting!"

As the valley widens, we look out onto the great sweep of plain which lies now parched and golden under the morning sun. In front of us, herded by their shaggy dogs, is a flock of sheep, interspersed with goats, black, gray, brown and white. They had passed our camping ground during the night, for the tribesmen are up and about, moving their camps so early in the morning that it is yet our night. We suddenly come upon a tiny white puppy, perched high up on a rock to which he could not have climbed alone. From our horses, we reach him down and find that he is plump and healthy. He has been left behind by another section of the tribe in order that he may rest, as his small legs were weary from too long a march. He will be brought on by the next section as they pass. In this way do the tribesmen coöperate, knowing full well that they will all take the same path, and will be watching for signs or signals which pass on the news of the countryside with no less speed and accuracy than the telegraph.

Although we have passed many women, only a few men have been seen with them; and we realize now, as we see them stumbling down the hillside, that the men have been picketing the hills, watching for raiders.

So does the primitive struggle continue. A flight to the hills, when the lowlands become parched and dry in the early spring; and then, as the colder days come and snow falls on the mountains, these people of the road, gay, hardy and picturesque, gird themselves about with their possessions and drive their flocks to the now green pastures of the south. There, they winter in the temperate lowlands, waiting until the desert flowers and yields its scanty harvest; when they turn yet again to their summer home, the cool green mountainous lands through which their restless path leads them.

J. A.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by
MARY BAKER EDDY
An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to

THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

If the return of manuscripts is desired, each manuscript must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Monitor Editorial Board does not hold itself responsible for such communications.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:
One year $9.00 Three months $2.25
Six months $4.50 One month . . 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

Member of the Associated Press
The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.
All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.
The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.
Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.
Cost of domestic and foreign remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:
14 pages . . 2c 24 to 30 pages 4c
16 to 22 pages 3c 32 pages . 5c
Remailing to Canada and Mexico, 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction.

NEWS OFFICES
WASHINGTON: 1281-1287 National Press Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
PACIFIC: 625 Market St., San Francisco.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 210 West Seventh Street, Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 2, Adelphi Terrace, London.
PARIS: 3 Avenue de l'Opéra.
BERLIN: Unter den Linden 59A.
GENEVA: 16 rue du Mont Blanc.
ROME: Via Fontanella di Borghese 23
VIENNA: Reisnerstrasse 42/8 Vienna III.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES
New York 270 Madison Avenue
Detroit 3-101 General Motors Bldg
Chicago 1058 McCormick Bldg
Miami 1229 Ingraham Bldg
St Louis 1775 Rwy Exchange Bldg
Kansas City 405 Nat'l Fid Life Bldg
San Francisco 625 Market Street
Los Angeles 210 West Seventh Street
Seattle 824 Skinner Bldg
London . . 1 and 2, Adelphi Terrace
Paris . . . 3 Avenue de l'Opéra
Berlin . . . Unter den Linden 59A
Florence . . Via Magenta 11

Advertising rates given on application While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements, and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS
NEW ENGLAND: 107 Falmouth Street Boston Mass.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Avenue, New York City
CENTRAL: Room 1058, 332 So. Michigan Avenue Chicago.
WESTERN 911 Van Nuys Building Los Angeles.
EUROPEAN: 1 and 2 Adelphi Terrace London.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston Mass U S A.

Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
THE HERALD OF CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
(German Edition)
(French Edition)
(Scandinavian Edition)
(Dutch Edition)
(Braille Edition)
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

The Surf Dancers of Jamaica

"Xaymaca," meaning "Island of Fountains," the natives' name for the isle of the Greater Antilles that Columbus discovered in May, 1494, somehow forfeited a little of its charm through its later change to "Jamaica."

Tenderly must so fluent a title have been cherished in the songs and salutations of those primitive inhabitants. Its very syllables compose a little lyric of their own—"Xaymaca," O beloved Isle of Fountains, sea-ringed home of all our friendly tribes! Our fathers rejoiced in thy bold mountain fastnesses and rushing streams; and we, too, treasure all the beauty of thine emerald wilderness thrust to the sky from out the guardian ocean, O Xaymaca!

The fountains that the name commemorates were doubtless those within the forests and clefts of the majestic heights, that among the Blue Mountains of the easterly portion of the island shoulder above the seven thousand foot line. But yet other fountains were adorning Xaymaca with wild beauty on the day when, from the deck of the "Carrillo," the writer beheld the island. Across two leagues or more of the tossing Caribbean, superb appeared the looming mountain rampart of the easterly coast, rising directly from the waves into the concealment of hoods of purplish storm-clouds. And all along the base of the enormous wall a thrilling carmagnole dance of surf was continually displayed.

An "Island of Fountains" indeed! The ascent and fall of the tameless white shapes seemed strangely deliberate because of their remoteness from the observer. Sometimes they suggested a charge of shaggy polar-bears determined to scale the mountain bastions, only to lose the grip of their upreaching paws and plunge back again into the sea. Again, they recalled photographs of solar prominences during a total eclipse, where the lens catches the colossal geysers of flame; only, instead of that portentous gold-and-scarlet, these were all wrought of the surf's cooling snow. But, most of all, they conveyed the tumultuous and resplendent gayety of leaping mænads of the foam, quickening the too easily depressed spirits of men to exhilaration and delight.

Truly, Xaymaca, Island of Fountains, though in a far-off city of a northern land, the eyes of one of your visitors still treasure the white grace of your revelers of the surf, and his heart the exultant rhythm of their lovely dance.

* By Permission of the Artist to The Christian Science Monitor

A Martello Tower: From a Water Color by Russell Reeve

NOT far from the popular seaside resort of Felixstowe, one may find an unsophisticated place of retreat, a place wherein to spend hours in a blissful, unconventional manner. It lies to the north of the town, where the River Deben ebbs and flows through acres of green marshland from Woodbridge to the North Sea. The estuary of this river is unbridged, and the means of transit between Felixstowe and the opposite village of Bawdsey is by ferryboat. At this point a cluster of dwellings has existed for long years, and this community takes the name of Felixstowe Ferry. It is the haunt of fisherfolk, boatman, landsmen and artists. It is inevitable that artists should share in the life of this colony, where old and oddly shaped cottages are huddled together on the coast flats, and along winding creeks where houseboats and dinghies lie up for repair, housed out of season or derelict; and where brown-sailed barges, tall-rigged yachts and flagstaffs form picturesque screens against the landscape.

Between Felixstowe proper and the Ferry, the town straggles thinly down the cliff from cottage to cottage, and from hut to hut. Along this part of the coast there are also remains of a chain of Martello Towers which were erected along the east and south coasts of Britain in the eighteenth century, at the time when the scare of a Napoleonic invasion of the country persisted. Here still stand two of these squat masses of masonry, in a setting of peacefulness. Walk along the sandy shore among brushwood defenses and broken concrete revetments, and gaze southward. A dark brown bar of sand, just above water offshore, seems to make the gray open sea beyond look more flat than usual. Across the estuary, the Suffolk coast can be seen stretching away from Bawdsey to the northeast. The scene resembles the seaboard of southern country, with its yellow and deserted beaches and low gravel cliffs topped by green plantations. A turreted old mansion looks seaward from a mass of trees on the opposite river bank. Between the Martello Towers, the wanderer is tempted to trespass upon some delightful golf links where each putting green is like a velvet flooring. One cannot resist treading upon this lovely carpet, just to feel its resilience.

This tower stands at Felixstowe Ferry. No more striking contrast in building construction could be found than this ancient fortification and the flimsy summer bungalows which stand near by.

The design of the Martello Tower, with its entrance door placed some twenty feet from the ground level and reached by a ladder, is said to differ little from the earliest example of masonry fortification. Some doubts appear to exist regarding the name Martello. One writer thinks it is the name of an Italian inventor, while another holds it to be a corruption of Mortella, the name of a wild myrtle.

Donn Byrne, Irish Novelist

For some time people in the British Isles were under the impression that Donn Byrne was an American writer, this, doubtless, because it was through the medium of American magazines that he first became known. And it is, in fact, only during the past few years that his books have come to be at all widely read on the eastern side of the Atlantic. One of his most consistently enthusiastic admirers in Britain is "Tay Pay" O'Connor, who has hailed in the columns of "T. P.'s and Cassell's Weekly," every Donn Byrne book as it appeared from the English presses. He further wrote a foreword for the posthumously printed little volume, "Ireland: The Rock Whence I Was Hewn," one of Donn Byrne's few pieces of non-fiction, first published in the National Geographic Magazine. Therein "Tay Pay" has this to say of Brian:

"I am afraid I am a little too much of a realist and have seen too much in political controversy of the dark as well as the good side of Ireland, for Donn Byrne's pictures of that country to make the same appeal to me as those who know it less from the inside. The land bathed in poetry and universal good will was not quite the Ireland that was brought home to me—especially by the bitter controversy in its politics, in which unwillingly I had to take part—and I could not accept as a complete picture of Ireland this land of wandering and popular bards and romantic love. However, there it was, Mr. Donn Byrne had found his public.

"At last one day he came to see me. His personal appearance made as immediate an appeal to me as his books, for he was a singularly handsome specimen of a genuine Irishman. He was tall, he had a face of classic regularity of feature, he had a modest and winning manner, made perhaps the more so by the Irish accent which he maintained amid his many changes of fortune and residence; above all, he was utterly unpretentious. He brought along with him a delightful wife, as Irish as he, very handsome, very modest, very intelligent. I never saw a pair that seemed to me so instinctively and happily mated. I have not seen him since. He lived very little in London, but my recollections of him are pleasant in every way." . . .

It has been said that much of Donn Byrne's success as a novelist is attributable to his early Irish studies, drawing as he does more largely than any other modern English writing author on Irish literature and folklore. At times he is bold enough to quote in the original numerous verses of the Irish poets, while the many rare idioms and expressions to be found in his dialogue he had from the lips of the old women of Omeath; it is undoubtedly this unique freshness which accounts for much of Donn Byrne's popularity. And his love and appreciation for the historical is likewise an outgrowth of youthful predilection. The historical novel was the fiction of the people of South Armagh when young Brian was making something of a name for himself in his Irish studies.—THURSTON MACAULEY, in "Donn Byrne, Bard of Armagh."

Easter Gift

I have a gift for you—
One rose-colored tulip growing in a
little wooden shoe
That came from Holland.
A leaf is so very lovely,
Just a simple leaf, dull softly-
green,
And curved like a sea-wave,
Or a wind-blown cloak,
Or a smile on beloved lips.

A single leaf can be so lovely—
And here are three—
Three beautiful gray-green leaves
Curled about a stem that holds a
fairy goblet
The color of ashy-rose sunsets that
fade delicately behind ten-
der-boughed willows
In April.

Here is all my love for you
Closed in the cup of a rose-colored
tulip.

DOLORES CARNS.

Kærligheden vor Tilflugt

Oversættelsen af Artiklen om Christian Science som findes paa Engelsk paa denne Side

SALMISTEN skriver: "Gud er vor Tilflugt og Styrke, en Hjælp i Angester, prøvet til fulde". Gennem sin klare Forstaaelse af Jesu Lære og Liv saa Apostelen Johannes, at Gud, som er vor Tilflugt, er Kærlighed. I sine Breve viser han, at da Gud er Kærlighed, udtrykker Guds Børn Kærlighed som en Del af deres guddommelige Natur. I sit skønne Digt "Mother's Evening Prayer" (Moders Aftenbøn) siger Mary Baker Eddy: "Kærlighed er vor Tilflugt" (*Miscellaneous Writings*, S. 389; *Poems*, S. 4). Og gennem alle sine Skrifter viser hun os, hvorledes vi paa en praktisk Maade kan gøre Kærligheden til vor Tilflugt.

En af Betydningerne af "Tilflugt" er "Ly eller Beskyttelse for Fare eller Nød, . . . et Sted, der er utilgængeligt for en Fjende". For praktisk at gøre Kærligheden til vor Tilflugt, maa den være en Virkelighed for os. Som Beskyttelse eller Ly i Tider, hvor Nøden trænger paa, er en vag Teori om den til ingen Nytte; og Kærligheden bliver virkelig for os i den Grad, vi genspejler den. Hvad vi genspejler af Kærligheden viser, hvor meget vi kender Kærligheden; og jo mere vi genspejler Kærligheden, jo virkeligere bliver den for os. Den Helligdom, der opnaas ved at genspejle Kærlighed, er i Sandhed et Sted, som er utilgængeligt for Fjenden, den falske Forestilling. Den, der er kærlig nok til at se sin Broder som Guds Barn, der i tilstrækkelig Grad genspejler Kærligheden, fører med sig en Atmosfære, ind i hvilken de syndige Forestillinger ikke kan komme. Han er beskyttet mod Vildfarelse ved den Kærlighed, han genspejler, og saaledes er Kærligheden bogstavelig talt hans Tilflugt. Hele Verden over opnaar mange Christian Scientists, som genspejler Kærligheden, praktiske Beviser paa Mrs. Eddys Ord, som er skrevet i hendes Lærebog *Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures* (S. 571): "Iklædt Kærlighedens Rustning kan menneskeligt Had ikke naa dig".

Kærligheden er altid ved Haanden, for Gud er Kærlighed, og Gud er allestedsnærværende. Vi behøver ikke at fly til noget afsides Sted for at vinde Helligdommen; den er altid til Stede i vor rette Tænkning. Tilflugtsstedet er altid til Stede; og efterhaanden som vor Bevidsthed flyder over af en Følelse af allestedsnærværende Kærlighed, og denne bliver udtrykt i en eller anden kærlig Tanke, Ord eller Handling, bliver Overbevisningen om Tryghed og Fred mere og mere tilvant.

En anden Definition af Ordet "Tilflugt" er "en Helligdom, som ved sin Hellighed sikrer Betryggelse". I gamle Dage sikrede Flygtningene sig Betryggelse ved at søge Tilflugt i en eller anden Kirke, da Bygningens Hellighed gav dem Beskyttelse mod deres Fjender. Nu om Stunder beviser Christian Scientists, at de har en indviet Helligdom "en Bygning fra Gud, en Bolig, som ikke er gjort med Hænder", en Bevidsthed om allestedsnærværende Kærlighed, som giver dem Betryggelse og Sikkerhed. Denne indviede Helligdom beskrives af Apostelen Johannes, som "den hellige Stad", som stiger "ned fra Himmelen fra Gud", det guddommelige Sinds rene Bevidsthed, ind i hvilken intet kan komme, som "øver Vederstyggelighed og Løgn". Idet Salmisten taler om denne skønne "den store Konges Stad", siger han: "Gud i dens Paladser er kendt som en fast Borg". Og alle, som bor i denne rene Bevidsthed, kender denne Tilflugt, og er i Stand til at benytte den mere og mere sikkert, efterhaanden som de helliger deres Liv til bestandigt at genspejle Kærligheden.

En lille Dreng legede med en Hund, som i Almindelighed holdt meget af ham. Imidlertid bed Hunden ved denne Lejlighed Barnet i Armen. Med en Følelse af Frygt ilede hans Moder hen til ham og tog ham i sine Arme. Da hun bar ham ind i Huset, vendte den lille Fyr sig mod Hunden og sagde med næsten graadkvalt Stemme: "Farvel, elskede Billy". Moderens Frygt forsvandt i det Øjeblik, for hun erkendte, at i Kærlighedens Nærværelse var der intet, der kunde skade, og intet, der kunde bære Nag, og ved at vende sig til Kærligheden som en altid nærværende Hjælp, blev Drengens Arm hurtigt helbredt. Moderen var fuld af Taknemmelighed for den praktiske Belysning af Kendsgerningen om at "Kærlighed er vor Tilflugt", og hendes Hjerte strømmede over af dyb Taknemmelighed for den uselviske Kærlighed, som Mrs. Eddy udtrykker i sit Arbejde for at opdage og grundlægge det System for Kristen Sinds-Helbredelse, der kendes som Christian Science.

Ly og Beskyttelse kan altid findes i Tummelens og Krisers Tider, fordi det for evigt er sandt, at "den evige Gud er en Bolig, og hernede ere de evige Arme". Christian Science, Videnskaben om Kristendom, bringer i Dag mild Fred til alle, som trofast praktiserer den.

Oplysning angaaende Christian Science Litteratur, udgivet paa dette Sprog, kan faaes ved at skrive til "Christian Science Forlag" (The Christian Science Publishing Society).

The Elf-Child

In his father's absence Hartley continued to delight and sometimes confound the tenants and visitors at Greta Hall. "Of all human beings," S. T. C. had written, "I never saw one so utterly naked of self. He has no vanity, no pride, no resentments; and, though very passionate, I never yet saw him angry with anybody. He is, though seven years old, the merest child you can conceive; and yet Southey says he keeps him in perpetual wonderment; his thoughts are so truly his own. His dispositions are very sweet, a great lover of truth, and of the finest moral nicety of feelings; and yet always dreaming.

He said very prettily, about half-a-year ago, on my reproving him for some inattention, and asking him if he did not see something: "My father," quoth he with flute-like voice, "I see it—I saw it, and to-morrow I shall see it again when I shut my eyes, and when my eyes are open, and I am looking at other things; but, father, it is a sad pity, but it cannot be helped, you know; but I am always being a bad boy when I am thinking of my thoughts." Again, in a passage remarkable for its sympathy, the fond parent wrote: "Hartley is considered a genius by Wordsworth and Southey; indeed, by every one who has seen much of him. But what is of much more consequence and much less doubtful, he has the sweetest temper and most awakened feelings of any child I ever saw." — HERBERT HARTMAN, in "Hartley Coleridge: Poet's Son and Poet."

Love, Our Refuge

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

THE Psalmist writes, "God is our refuge and strength, a very present help in trouble." The Apostle John, through his clear comprehension of Jesus' teachings and life, saw that God, who is our refuge, is Love. In his epistles he shows that since God is Love, the children of God express love as part of their divine nature. In her beautiful poem "Mother's Evening Prayer" (Miscellaneous Writings, p. 389; Poems, p. 4) Mary Baker Eddy says, "Love is our refuge;" and throughout her writings she shows us how to make Love our refuge in a practical manner.

One of the meanings of "refuge" is "shelter or protection from danger or distress, . . . a place inaccessible to an enemy." To make Love our refuge in practice, Love must be a reality to us. A vague theory regarding it is of no use as a protection or shelter in times of stress; and Love becomes real to us in the proportion that we reflect it. What we reflect of Love shows how much we know of Love; and the more we reflect Love, the more real it becomes to us. The sanctuary gained by reflecting Love is truly a place inaccessible to the enemy of false belief. One who is loving enough to see his brother as the child of God, who reflects Love sufficiently, carries with him an atmosphere into which sinful beliefs cannot enter. He is protected from error by the Love he reflects; and thus Love is literally his refuge. Great numbers of Christian Scientists all over the world, reflecting Love, are gaining practical proof of Mrs. Eddy's words, written in her textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 571),

"Clad in the panoply of Love, human hatred cannot reach you."

Love is ever available, for God is Love and God is omnipresent. We do not have to flee to any out-of-the-way spot to gain sanctuary; it is ever present within our right thinking. The place of refuge is always at hand; and as our consciousness becomes flooded with a sense of omnipresent Love, and this is expressed in some loving thought, word, or deed, the conviction of security and peace becomes more and more habitual.

Another definition of the word "refuge" is "a sanctuary which secures safety by its sacredness." Anciently, fugitives secured safety by taking refuge in some church, the sacredness of the building affording a protection against their enemies. Today, Christian Scientists are proving that they have a sacred sanctuary, "a building of God, an house not made with hands," the consciousness of omnipresent Love, which affords them safety and security. This sacred sanctuary is described by the Apostle John as "the holy city . . . coming down from God out of heaven," the pure consciousness of the divine Mind, into which nothing can enter that "defileth . . . or maketh a lie." The Psalmist, speaking of this beautiful "city of the great King," says, "God is known in her palaces for a refuge." And all who dwell in this pure consciousness know this refuge, and are able to utilize it more and more certainly as their lives are devoted to seeking continuously to reflect Love.

A little boy was playing with a dog which was ordinarily fond of him. On this occasion, however, the dog bit the child's arm. His mother with a sense of fear rushed to him and gathered him into her arms. As she took him into the house the little fellow turned to the dog and said in rather a tearful voice, "Bye-bye, Billy love." The mother's fear vanished at that moment, for she realized that in Love's presence there was nothing to harm and nothing to resent; and through her turning to Love as a very present help the boy's arm was soon healed. The mother was filled with gratitude for the practical illustration of the fact that "Love is our refuge," and her heart went out in deep thankfulness for the unselfed love expressed by Mrs. Eddy in her work of discovering and founding the system of Christian Mind-healing known as Christian Science.

Shelter and protection in times of turmoil and crisis can always be found, because it is forever true that "the eternal God is thy refuge, and underneath are the everlasting arms." Christian Science, the Science of Christianity, is bringing sweet peace today to all who practice it faithfully.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Danish.]

Glad Day

(After a Color Print by Blake)

Come day, glad day, day running
out of the night
With breast aflame and your gen-
erous arms outspread;
With hands that scatter the dawn
and fingers busy with light,
And a rainbow of fire to flicker
about your head.
Come soon, glad day, come with the
confident stride
Of the sun in its march over
mountains, of the wind on its
way through the air;
Naked and noble and new, throwing
the darkness aside;
Come, with your gesture of space,
and the heavens loosed in
your hair.
For the waiting is lifeless, and dawn
is a lingering doubt,
And our feet are confused in
shadows that tangle and rend.
Come day, glad day, come with a
wordless shout;
Clean with rejoicing, complete in
outgiving, come day without
end.

—LOUIS UNTERMEYER, in "Burning Bush."

A Pioneer in Poetry Forms

It is not by a microscopic scrutiny of phrases, but by a broad survey of a poet's whole output, that we must arrive at a judgment regarding his originality. So far from it being true that he was an echo of earlier poets, Henley's recognition came so slowly for the reason that he was experimenting in new forms at which conventional editors and publishers nervously jibed. Mr. Hermon Ould is quite right when he maintains that justice has never been done to Henley as an innovator and pioneer. The fact is that Henley would have blazed trails even more than he did, but for the bleak encouragement that he received from those who sat in judgment upon his productions. . . .

Henley in all his ways was a man of such assertive individuality that the charge of being unoriginal is indeed novel. His work may or may not have lasting value; the testimony of the anthologies seems to be that some of it is imperishable; but however that may be, this at least is true—that he trod out paths in poetry along which there had been no pathfinder.

Yet when all this has been said, the curious fact remains that Henley did not wish to make a violent break with the long tradition of English poetry. . . . He held that freedom in this, as in other matters should broaden down from precedent to precedent, and though he certainly was an innovator, he was never a confessed revolutionary, and his innovations came naturally and not through a coxcomb desire to be different from other people.

This brings us to one of the paradoxes about Henley's place in the commonwealth of letters. It was his destiny on the one hand never to be a popular poet, and yet the effect of his work was to make literature less literary. . . .

How should he, who was weaving new patterns upon the loom of English poetry be loved by the crowd who had not yet learnt to know the old ones? Yet at the same time he brought the language of English literature nearer to the plains on which the feet of ordinary people trod. Before Henley, the range of diction appropriate to poetry had been limited. After Henley, the range no doubt was still not dictionary-wide, but many a work-a-day, home-spun word that had hitherto been outside the pale, was made available for poetry, to its increased virility. . . . How truly a pioneer Henley was is well brought out by a contemporary poet, Mr. Herman Ould, from whom comes this valuable, and hitherto unpublished comment:

"It has always puzzled me that Henley should have been given so little credit for his innovations in poetry. Many of the characteristics which we are prone to regard as 'modern,' or even 'modernist,' were present in some of his poems. Free verse—not an untrammelled psalm-like out-pouring such as Whitman's, but calculated, deliberate and taut—was his preferred medium. — KENNEDY WILLIAMSON, in "W. E. Henley, a Memoir."

SCIENCE AND HEALTH
With Key to the Scriptures
by
MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard, and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, is published in the following editions:—

Library Edition, cloth . . $3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, khaki sheep, Bible paper 3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, black morocco, Bible paper 3.50
Stiff Leather Edition, same paper as library edition 4.00
Pocket Edition, black or blue morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 5.00
Edition de Luxe, black or blue levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper, wide margins . . . 8.50
Large Type Edition, black morocco, Bible paper 11.50
Braille Edition, Grade One and a Half, for the Blind. 5 vols. 12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION
Library Edition, cloth . . $3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper 4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION
Library Edition, cloth . . $3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth, Oxford India Bible paper 4.50
Pocket Edition, black morocco, Oxford India Bible paper 7.50

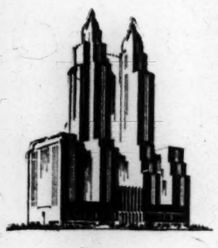
The book may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world or sent prepaid to any address
Other works by Mrs Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms. A complete catalogue sent on request

Address orders and make remittances payable to
HARRY L HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth St., Boston, U. S. A.

HOTELS · RESORTS · TRAVEL

New York City

HIGH HOSPITALITY
MODEST PRICES



So utterly convenient, so completely comfortable, so highly satisfying . . . is one's stay at the Waldorf . . . that one's anticipation of price looms large. But, therein, is a happy surprise indeed . . . Single rooms with bath from $6 the day . . . double rooms, with twin beds and bath, from $9 . . . Suites at correspondingly attractive prices.

THE
WALDORF-ASTORIA
PARK AVENUE · 49TH TO 50TH STS. · NEW YORK
★

A Broadway Paradox
The Hotel Woodward
Broadway and 55th Street
NEW YORK

Located on the very edge of this glittering section — a hotel whose quiet refinement and air of exclusive dignity is a direct contrast to gaudy scene a few blocks below.
RATES MOST REASONABLE

HOTEL MARTHA WASHINGTON
29 East 29th Street
NEW YORK CITY
World Famous Hotel For Women Exclusively. Close to Shopping Districts and Theatres.
ROOMS with Running Water $1.50 up
ROOMS with Private Bath $2.00 up
SPECIAL WEEKLY RATES

TIMES SQUARE
HOTEL ST. JAMES
109-13 WEST 45th ST., NEW YORK CITY
3 MINUTES WALK TO FORTY THEATRES AND ALL SHOPS
W. JOHNSON QUINN, president — Rates and Booklet on application

---

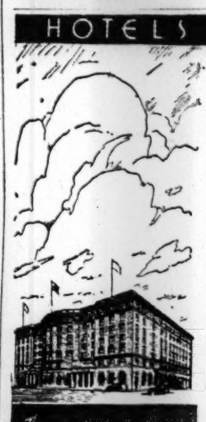
Located in the fashionable and social center of New York, near Central Park and Fifth Ave., just a few minutes to the important shopping and theatrical districts.
Single Room with Bath $3 to $5 | Double Room with Bath $5 to $8
Suites Accordingly
The BLACKSTONE
50 East 58th Street

RALEIGH HALL
a Club Residence for Men
DAILY $1.50 up — PRIVATE BATH 2 up
WEEKLY $7 up — PRIVATE BATH $10 up
106 W. 47th St., NEW YORK
Famous for its cheerful hospitality and clean, quiet, comfortable rooms. A Club home for Business and Professional Men. Complete Service. BRyant 9-7000.
C. VINCENT BLAIR, Mgr.

New York City

A TRIAL WILL CONVINCE YOU
that the Hotel
GOVERNOR CLINTON
one of New York's Finest Hotels gives more for your Money than any other Hotel
1200 ROOMS, EACH WITH RADIO, BATH, SERVIDOR, CIRCULATING ICE-WATER
FROM $3.00 DAILY
OPPOSITE PENNA R.R. STATION · · · B. & O. BUSES STOP AT DOOR
NEAR EVERYTHING
HOTEL GOVERNOR CLINTON
31st STREET and 7th AVENUE
NEW YORK

HOTELS OF DISTINCTION



The COPLEY-PLAZA
Recognized as one of the finest hotels in the world, richly furnished and modern in every respect, located in historic Copley Square, probably the most accessible and attractive spot in Boston.
ARTHUR L. RACE, Managing Director

The PLAZA
Ideally located on Fifth Avenue at Central Park. The Plaza offers the highest standards of hospitality and cuisine. Near business, transportation, theatres, and shops, yet away from the noise of the city.
FRED STERRY, President
JOHN D. OWEN, Manager

The COPLEY-PLAZA Boston — The PLAZA New York

---

hotel **PRESIDENT**
48th ST. off BROADWAY
$2.50 UP SINGLE — $4.00 UP DOUBLE
Just a few steps from everything. Quiet rooms. Radio in every room. Low weekly rates.
J. S. SUITS, Mgr.

Two Friendly Hotels on Times Square

hotel **PLYMOUTH**
49th ST. off BROADWAY
$2.50 UP SINGLE — $4.00 UP DOUBLE
Modern, New, Radio Every Room. Circulating Ice Water. Special Weekly Rates
S. J. MITCHELL, Mgr.

Opposite the New WALDORF ASTORIA
Home of the famous swimming pool
The SHELTON
at 49th and Lexington NEW YORK
THE lure of a huge swimming pool right in the hotel is not obtainable in many houses. Our pool is a friendly meeting place for guests.
CLUB FEATURES (Free to Guests)
Gymnasium, Roof Garden and Solarium. Restaurant and Cafeteria service at reasonable prices.

☆ Enjoy CLUB LIFE at a One-room Rental

For the short stay as well as permanently, the Allerton Houses provide genuine homelike living . . . full hotel service . . . in the *convenient* and *desirable* East Side section.
Rest, reading and game rooms, lounges, and excellent dining rooms at your disposal.
FROM $2 DAILY
$10 to $22 weekly
No initiation fees—No dues
OPEN TO ALL
GEORGE A. RICHARDS, *Managing Director*
ALLERTON CLUB RESIDENCES
FOR MEN
143 East 39th Street (Gym.)
45 East 55th Street (Madison Ave.)
22 East 38th Street (Madison Ave.) (Gym.)

$2.00 SINGLE — $3.00 DOUBLE — ROOM and BATH
HOTEL **PICCADILLY**
45 ST. WEST of BROADWAY
NEW YORK
NEW-MODERN-REFINED

Iroquois Hotel
NEW YORK
Forty-Fourth Street
Between Fifth and Sixth Avenues
Single Room with Bath, $3.00 up
Special Rates by the Week
M. E. FRITZ, President and Treasurer
C. C. SOEST, Vice-President and Manager

New York State

In ALBANY, *it's the*
DE WITT CLINTON

Beautifully situated facing Capitol Park. A new hotel . . . friendly, comfortable. 500 outside rooms with bath. Rates from $3.50. Come . . . we'll make you happy.
John J. Hyland, Manager
a knott hotel

---

300 rooms with bath $2.00 up
Hotel Touraine
A. A. BUHRER, Managing Director
BUFFALO, N. Y.

ADIRONDACKS
The Crater Club
Essex-on-Lake Champlain, N. Y.
Exclusive summer resort for families of quiet tastes. Furnished cottages with baths and open fires. No housekeeping cares. Excellent table at central Club House. All sports—golf, canoeing, tennis. Moderate rates. Select clientele. 32nd year. Social references required. Send for circular.
JOHN B. BURNHAM, Essex, N. Y.

Chicago

MEDINAH ATHLETIC CLUB
505 N. MICHIGAN AVENUE
CHICAGO
Invites you to stay at this fine club. 500 Rooms—500 Baths—500 Servidors. Daily, Weekly, or Monthly. A finer home of finer service, with *delicious* cuisine.
A social organization as well for visiting Shriners, Masons and their families, their personal friends and business associates. Gymnasium, swimming pool, luxurious lounges. Home of 80,000 visiting Shriners and Masons in 1931.
Ideal for conventions, associations and meetings.
INSPECTION INVITED
H. G. PHILLIPS, Bus. Mgr. — Whitehall 4100

You register at some hotel—and go about your business.
But—what happens in an *emergency*? You're a stranger in a strange city. You need quick action. Then—someone starts asking you time-wasting, personal questions. Why put yourself in that position when you come to Chicago? Write us on your letterhead. Ask for a Knickerbocker PREFERRED GUEST CARD. You become a friend at once—a known and recognized personality. Write us now. Your signature will help us serve you better!
Chicago's **HOTEL KNICKERBOCKER**
Walton Place, East of Michigan Blvd.

When you stop In Chicago—
stop at Hotel Shoreland. You will enjoy its beautiful location—high character—luxurious appointments.
Avoid the noise and clatter of downtown. Live where your rest and comfort are assured—yet only 10 minutes from the business, theatre and shopping center.
Rates ARE Attractive. Please write us
Hotel Shoreland
55th St. at the Lake—CHICAGO

Illinois

PEORIA
ILLINOIS
900 Rooms—500 Baths
Rooms start at $2.50 for one; $4.00 for two. 400 car garage. H. Edgar Gregory, Mgr.
HOTEL PÈRE MARQUETTE

Washington, D. C.

The **DODGE HOTEL**
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Charm of atmosphere . . . plus excellent food . . . plus the convenience of an established "No Tipping" service.
NEAR THE CAPITOL

WONDER HOTEL OF WASHINGTON
AMBASSADOR HOTEL
14th & K — Down Town
radio in every room
swimming — pool
handball — court
FREE TO GUESTS
500 ROOMS FROM $2.50

Hotel Martinique
16TH ST. AT M — WASHINGTON D.C.
OUT OF THE NOISE ZONE BUT CONVENIENT TO EVERYTHING . . . EVERY ROOM WITH PRIVATE BATH.
Single room, from $2.50 the day
Double room, from $4.00 the day
L. R. HAWKINS, Manager

Hotel Continental
Opposite Union Station
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Headquarters for New England Tourists
250 Rooms, Bath Connecting
Rates, Single $2 to $4; Double $3 to $7
European Plan
Please mention The Christian Science Monitor

The WILLARD
A hotel of highest distinction, located on famous Pennsylvania Avenue, at 14th Street. World renowned cuisine and service at very moderate rates. Special Luncheon $1.00 and $1.50 and Table d'Hote Dinner $1.50 and $2.50. In Crystal Room; also a la carte
COFFEE SHOP
Here you may enjoy a Special Luncheon at 75c, 85c and $1.00 and a Table d'Hote Dinner at $1.25; also ala carte.
FRANK S. HIGHT, President

Burlington Hotel
WASHINGTON — D. C.
Five Minutes' Walk to Everything
For a day or a month you find the comfort of a home and the perfect service of a modern hotel of 380 rooms. Appetizing food; beds for restful sleep
Large Room with Bath $2.50

Ohio

CLEVELAND'S NEWEST HOTEL
Auditorium Hotel 2.00 2.50 3.00
ACROSS FROM THE PUBLIC HALL
CLEVELAND, OHIO
Clean, Cheery Rooms with Bath

Alabama

Birmingham's Newest Alabama's Tallest Hotel
THE
Thomas Jefferson
Rates from $2.50
Management R. BURT ORNDORFF

Louisiana

NEW ORLEANS' FAMOUS St. Charles Hotel
One of America's Leading Hotels
ACCOMMODATING 1000 GUESTS
Reduced Room Rates
Meals at $2.50 per day . . .
additional, if inclusive rate is desired
ALFRED S. AMER & CO. Ltd.
NEW ORLEANS, LA.
Send for descriptive folder Illustrated Mardi Gras Program for the asking
Valorization offices for all Transportation Lines in Lobby

New Hotel Monteleone
NEW ORLEANS
600 ROOMS — 500 BATHS
Rooms With Attached Bath, $2.50 up
Rooms With Detached Bath, $2.00 up
Garage in connection *Also free parking grounds*

NEW ORLEANS
The Roosevelt
"THE PRIDE OF THE SOUTH"
700 Rooms—With Bath
Rates from $3.00

You Can Plan Your **Trips and Tours** from the Hotel and Travel Advertisements in The Christian Science Monitor.

Los Angeles

NEW ROSSLYN HOTEL
FIFTH and MAIN STREETS, LOS ANGELES
ROOMS, with bath (formerly $3.00 and $4.00) ..... $2.50 and $3.00
ROOMS, without bath (formerly $2.00 and $3.00) ..... $1.50 and $2.00

Excellent Meals—Moderate Prices
Our Annex especially caters to women traveling alone
Private auto entrance direct to hotel lobby.
Free auto buses meet trains.

California

HOLLYWOOD-ROOSEVELT HOTEL

Convenient location on Hollywood Blvd., where comfort, refinement and delightful surroundings await you. Unequalled service. Extraordinary cuisine. Write or wire Dave Boice, Managing Director.
NEW LOW RATES
$3 — $4 — $5
ALL ROOMS WITH BATH

Hotel Touraine

16TH AND CLAY STS.
OAKLAND, CALIF.
Harmony—Service—Quiet
$5 weekly, with bath $6, up. Attractive daily rates.
Owner's Management. Central location.

NEW
PLAZA HOTEL
4th Street, Opp. U. S. Grant
SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA
Service—Courtesy—Location
50 Rooms, private toilet $1.50
50 Rooms, private shower 2.00
50 Rooms, private bath 2.50
We are more interested in your comfort than Your Money.

HOTEL CONSTANCE
PASADENA, CALIF.

New Modern Fireproof European Dining Room in Connection
Reasonable Rates

San Francisco

Hotel Californian
TAYLOR AT O'FARRELL
The luxury of hotel life at its best. Rates in line with today's ideas of economy. Downtown Christian Science church in *same block.*
SAN FRANCISCO

Colorado

YOU WILL ENJOY
...THE...
Shirley Savoy
DENVER'S Largest and Best Equipped Hotel Reasonable Rates
Write for Information
COFFEE SHOP and CAFE
BROADWAY AT 17TH

CHARMINGLY Unusual 1 block from Capitol. Opposite a Christian Science church. Ten minutes' walk from city's center. 175 rooms with bath. Delicious food. American or European plan. Etta Olin Huntington, John Huntington, Mgr.
Logan at 14th
DENVER, Colorado
(Write for unique chart of Downtown Denver)

Cosmopolitan Hotel DENVER COLORADO
460 Rooms with Bath
Moderate Rates

Oregon

Heathman Hotels
Your home when in
Portland, Oregon

Canada

TORONTO, CANADA
Prince George
Magnificently Furnished, Liberally Conducted. Cuisine Unexcelled. Courteous and Prompt Service. European Plan.
E. WINNETT THOMPSON, *Managing Director*

Australia

Scott's HOTEL
COLLINS STREET
MELBOURNE
GLADLY WELCOMES YOU TO AUSTRALIA AND TO VISIT BEAUTIFUL MELBOURNE
Single Bedrooms from $2.00
Single Bedrooms with private bath and toilet $2.75
Breakfast, luncheon and dinner à la carte.

LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA

PARK-WILSHIRE
Hotel Apartments
Situated in the most convenient location in Los Angeles, overlooking beautiful Westlake Park in the heart of the Wilshire Shopping District. 10 minutes from the city center. Apartments from $75
2424 Wilshire Blvd. — DUnkirk 3600

WILSHIRE BLVD. — LOS ANGELES

THE ARCADY
For smart living this exclusive apartment hotel in the heart of the famous Wilshire District, overlooking beautiful Westlake and Lafayette Parks.
Rates on application
L. C. Reed, Manager
2619 Wilshire Boulevard

LOS ANGELES HOTEL STILLWELL
838 So. GRAND AVE.
GARAGE IN CONNECTION
Everything New — 300 Fireproof Rooms
Each With Private Bath
$2 per Day — Weekly Rates

MARIETTA
HOTEL and APARTMENTS
802 N. Vermont Ave.
Opp. L.A. Junior College
LOS ANGELES
OL. 9551
Twin Beds
Electric Rfg.
Garages
C. F. LAUMAN, Managing Owner

---

3 Blocks to Olympic Games Stadium
HOTEL TYLER
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
. . . also near Shrine Auditorium. 3-minute car service. 15 minutes to downtown. Quiet. Comfortable; all rooms with showers, lavatories. Cafe. Garage. $1.50 and up, singles. Make early reservations. Zeno Barnes, Prop.
3745 S. GRAND AVE. — Richmond 2350

San Francisco

Hotel Californian
TAYLOR AT O'FARRELL
The luxury of hotel life at its best. Rates in line with today's ideas of economy. Downtown Christian Science church in *same block.*
SAN FRANCISCO

Atlantic City

HOTEL LUDY
ATLANTIC CITY'S NEWEST CENTRALLY LOCATED FIREPROOF
So. CAROLINA AVE. AT ATLANTIC CITY
A Beachfront Hotel . . . Just off the Walk
Easter Week-End Special
Friday Saturday Sunday and Monday
$15
$18 and $21 Including All Meals
THE LUDY, recognized leader of greater hotel values in keeping with present conditions, offers accommodations in the resort's best moderate-priced hotel at rates far below those of previous seasons. This is made possible through 35 years of successful effort in this field by its owner.
Fresh and salt water baths—Three Ocean View Sun Decks—Vita-glass Solarium.
Low weekly rates.
R. B. LUDY, M. D.

The TRAYMORE
Atlantic City

The Pre-eminent Hotel Achievement

CRAIG HALL
So. Illinois Ave., Atlantic City, N. J.
If you spend your Easter vacation in Atlantic City you will be happy if you select Craig Hall as your hotel.
Our rooms are unusually large and cheerful and our meals delicious.
Let us send you a bill of fare, illustrated folder and list of new, reasonable rates.
Member Atlantic City Ch. of Commerce & A.A.A.

Hotel Chelsea
ATLANTIC CITY
The Boardwalk's most hospitable hotel—famed for delicious food—American plan—caters to an exclusive family clientele—most rooms face ocean—10-story fireproof addition—very special rates.
J. R. THOMPSON & CO.

Pennsylvania

THE **BENJAMIN FRANKLIN**
Chestnut Street at Ninth
PHILADELPHIA

Where guests are assured hospitality worthy of Philadelphia's notable traditions. 1200 Rooms, each with bath. Garage facilities.
Rates commence at $4
Horace Leland Wiggins
Managing Director

Travel

See Mt. McKinley
—high, wild and majestic in ALASKA

Mt. McKinley National Park is set in the very heart of Alaska. Mt. McKinley itself rises higher from its base than any other peak on earth. Serene and magnificent, it reigns over the most inspiring wilderness in all the world.
Your trip to and from Mt. McKinley bristles with interest. When it's sweltering in the cities, you can be comfortable in Alaska. You'll view countless lovely lakes, fringed with brilliantly hued flowers. You'll meet wild game—but safely. And right in your path there will be picturesque towns, lovely forest retreats, and scores and scores of mountain ranges.
See Mt. McKinley this summer—and remember it ever afterward as the most thrilling trip of your life.
Send for booklet containing complete information regarding Mt. McKinley National Park and the several Interior Alaska tours.
U. S. Department of the Interior
The **Alaska Railroad**
(Mt. McKinley Park Route)
G. C. Dickens, Gen. Pass. Agent
333 N. Michigan Ave.
Phone State 5798—Chicago, Ill.

Brong Travel Service
Steinway Hall—113 West 57th Street
NEW YORK CITY — Tel. Circle 7-6322
MEDITERRANEAN — WEST INDIES
EUROPE
ROUND THE WORLD — BERMUDA
SOUTH AMERICA — MEXICO
CALIFORNIA via Panama Canal
"To Everywhere from Everywhere"

WRITE YOUR OWN TICKET
TO EUROPE when and where you want to go. Send us your travel budget. We will submit itineraries with suggestions to fit your needs. WRITE US NOW
TEMPLE TOURS — Geo. E. MARSTERS, Inc.
248 WASHINGTON STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

NORWAY
Direct Short and convenient route with connections to SWEDEN DENMARK GERMANY
For sailings, rates, etc. apply to Norwegian America Line 21 Whitehall St., New York

---

Personally Conducted Trip to Europe
(Sailing New York July 1st)
Congenial party of ten—Superior hotels, quaint, out-of-the-way towns as well as important cities. Unusual entertainment features. One class steamers—Low Cost. *Full particulars from:*
HARRIET J. DOHENY
3929 48th Avenue South — Seattle, Wash.
or PERSONS TRAVEL BUREAU
306 N. CHARLES ST., BALTIMORE, MD.

Greater Boston

Hotel HEMENWAY
BOSTON, MASS.
Overlooking the Beautiful Fenway Park

A modern hotel with the harmonious atmosphere of a private home. To ladies traveling alone, courteous protection is assured.
One person — $3.00 a day and up
Two persons (double beds) $4.00 a day and up
Two persons (single beds) $5.00 a day and up
Suites for permanent and transient guests. No rooms without bath.
L. H. TORREY, *Manager*

On-the-banks-of-the-Charles-River
Boston's Modern Hotel of Character

ROOM TARIFFS—All rooms with combination bath and shower. Single $3.50-$5.00. Double $5.00-$7.00.
SUITES—2 to 5 rooms (when available) at tariffs always considerate.
DINING ROOM—Famous food and service on European plan at waterside. Also Club Meals for as little as $2.35 the day.
The **Hotel Sheraton**
91 Bay State Road, Boston
Geo. R. Sanford, Manager
One block from Commonwealth Avenue and Beacon Street Junction at Kenmore Square
Garage Service

HOTEL SOMERSET
400 Commonwealth Avenue
BOSTON, MASS.
Within seven minutes to shopping center
Transient or Residential
ROOMS with BATH $3.50 up
European Plan — Adjacent Garages
10 minutes' walk to Christian Science church

The **Savoy** 455 Columbus Ave. BOSTON
Seven minutes' walk from Christian Science church.
Single $1.50, 2.00, 2.50
Double $2.50, 3.00
Suits for four $5.00, 6.00
All rooms with bath. — Weekly rates.

---

courtesy . . . not of the brass band type—but a quiet, dignified anticipation of every wish—will be found at The Vendome. Beautiful views from clean, airy rooms. Convenient to Christian Science church. Commonwealth Ave. at Dartmouth St.
American or European Plan
'Service With a Smile'
Abbott Hotels Corp. Karl P. Abbott, President
THE VENDOME
BOSTON

Hotel Bellevue
BEACON STREET, BOSTON
NEXT TO STATE HOUSE
Cafeteria — Restaurant
Rooms with bath $3.50 up

Men Only
VISITING BOSTON?
Stay With Us and Save Money
Technology Chambers
8 IRVINGTON ST.
Rates $1.25, $1.50 and $2.00
Near Back Bay Station

Massachusetts

« Blue Tavern »
BARNSTABLE, MASS.
CAPE COD
Open March 25

Stonehaven Hotel
Springfield, Mass. — 70 Chestnut St.
Offering comfort and convenience in quiet location, yet close to business district.
Permanent and Transient Guests.
Single and 1-2 and 3-room suites, some with kitchenettes. Restaurant. Terms reasonable.
ELLIOT S. RYAN, *Manager*

BANK SYSTEMS ON STATE-WIDE BASIS URGED

Glass Bill Amendment Put Before Senators by Michigan Groups

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 25—Substitution of state-wide banking systems on the European model for unit and group banks throughout the United States was strongly advocated as an amendment to the revised Glass banking bill by the leaders of the two major banking groups in the State of Michigan, before the Senate Banking and Currency Committee yesterday.

Testifying on the bill, which would radically remodel federal banking laws, the two bankers objected primarily to its failure to authorize such systems in place of the group banks which they allege it would virtually dissolve.

This was one of the many respects in which Mr. Wilson W. Mills, president of the First National Bank of Wayne County, and Mr. Robert O. Lord, president of the Guardian National Bank of Detroit, believed the measure would work serious hardship on business and threaten the stability of the nation's banking system.

Mr. Mills objected also to the limitation on mortgage loans. Mr. Lord found the general provisions of the measure "highly restrictive" and predicted it would result in "further liquidation and deflation."

Both, however, felt that if specific objections were removed the bill contained much that would be beneficial to the banking community and might aid in reëstablishing stable banking conditions.

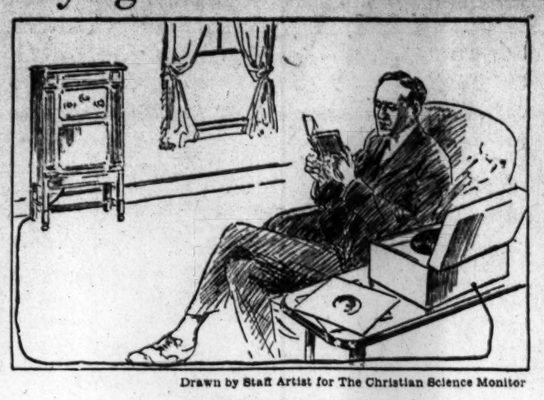
They agreed in approving the provision for establishing a $700,000,000 Liquidation Finance Corporation to aid depositors in closed banks, although they felt the Federal Reserve Banks should be required to contribute a larger proportion of the capital of the corporation than provided in the bill and member banks proportionately less.

Mr. Mills also entered a protest against the requirement of fixed reserves in Federal Reserve Banks against time and demand deposits.

SMALL PLANE TOPS ANDES

MENDOZA, Arg., March 25 (By U. P.)—Mr. Cyril Taylor, a British aviator, flew his 75-horsepower plane here from Santiago, Chile, setting the record for a round-trip flight over the Andes in such a small machine.

Playing Disks From Armchairs



Drawn by Staff Artist for The Christian Science Monitor

Inexpensive New Device One Answer To Advertisingless Quality Home Programs

WEEKLY DISK MAKERS REVIEW

By VOLNEY D. HURD

ARMCHAIR listening has been one of the reasons for radio popularity. The best sort of home entertainment before that time, for the untalented person, was the phonograph. This meant constant jumping up and down to change records. When radio came in, despite the poor tone quality of its early days, the fact that one could "stay put" and listen for an hour or two quickly established it in public favor. Soon its tone quality became much better than the phonograph, and that completed the undoing of the old phonograph market.

An effort by the disk makers to compensate for this difference in tone quality soon brought forth the electrically cut and the electrically reproduced record, which was soon giving better tone quality than any radio set could offer. But still the phonograph did not revive. The problem of continuous record changing was always present.

Today radio is technically at a very high point but its sponsors are driving it to a very low level from a program angle, with the marked annoyance of excessive advertising thrown in for good measure. With the records giving equal, if not better, tone quality than radio, the programs starting and stopping when one wants them to and with the exact choice of numbers the listener wants always available, the records are in a very good position to bid for a place in the home entertainment sun.

The only big problem left to be solved is the question of physical comfort in playing, the ability to have continuous entertainment without leaving one's chair. The new long-playing record is one step in this direction. An equally interesting step is the automatic record changer, a device which plays from 10 to 20 records without attention. The automatic record changer is fairly expensive, however.

An extremely simple device which has most of the advantages of the automatic record changer is now available in a portable turntable and electrical pickup unit. Several are on the market and Victor has just announced one which sells for under $40.

The accompanying illustration shows how this little device can be worked. The small box beside the armchair contains an electric turntable with a two-speed motor so that one can get 78 or 33 1-3 r. p. m. speeds, the latter, of course, being for the new long-playing records. An electrical pickup or tone arm is incorporated in this cabinet with a volume control. A thin flexible cord runs from this unit over to a radio receiver and its further end is inserted in place of one of the tubes.

This makes a very economical arrangement because if one has any sort of radio they get the full advantage of modern high-powered loud speakers and electrical amplification with only the relatively small purchase of the turntable and pickup unit.

Everyone, of course, realizes the necessity of listening to either a radio or phonograph some distance from the machine for best results. This always has been a particular disadvantage for phonographs for it means walking across the room to change each record. Since the flexible cord may be run almost any distance, using the new pick-up unit, the listener may stay undisturbed across the room from the machine.

An automatic record changer is not necessary with this arrangement since the top of the unit may be lifted and the record changed all with one hand, and with no effort. Thus the purchaser of one of these new units may sit by the hour playing the very best in reproduced music.

Since this unit is equipped for the new long playing records one need only change a record every 10 or 15 minutes which is about the length of the average period now used in radio programs. With the radio set one has to move across the room to change the tuning, as remote control devices are expensive and usually complicated. But this phonograph unit makes a "change of program" much easier than a change of radio station.

The many advantages of this arrangement are obvious from an economic and physical viewpoint. But it does need a real campaign on the part of the manufacturers, however, to introduce it to the public, since most people still have no idea of what the modern record and phonograph can sound like. We should be particularly interested to hear from Monitor readers who purchase these units and try out this system of eliminating advertising and dull programs from their home recreational fare.

Rail Men's Loyalty Recognized

New Haven's Letters Reward Good Deeds; Southern Pacific Explains Action on Fares

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

The removal of the $18 arbitrary fare formerly charged to visit the north Pacific coast as well as California was not occasioned by the entrance of the Great Northern and the Western Pacific into California over their new line, according to Mr. E. W. Clapp, general passenger traffic manager of the Southern Pacific Company, despite statements heretofore made to that effect. Mr. Clapp states that efforts in that direction had been made by the Southern Pacific for several years, but it had been impossible to arrange any reduction or elimination of the charge, because the northern lines refused to absorb part of the proposed reduction.

Mr. Clapp also takes occasion to comment upon the joint advertising effect of eastern railroads, which, he says, "is interesting, and no doubt has some advantages." Analyzing its effect, however, he finds that it does not give the individual railroad an opportunity to sell its own service in connection with the fares quoted. "The railroad with a good advertising department," he says, "is, of course, placed on a level with a road which does little advertising and does not take a modern advertising attitude. In other words, there are the same advantages and disadvantages as if Macy's, Gimbel's, Lord & Taylor's, and several other stores in New York of varying standards advertised a sale jointly."

Thomas Cat Off Pay Roll

Readers of this department who will recall some time past the report that Mr. Thomas Cat had been added to the pay roll of the Kansas City Southern Railway, with the title of rat catcher in the Texarkana (Texas) freight house, at a salary of $1.50 a month, may regret to know that this employee has been released from the pay roll in the interests of economy. Until recently, his check came from headquarters monthly, and was cashed by one of his friends, who used it to provide milk for "Texarkana Tom," as he came to be known. Despite the seeming ingratitude, Tom is still performing his duties loyally, without salary, and it is reported that he hasn't missed a meal yet.

Some day it is hoped that he may visit his cat friend in Germany who, each morning, at a wayside station outside of Berlin, according to the Pullman News, boards a train to ride two stations, where it goes to a pumping station to receive a pint of milk from the engineer. It then returns home by the next train. This particular cat originally favored the locomotive, but after having draped its tail across a steam pipe, it has taken to riding in the baggage car.

Loyalty Acknowledged

From Mr. S. F. Mackay, superintendent of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company, letters go out regularly to men on his division who have done something out of the ordinary in the interests of the railroad or its customers. These are reprinted in the company's magazine Along the Line, where others may read of the approbation expressed by the division superintendent for his men's work. A signal operator received three letters in a short period for notable work, the third one having been for returning after completing his tour of duty and taking his own car to pick up various other operators, in order to facilitate operation on a branch line due to a derailment on the main line. A group of trainmen also were praised for hand-firing a locomotive on which the automatic stoker became inoperative, with the result that a delay was minimized.

Mr. Mackay's letters are addressed in a cordial and individual manner, which undoubtedly goes far toward earning the continued esteem and coöperation of his men, he, in turn, having served as chief clerk under Mr. J. A. Droege, vice-president, and received his training in management from him.

Canadian Railway Hotels

The Canadian National Railways will reduce the minimum rates as much as 10 per cent at all its summer and year-round hotels, while accessory services, such as golf, motor drives and other facilities, have similarly been scaled down ward. At the same time, it was announced that visitors to national parks of Canada, numbering 19, totaled 550,000 in 1931. Jasper Park is the largest of these, with an area of 4500 square miles, situated on the main line of the Canadian Nationals in Alberta. Last year this park attracted 6948 all-rail visitors.

Of Interest to Travelers

The Los Angeles-St. Louis sleeper, operated in the Katy's Texas Special and the Southern Pacific's Sunset Limited, has been shortened to operate between San Antonio and Los Angeles only.

A statuette, entitled "The Discus Thrower," symbolizing the Olympic Games to be held at Los Angeles this summer, has just reached this department from the Union Pacific Railroad System, this being a bronze work nearly two feet high, and of proportionate weight, standing on a pedestal. It is the official symbol of the Xth Olympiad and much appreciated by the recipient.

HOTELS

Greater Boston

Hotel Puritan

390 Commonwealth Avenue

The Distinctive Boston House

Apartments in this homelike hotel may be engaged now for the winter or longer at most reasonable rates. Easy walking distance to Christian Science church.

C. S. Andrews, Mgr. Kenmore 1480

The BEACONSFIELD

BROOKLINE (Boston), MASS.

"The Hotel with the Home Atmosphere"

Beautiful Dining Room for Transient as Well as Permanent Guests

GILMAN M. LOUGEE, Manager

Riverbank Court Hotel

On the Charles River Basin, corner Massachusetts Avenue and Memorial Drive, Cambridge end of Harvard Bridge at Entrance to Northern and Southern Arteries

Transient and Permanent

An apartment hotel with atmosphere of home and complete hotel service. One, two and three rooms with bath, with or without refrigeration. Abundant parking space. One mile from The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston.

WILLIAM N. DAVIS, Manager
University 2680 Cambridge, Mass.

Fritz Carlton Hotel

BOYLSTON and HEMENWAY STS.
at Entrance to Fenway
BOSTON

Sunday: Special Roast Chicken Luncheon, 70c

Five minutes' walk to Christian Science church.

Rooms and suites, $2 to $6 a day
Pres and Treas. M. E. FRITZ

HOTEL MINERVA

(Opp. Christian Science church)

214 Huntington Ave., Boston

Modern, homelike, comfortable and convenient. Single with bath, $2.50 to $3.50. Double, $3.50 $5. Special weekly rates.

CAFE of Recognized Excellence
Also CAFETERIA
The best of the kind, connected.

H. C. DEMETER

Hotel Victoria

Copley Sq., Boston, Mass.

Suites and rooms, furnished or unfurnished, available for permanent and transient guests. Convenient to shops and churches.

Local Classified

PIANO TUNING

GUARANTEED AND EXPERT PIANO TUNING. MARCEL KIOU. 2085 46th St., Astoria, Long Island, N. Y. Tel. Astoria 10171.

PIANOS TUNED AND REPAIRED. FELIX BANTE, 6113 111th St., Richmond Hill, N. Y. Tel. Cleveland 3-7991.

PRINTING

200 LETTERHEADS, $1.75; envelopes, cards, bills, same; combination, $2.00; work of all kinds, reasonable; good service. CALL PRINTING COMPANY, 13 East 16th Street, New York City. Algonquin 4-6147.

PHILADELPHIA, J. P. KIMBLE, 1416 W. Mayfield St.—Quality printing at a reasonable price. Telephone Radcliff 3366.

REAL ESTATE

BALDWIN, L. I., N. Y.—For sale, 6-room house, tile kitchen and bath, extra room in basement, all improvements, 2-car garage, plot 80x100. Telephone Rockville Centre 5388.

NORTH BEVERLY, MASS.—For sale, 6-room house and sun porch, modern double garage; schools private and public; convenient transportation to Boston; seen by appointment. MR. JOHN L. HALL, 12 Clifton Ave. Tel. Beverly 779.

ROOMS TO LET

ASK MISS ROLFE
Rooms in select homes, $7 00 up
504 W. 112th St., N. Y. C. Monument 2-7682

BOSTON
TO LET—FURNISHED ROOM
SUNNY AND QUIET
TELEPHONE COM. 0763

BOSTON, 209 Huntington Ave.—Clean, nicely furnished, well heated rooms overlooking the church park. MRS. STUART.

BOSTON—Attractive room at Suite 7, 40 Clearway; Christian Scientist preferred; call after 6 p. m. or Sat. p. m.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., HEIGHTS—Attractive single, elevator; private family; business woman; good location; all subways, TRiangle 5-8595.

NEW YORK CITY, 35 East 30th St.—Small room adjoining bath, high class apartment house; business woman preferred; $25 monthly. MRS. GAYLOR.

N. Y. C., 431 Riverside Drive (116th), Apt. 2—Single, double; temporary, permanent; running water; Christian Scientists preferred. University 4-8342.

N. Y. C., 340 Manhattan Ave.—Cozy court room $6; kitchen privilege. Monument 2-3006 or Monument 2-5751. MRS. BERTHA ROBINSON.

NEW YORK CITY—Light, cheerful room; suitable one, couple; kitchen privileges; board optional; reasonable. JONAS, Foundation 5-5277.

N. Y. C., 612 West 110th (Apt. 72)—Large, sunny, studio type, newly decorated, Kelvinator, kitchen privileges; reasonable. Clarkson 2-3695.

NEW YORK CITY, 255 W. 90th (Apt. 10-N)—Beautiful large double, private bath, southern exposure; single with bath, $7; all new.

NEW YORK CITY, 539 West 112th (3-D)—Real home, fine, airy rooms, single, double; church, river, Columbia. Cathedral 3696.

N. Y. C., West 80's—Well furnished singles, Simmons beauty-rest beds, shower; one flight; quiet American home; $6. Tra. 7-8410.

N. Y. C., 350 West 88th, Apt. 2-W (Riverside)—Large sunny room near bath, shower; single semi-private bath, $7; refined.

NEW YORK CITY, 14 West 107th St., Apt. 23—Living room adjoining bedroom or single, $6.50 up. Academy 2-2281.

PHILADELPHIA, 4629 Spruce Street—Rooms with bath, piano in one room, hotel service; permanent or transient. Allegheny 3141.

PHILADELPHIA, 118 North 34th Street—Two adjoining rooms, detached house, private home near center of city; 3 car lines.

SANITARIUMS

Mount Morris Park Sanatorium

10 MOUNT MORRIS PARK WEST
(Nathan Davis Place)
Cor. 121st, East of Lenox Ave., N. Y. C.

Two floors have been set apart for the exclusive use of Christian Scientists; best of care; Christian Science nurses in attendance; maternity cases accepted.

Telephone Harlem 7-7880

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

POSITION WANTED—Young man (25 years), married experienced collection and general correspondence, also office detail. Write Box R-8, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

A RELIABLE, trustworthy woman with girl 7 would like position as housekeeper or attendant; first-class references. Box V-70, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

BOOKKEEPER and typist by hour, part or whole time. M. C., 52 East 97th St., New York City.

COMPANION and secretary; experienced in world travel and languages; best references; terms upon request. SMITH, 40 Manor Ave., Cranford, N. J.

EDUCATED southern woman (middle-aged widow) wishes position as housekeeper or floor clerk in hotel; several years' experience in Virginia resort hotel; also capable stenographer and typist. Phone Havemeyer 9-5306 or write Box C-12, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

REFINED woman desires position any household capacity; drives car; care for children. Tel. Oakwood 8177. Write Box B-8, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SECRETARY, hostess, companion, governess or housekeeper; experienced; free to travel. V-72, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WOMAN of refinement and business experience desires position as a secretary; references. 89 No. Munn Ave., East Orange, N. J.

YOUNG woman desires position as companion, second maid or accommodator in private home or hotel; Christian Scientists preferred. MISS NANCY WESCOMB, 18 Gerry St., Stoneham, Mass. Tel. Stoneham 1069-M.

SPACE WANTED

DESIRE to rent space for millinery in New York City on 10% basis; was established 10 years in New York City, and have exclusive following. Box S-100, 1229 Ingraham Bldg., Miami, Fla.

SUMMER HOMES

STAMFORD, CONN.—To let, attractive 3-room country bungalow, water, electricity; fishing; easy commuting; $300 season. AIKEN, Long Ridge Road.

SUMMER homes on the ocean and bay for rent and for sale; desirable building sites. PIERCE AGENCY, Point Pleasant, N. J.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

IRMA WILLIAMS—VIOLINISTE
Available as Soloist for Concerts, Musicales, etc. Artistic Instruction—All Grades Accepted. 1729 Caton Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. Phone Buckminster 2-0425.

WEARING APPAREL

Wear DISTINCTIVE CLOTHES that express your individuality.

HATS—MME. REISS offers a large selection of beautiful hats, her own original models, which she will make to fit any individual. Also will remodel your last season's hats.

GOWNS—Just arrived—a large selection of exquisite summer frocks, hand-drawn work and hand embroidered.

MME. REISS, 3 West 8th St., New York.

MAINE

AUBURN

GLADIOLUS BULBS

Must Soon Go Into the Ground

We have a fine assortment of bulbs—also a large variety of flower seeds—both annuals and perennials.

GEO. M. ROAK CO.

AUBURN THEATRE BLDG. Tel. 980

Bearce-Richardson, Inc.

Insurance—*All Kinds*

Strong Stock and Mutual Companies

74 MAIN STREET Tel. 315

With Absolute Confidence

in their Smartness and Value we announce our

New Spring Line of Shoes

VARNEY'S SHOE STORE

50 COURT STREET

Boys' Spring Suits for

EASTER

Also caps, sweaters, shoes, pants, etc.

COBB-MORRIS CO.

51 COURT STREET

ALEX G. BAIN

Cleaner and Dyer

11 Chestnut St. Tel. 1624

PIANO TUNING

Why not have your piano tuned and cleaned as a start toward spring housecleaning?

New and used pianos to rent and sell.

HERBERT L. WHITE

Member of the Nat'l Ass'n of Piano Tuners

1 WESTERN VIEW STREET Tel. 401

Local Classified

APARTMENTS—FURNISHED

N. Y. C., 645 West End Ave. (91st)—3 rooms, sunny, front, attractively furnished; electric refrigeration, radio. Schuyler 4-5943.

OVERLOOKING East River; terrace, salon, grand piano, radio, foyer, bedroom, bath, kitchen. 2 Beekman Place (Apt. 14F), N. Y. C.

APARTMENTS TO LET

HAMILTON HALL

64 Hemenway Street, Boston

1, 2 and 3 rooms, bath and kitchenette, furnished or unfurnished. References required, $30 up. Resident janitor.

N. Y. C., W. 57th—Sublet, furnished or unfurnished, reasonable, beautiful 1-room apartment, new, all conveniences. Phone Plaza 3-9329.

87 ST. STEPHEN ST.

Suites, 1, 2 and 3 rooms, kitchenette and bath. Electric refrigeration. Rents reasonable. Apply on premises or

CHAS. E. CUSHING

209 Washington St., Boston Tel. Laf. 7040

WARE HALL

383 Harvard Street, Cambridge, Mass.

APARTMENTS WITH RESTAURANT SERVICE

Suite of living room, one or two bedrooms and bath; all are outside rooms; open fireplace; elevator operator on duty day and night; the dining room is exclusively for tenants; hardly five minutes' walk to Harvard Square, two minutes to surface cars. Univ. 3302. ALFRED J. WHITE, Manager.

APARTMENTS TO SHARE

NEW YORK CITY, 315 West 102nd St. (Apt. 1-B)—Business woman wishes to share her attractive 3-room apartment with business woman. Ac. 2-2658.

APARTMENTS WANTED

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Gentleman wants unfurnished 2-room, bath, apartment; by May 1; Nostrand-Fulton section; references. Box B-9, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

1931 NASH Light 8, 5-passenger sedan, mileage 4615, A-1 condition throughout; price reasonable to settle estate. Centre Newton 4618 (Mass.).

CHICKENS

Also young pullets, now. Barred and White Rocks, Reds. Vigorous. State test, always found clean. They live. 1932 prices. Catalog Feeding Formula. BROOKS FARRAR, South Easton, Mass. Tel. 173.

CORSETIERES

ATTENTION to your individual requirements will assure you comfort if you have your corsets, corselettes or brassieres made to order; our prices are reasonable.

IDA GORDON
239 West 72nd St., New York City En. 2-7133

DUCKLINGS

DUCKLINGS

raised the year around, only 12 weeks' old, 5 to 7 lbs., 35c lb. Fresh dressed every day. Always ready, dressed or roasted. Also broilers—Chicken, Capons, Fowl. On the farm, in our wayside stand, on Route 138. Dining room connected. BROOKS FARRAR, South Easton, Mass. Tel. 173.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

ALL kinds of office and sales positions for men and women. 198 Broadway, New York City. THE PERSONNEL COMPANY, Cortlandt 7-2363.

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 Broadway, New York City. Tel. Worth 2-2080.

FOODS, FRUITS, CONFECTIONS

WILD OGEECHEE PLUM HONEY

gathered in Ogeechee Valley

3 lbs. $1.50 delivered

HONEY HOUSE—Asp. 8331
341 St. Paul Street, Brookline, Mass.

General Classified

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

HAPPY home for normal children, temporary or permanent residence; scientific care combined with love and understanding; spacious grounds, well-equipped house; country, near Boston. EDITH L. CAPEN, Stepping Stones, North Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 917.

FLOWERS

FORSYTHIA

Attractively bunched and sent by mail, 50c and up postpaid. Also quantity rates. Address C. A. NEARPASS, Bernardsville, N. J.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

The MAPLES
BROOKLINE, MASS.

A home with surroundings quiet and harmonious where guests may have experienced care if needed or come for rest and study. (Under the management of Mrs. Minnie J. Carter SINCE 1917. State Maternity License.) 12 Mason Terrace. Lsp 4419

MFRS' REPRESENTATIVES

WALTER C. SMITH, 688 East Ave. N. E., Atlanta, Ga., can handle additional lines, imports or U. S. made, for distribution to hardware, mill, mine, plumbing and heating supply jobbers.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED

TO sell guaranteed high-grade hosiery less than store prices; you buy wholesale. Call or write LENOX HOSIERY COMPANY, 366 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

WOMEN—Sell our costume jewelry direct to customers; consignments sent; liberal commission. ERSKINE HILL, 130 W. 42nd St., New York City.

SALESWOMEN WANTED

A STEP toward financial independence is offered to few women of refinement through distribution of an exclusive cosmetic; commission. DIJON, Westport, Conn.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

ADVERTISING MAN

Five years advertising manager for two nationally known companies, with several years prior sales experience; available April 1; married; can locate anywhere; samples of my work available; best references. Reply 305 N. 3rd Ave., Phoenix, Arizona.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

HAPPY home for normal children, temporary or permanent residence; scientific care combined with love and understanding; spacious grounds, well-equipped house; country, near Boston. EDITH L. CAPEN, Stepping Stones, North Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 917.

FURNITURE

NEW and used furniture of distinction; estate of Marie Eddy; free suburban delivery; open until 9. GEORGE'S AUCTION ROOMS (912 Columbus Ave), between 104th-105th, 6th-9th Aves.; "L" to door. New York City.

GENEALOGY

MRS. ARTHUR H. ALGER
1015 Washington Street, Newtonville, Mass. Member of N. E. Historic Genealogical Society; family lineages traced; charts prepared.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

EXPERIENCED mother's helper, full time, $8 a week, Protestant, Box V-69, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

REFINED woman to solicit restaurant and banquet business; salary. Apply ROSOFF'S RESTAURANT, 147 West 43rd St., N. Y. C.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

SCARSDALE, N. Y.—Home offering comforts, rest, study, attention if desired. Apply ADELINE B. JOHNSON, 222 Boulevard. Tel. Scarsdale 112.

HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS

FOR SALE—Beautiful master made dining set; very reasonable. 600 W. 189th St., New York City. Tel. Wash. Heights 7-5861.

OFFICE FURNITURE

LARGE selection of new and used furniture for office or studio. DRIVER DESK COMPANY, 8 East 33rd, New York City.

PAYING GUESTS

HILLVIEW

Tel. Woodstock, N. Y. 140 Woodstock, N. Y. In the beautiful Catskill Mountains; especially erected for quiet, rest and study.

Mrs. Sibyl Weinert, Manager

SILVER BIRCHES

Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island, N. Y. Artistic and cultured environment for study and recreation. Modern heating; open fireplace.

Booklet Ronkonkoma 16

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's office, part time; light, outside. Room 1933, 11 West 42nd Street. Telephone Longacre 5-2474.

MAINE

AUBURN

Oil Heat and Electric Refrigeration

are being used more and more each year because they are the last word in economical efficiency.

Agents for

Mayflower Electric Refrigerators

Plumbing and Heating Service.

H. L. GATCHELL

192 Turner Street

The shop that wants to give you service.

BANGOR

Rines-Ho.

43 MAIN STREET

Coats Dresses Hats

Also Gloves, Bags and Accessories

The ROGERS STORE

JEWELERS 11 HAMMOND ST.

Sterling Silver, Plated Silver, Pewter. Beautiful Assortment of Necklaces, Bracelets and Earrings

WATCH REPAIRING

CATELL'S

Fruits, Nuts and Produce

Wholesale and Retail

89 CENTRAL ST., BANGOR MAINE

Spangler's Q NOT Q Groceries

Birdseye Frosted Foods in Meats—Fish—Vegetables—Fruits

CALDWELL SWEET CO.

26 MAIN STREET

HIGH GRADE CHOCOLATES

Soda Fountain Service with Special Luncheon Suggestions

C. E. LEACH & SON

Meats and Provisions

79 Pickering Square Dial 2-0023
266 Hammond Street Dial 6183

EASTER LILIES

35c per Bud and Bloom

Other Potted Plants, also Cut Flowers.

G. S. SEAVEY & SON, *Florist*

DIAL 2-1392

LEWISTON

ENNA JETTICK

SHOES FOR WOMEN

"You need no longer be told you have an expensive foot."

Lamey-Wellehan

LEWISTON

For EASTER SWEETS AND EASTER PERFUMES

TRY

BABCOCK'S

71 LISBON STREET

Special Boxed Candy

EASTER NOVELTIES

and Other Goodies for the Easter Table

BOSTON TEA STORE

18 LISBON STREET Tel. 153

Home Cooked Food

In a clean Maine Bakery

LEWISTON HOME BAKERY
131 Lisbon Street, Lewiston
AUBURN HOME BAKERY
182 Court Street, Auburn

We Are Specializing on

Native Cured Hams

and Strictly Fresh Eggs for EASTER

FRED I. WILLS

50 ASH ST. Tel. 1000

For EASTER

Candies and Novelties

Baskets, Children's Sweets and Special Lunches.

A. L. Grant 116 Lisbon St.

PORTLAND

A New Inexpensive Ready-to-Wear Dept.

Business increases forced us to enlarge this department and so we have moved to the basement with a larger and complete line of fine quality, ready-to-wear garments at very low prices.

OWEN, MOORE & CO.

505-507 CONGRESS STREET
PORTLAND, MAINE

Langley's

J. O. LANGLEY

630-632 CONGRESS ST., 599 CONGRESS ST.

Both famous for Quality Food and Service

When in Portland give us a call.

ANITA FILES HAT SHOP

New Spring Models

$6.00 to $25.00

Forest 4364

142 High Street
New Congress Building

RAYMOND MAYO

ARCHITECT

501 FIDELITY BUILDING

DOW and STUBLING

JEWELERS

Diamonds ⋆ Watches ⋆ Silverware
Fine Watch and Jewelry Repairing

595 CONGRESS STREET

The Little Store With the Big Service.

MASSACHUSETTS

ARLINGTON

EASTER LILIES

Come and See Our Display

Phone Your Orders

G. O. ANDERSON

Arlington 3090-3091 901 MASS. AVENUE

Hutchinson's Market

ARLINGTON CENTRE

Reed's Hams
Turkeys and Capons
Birdseye Frosted Foods

MASSACHUSETTS

ARLINGTON

We have put in a very attractive, inexpensive line of dresses for $3.98

Plain or Figured Crepe

Fitwell Dresses for 5.95 and up

LINE OF GAGE HATS

Whalon Specialty Shoppe

304 MASS. AVENUE Arl. 3388

BELMONT

BIRDS EYE FROSTED FOODS

FANCY GROCERIES

BUTTER AND EGGS

BELMONT CREAMERY

391 BELMONT STREET Bel. 0887

BOSTON

Mabel P. Howard

CORSETIERE

MOLD your 1931 Figure for 1932 Frocks

Gossard, Bien Jolie and other nationally advertised foundation garments.

Personal attention given every customer.

Greeting Cards for All Occasions.

Kenmore 0773 Open Eves.
283A HUNTINGTON AVE.

FRITZ RITTER'S

Beauty Parlors

of the BRAEMORE and KENMORE
466 and 490 Commonwealth Ave.

Permanents $10 and $15

Braemore: Ken. 0392—4600
Kenmore: 7673—2770

ROBERT W. DALEY HANCOCK 8185

The Daley-Williams Co.

Shoe Repair Specialists

Everything the Old Shoe Needs to Prolong Its Life

SHOE AND LEATHER BUILDING

Room 506-507 *Take Elevator*

24 KINGSTON ST. 116 BEDFORD ST.

INSURANCE

of Every Description

CHARLES LIFFLER

200 Franklin Street, Boston
1156 Columbus Avenue, Roxbury

MILLINERY

Model New York hats at all prices.

Hats Reblocked and Restyled—$3.50

MRS.

S. EDWARDS ROOD

Over T. D. Whitney's
37 TEMPLE PLACE

NELSON BROS.

Roofers and Metal Workers

Gutters, Cornice, Skylights, Roofing Shields, Ventilators, Conductors Chimney Caps

Special attention will be given to all repair work.

26 SCOTTIA ST., Back Bay
Tel. Kenmore 2507

The Little French Shoppe

Misses' and Women's DRESSES and COATS

Room 1102 Dexter Bldg. 453 Washington St.

Alice W. Richardson

Joan Lincoln

ALL BRANCHES OF HAIRDRESSING PERMANENT WAVING

236 Huntington Ave., Boston Ken. 6159

Uptown Shoe Repair Co.

Ladies' and Gents'

SHOE REPAIRING AND HAT CLEANING

SHINE. All Work Guaranteed.

240 HUNTINGTON AVENUE Cor. MASS.

FLOWERS TELEGRAPHED TO ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD

August

118 MASSACHUSETTS AVE., BOSTON
At Mass. Subway Station Tel. Kenmore 6829

NEW ECONOMY PERMANENT WAVE

SPECIAL DURING MARCH, $3

JOHN P. HUGHES

216 Tremont Street, Room 506
Opp. Majestic Theatre DEVonshire 7145

BIRDS EYE FROSTED FOODS

EDWIN M. WARWICK

35 EXETER ST., BOSTON KENmore 6100

Harriet H. Malcolmson Telephone
Catherine G. Briggs Kenmore 4042

Roosevelt Beauty Salon

395 HUNTINGTON AVE., BOSTON, MASS.

Specializing in Eugene Permanent Waving Marcel and Finger Waving, Haircutting, Shampooing, Manicuring, Facials.

Genuine Eugene Waving

Artistic Haircutting

W. RITTER

Room 725 Colonial Bldg.
Han. 0318

ANNOUNCING Our Showing of New SHOES for Spring.

HORWOOD'S SHOE SALON

ARCH-FIT STYLIST

458 Little Building Phone Han. 4318

BRAINTREE

THE CAMCO SHOP

DRY GOODS and NOTIONS

389 Wash. St., Braintree Tel. Bra. 1375-M

H. WALDECKER, *Florist*

Wholesale and Retail

SAMPSON AVE. Phone 63
BRAINTREE, MASS.

BROOKLINE

(To Help You)

If the article which you need is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Advertising Records, COMmonwealth 4330.

MASSACHUSETTS

BROOKLINE

In Brookline *It's*

FREY'S

Start the Season right

with a

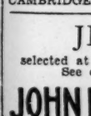
FREY'S Permanent Wave

Our FINGER WAVES are perfect. Enjoy a correct MANICURE by our experts

BETTER CARE MEANS BETTER HAIR

276 Harvard St., Coolidge Cor.
TELEPHONE ASPINWALL 0800

Flowers for EASTER



THE BROOKLINE FLOWER SHOP

710 WASHINGTON ST.
(Wash. Sq.)
Tel. ASP. 5604
Member F. T. D.

CAMBRIDGE

Choice Display of

HAMS

for EASTER

Morrell's—Arlington
Swift's Pride—Leadership

at Exceptionally Low Prices

Frank P. Merrill Co.

1673 Mass. Ave. Univ. 5600

From Foreign lands, from America's Art Shops and from the skill of Fiske's own candy-crafters come a rare gathering of dainties and delicacies, so that—

Easter Again Becomes an Event at Fiske's

—and at all Fiske's Candy Shops—at Harvard Square, Cambridge; at Payson Park, Belmont; and at 287A Huntington Avenue, Boston. It is to these shops that you are especially and personally invited for the selection of Easter favors, candies, and that rich, mellow ice cream for which Fiske is justly famous. May we serve you?

FISKE'S CANDY SHOP

HARVARD SQUARE

Easter Flowers

LILIES
ROSE BUSHES
HYDRANGEAS
PLANTS

Members F. T. D.

BRATTLE SQ. FLORISTS

29 Brattle Street
Univ. 10116

CLARK & MILLS ELECTRIC CO.

"Everything Electrical"

37A BRATTLE ST. 75 NEWBURY ST.
University 1169 Commonwealth 0365
CAMBRIDGE, MASS. BOSTON, MASS.

JEWELRY

selected at Derby's will surely please. See our 1932 values soon.

JOHN H. DERBY—JEWELER

2 STORES
HARVARD SQ.
CAMBRIDGE

EST 1907
DAVIS SQ.
SOMERVILLE

Ford

NEW CARS
USED CARS
LIVE SERVICE

Cambridge Authorized Dealer

Harvard Automobile Co.

1236 MASS. AVE. HARVARD SQUARE

CLUETT SHIRTS, STETSON HATS, BANNISTER SHOES

HICKEY-FREEMAN CLOTHES

are a few of the many national brands carried by

Harvard Coöperative Society

HARVARD SQUARE

CAMBRIDGE TRUST CO.

GENERAL BANKING & TRUST SERVICE

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT
SAFE DEPOSIT VAULTS
TRUST DEPARTMENT

MASS. AVENUE AND HOLYOKE STREET

BRANCH

2078 MASS. AVE., NORTH CAMBRIDGE

NOTICE

We have lowered our Taxi Rate to 15 and 5, equal to New York City rate. 20c per mile.

YELLOW CAB

CALL

Porter 3000

CAMBRIDGE TAXI COMPANY

RIVERSIDE

TANKS AND WATER HEATERS

CAMBRIDGE REPRESENTATIVE

RUSSELL R. CAMERON

26 BRATTLE STREET Univ. 6760

New Easter Hats

DRESSES, COATS *and Accessories*

A. G. Keith & Co Sportswear

8 BRATTLE ST.
HARVARD SQ.

Brattle Inn

COR. BRATTLE AND STORY STREETS

"CAMBRIDGE'S OLDEST INN"

WEEK DAYS—12-2 Luncheon, 50c and 75c
5:45-7:15 Dinner, 85c and $1.25
SUNDAYS—12:30 to 2:30 Dinner, $1.25
6 to 7 Supper, 75c.

ENTIRELY HOME-COOKED FOOD

Hats and Furnishings

The HARVARDASHERY

1388 MASS. AVE.—*Harvard Square*

Our Special Treatment

Will give your Washable Rugs a needed Spring Freshening.

Superior Laundry Company

825 CONCORD AVE. Porter 3780

Colburn, Jeweler

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry

Fine Repairing in All Its Branches

10 BOYLSTON ST., HARVARD SQ.

MASSACHUSETTS

FITCHBURG

MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

If the service you wish is not advertised in this issue of The Christian Science Monitor, call Fitchburg 2096, where a bureau of local and national advertisers is maintained.

Nichols & Frost, Inc.

CLOVER DAY

Saturday, March 26th

PURE SILK SLIPS, 1.59 Value 1.19
GILT EDGED PLAYING CARDS, 65c Value 39c
FRENCH KID GLOVES, 3.00 Value .. 1.85
RAYON PANTIES and STEP-INS, 75c Value 45c
SILK HOSE, 1.35-1.65 Value 1.00
PANNE SATIN PILLOWS, 1.50 Value, 98c
GIRLS' SILK DRESSES, 3.98 Value .. 3.69
NEW EASTER MILLINERY, 5.00 Value, 3.69
NEW EASTER COATS, 25.00 Value 21.00

BEAUTY SALON—*3rd Floor*

The New Realistic Permanent is equally satisfactory for long or short hair. A trial will prove it's perfection.

BIRDSEYE FROSTED FOODS

F. L. Drury & Sons Co.
800 MAIN STREET

Deposits Next Put on Interest
April 1st
Dividends are paid quarterly and have been at the rate of 4½% per annum.
Worcester North Savings Institution
288-294 MAIN STREET

Hudson - Essex
Sales and Service
H. C. McSTAY, Inc.
FITCHBURG MOTOR MART
Tel. 1330

Harper Method Shop

IDA P. HOUGHTON, Proprietor
Frederics Permanent Wave
Shampoo, Marcel, Finger Wave Manicure
THE JOHNSONIA Tel. 3430

NEW SPRING COATS
DRESSES
HATS and SCARFS
The HILMA SHOPPE, Inc.
390 MAIN STREET

Our Easter Styles and Values Lead for Spring
Miller Clothing Co.
Opposite Railroad Station

We use Ivory Soap exclusively and guarantee satisfaction at the
Palace Steam Laundry
342-344 Broad St. Tel. 1041

PENNY BRYN SHOPPE
558 MAIN STREET
Parker House Rolls, Bread, Cake, Eclairs, Pies
Specials for the Easter Dinner
TEL. 1854

Schadlich's Market
Choice Meats—Fish Vegetables
72 GREEN STREET Tel. 586

Fitchburg Coal Company
We can supply you with
FUEL OIL
4 Day Street Tel. 456

For the Easter Wedding Gift
We have a Choice Assortment of Silver, Pewter, Lamps, Clocks, Novelties
RICE & CO., 350 Main St.

Special Baby Milk
Pasteurized Milk and Cream Buttermilk and Fresh Eggs.
CLOVER HILL FARMS
Where Quality Counts Tel. 737

FRAMINGHAM

Henry L. Sawyer & Co.

WALLHIDE
The "Vitolized Oil" Paint
Makes possible
ONE DAY PAINTING
CONCORD STREET

MONARCH
Food Products
Fancy Meats and Groceries
KENNEDY'S MARKET
220 WAVERLY STREET

GLOUCESTER

The BOSTON STORE
WILLIAM G. BROWN CO.
The Big Department Store of the North Shore
"THE STORE OF SERVICE"
Twenty-Nine Departments Located on Five Floors

GREENFIELD

The Franklin County Trust Company
Greenfield, Mass.
COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT
TRUST DEPARTMENT

BALL'S MARKET
11 SCHOOL STREET
Fancy Meats and Groceries
Hellmann's Food Products
Free Delivery in Greenfield and Deerfield

Groceries, Meat, Fish Vegetables and Fruit
FRANK N. LYMAN
54 FEDERAL ST. Tel. 3664
GREENFIELD, MASS.

MASSACHUSETTS

GREENFIELD (Continued)

COLEBROOK'S
CANDIES
CORSIGLIA'S
2 STORES
349 MAIN STREET 24 FEDERAL ST.

HERBERT G. GASS
GENERAL CONSTRUCTION and DESIGNING
REPAIRING AND REMODELING
Homes of Distinction
Estimates cheerfully submitted
Bernardston Road Tel. 4048, Greenfield

HAVERHILL

TAYLOR'S MARKET

Ready to Supply
DELICIOUS HAM FOR EASTER
Quality Groceries and Vegetables.
18 WINTER STREET Tel. 220

HOLYOKE

Paris Fashion Details Shown on Coats
$25

- the fur bordered cape coat
- Lyolene's scarf coat
- the tie cape collar coat
- Fashioned of diagonal and crepey woolens

Steiger's Coat Shop—Third Floor
STEIGER'S

Natural Bridge Shoes
give perfect foot comfort—because they are so well made. Try a pair and know new foot freedom.
Sold exclusively in Holyoke by
NAPOLEON BAIL
168 HIGH STREET

MEN'S
PURE FUR FELT HATS
Silk Lined—In all the New Shapes and Shades..... $2.95
A. T. GALLUP, Inc.
293 HIGH STREET

Shop at OSBORNE'S
for Spring Housecleaning Needs
FLOOR WAX, DUSTERS, FLOOR MOPS SPONGES, CHAMOIS, POLISH, etc.
A Good Store to Trade With
OSBORNE HARDWARE CO.
245 HIGH ST., opp. City Hall Tel. 148

HYDE PARK

PRINTING
Phone Hyde Park 0423
B. B. NICHOLS
27 Dell Avenue
HYDE PARK, MASS.
Office Forms · Loose Leaf Stationery
Pamphlets · Circulars · Catalogues

D. P. SIMPSON
MEATS—GROCERIES
PROVISIONS
FREE DELIVERY
Tels. H.P. 0420-0421

LAWRENCE

GLOVES *for Easter*
$1.95
Six-button length, imported real kid gloves. Mousquetaire and straight slip-on styles. In black and white, mode, white, brown and eggshell.
REGULAR $3.00 VALUES
CHERRY & WEBB CO.

We Make Chocolate and Sugar Toys, Baskets and Novelties for Easter
CHOCOLATES and BONBONS 60c a POUND
JUNKINS *the Candy Maker*
427 Essex Street, Lawrence, Mass.

LEXINGTON

COLONIAL GARAGE
BUICK EIGHTS
with Wizard Control
Let Us Demonstrate It
1668 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0862

Lexington Fruit Co.
Fruits—Vegetables
1740 MASS. AVENUE
Tel. Lex. 0789

Wood's Greenhouses
C. HENRY JACKSON
Flowers and Plants
Phone Lex. 0257 40 CLARKE ST.

BETSY ROSS GALLERIES
Colonial Reproductions, Interior Decorating Upholstering
1789 MASS. AVENUE
Tel. Lex. 1203

Hubert D. Broderic
INSURANCE
9 Hancock Ave., Lexington Lex. 0900
147 Milk Street, Boston Hubbard 2800

Edith H. Van Amringe, Inc.
Easter Apparel
Gowns—Coats
Millinery
1711 MASSACHUSETTS AVE. Lex. 0441

SELTZER
THE LEXINGTON TAILOR
Cleaning Pressing Repairing
1853 MASS. AVE. Tel. Lex. 0569

Pruning Time Needs
Pruning shears, and knives, 12-foot tree pruners, Dormant spray, tree paint, etc.
HERBERT M. LAWRENCE
1777 MASS. AVE. Phone Lex. 0300

MASSACHUSETTS

LEXINGTON (Continued)

ARTHUR'S AUTO REPAIR SHOP
Arthur B. Field, *Proprietor*
We Repair All Makes of Automobiles
851 Massachusetts Ave. Tel. Lex. 1070-W

For EASTER
Cut Flowers
Assorted Potted Plants
CARLSON & BROWN
EAST STREET Tel. Lex. 0589

LOWELL

3 Skin
Rock Sable Scarfs
$18.50
CHERRY & WEBB CO.

Morse & Beals
FLORISTS
14 KEARNY SQUARE Phone 4400

LYNN

HOUSE DRESSES
APRONS and
UNIFORMS
DOWNSTAIRS STORE
Goddard Bros
MARKET STREET LYNN

Spring Suggests New FURNITURE
And, of course, this suggests Gifford's. Always the best at moderate prices, and your guarantee is a business record of over half a century.
W. B. GIFFORD
99 Market St., Lynn Breakers 0781

BIRDS EYE FROSTED FOODS
E. S. YOUNG CO.
FREE DELIVERY BREAKERS 3731

"Corset Shop of Personal Service"
Linens : Hosiery : Lingerie
Corsets and Foundation Garments
Isabelle Hall Philbrook Inc.
Tel. Breakers 5903 322 UNION STREET

LENDING LIBRARY
Greeting Cards
Marked Down Sale of GIFTS
31 CENTRAL AVENUE

SHIRTS
Buy the Men-Folks
Arrow Sanforized Shrunk Shirts
at
ARTHUR LONVAL'S
305 UNION STREET Breakers 1654

We Have a Service Suitable for Every Household
WHYTE'S ENTERPRISE LAUNDRY
83-87 Willow Street Lynn Mass.

J. B. & W. A. LAMPER, Inc.
COAL
3 CENTRAL SQUARE
Tel. Bks. 7129—7128

The Red Arrow Fleet
COAL—COKE—FUEL OIL
Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall, Inc.
BREAKERS 3400

MALDEN

HARRY'S
SHOE Walk-Over SHOP
and SCI-EN-TIFFICK
SHOES
Our New Spring Footwear is on display now.
HARRY'S SHOE SHOP
89 Pleasant Street 270 Moody Street
MALDEN, MASS. WALTHAM, MASS.

EASTER CLOTHES
SMART SUITS $22.50
SPRING TOPCOATS $18.50
You are cordially invited to inspect our New Spring Clothes.
BAKER CLOTHING CO.
432 MAIN STREET, CONVERSE SQUARE

Easter Footwear

For the entire family at modest prices. Ladies' Dress Shoes, AA to D widths, start at $2.85. Bargain basement prices, $1.79.
LOUIS KLANE
222 PLEASANT ST. 4 doors above
MALDEN, MASS. Strand Theatre

E. J. HOFFMAN
(Malden's Most Complete Hosiery Store)
106 PLEASANT ST., MALDEN
Our new complete Spring line of hosiery, underwear, infants' and children's wear and our beautiful new Spring dresses are ready for your inspection.

Our New Spring Hats are more attractive than ever. May we assist you in selecting the correct style for your particular type?

DOROTHY BENHAM
MILLINERY
147 Pleasant Street
Tel. 1631-W Malden

Cleansers, Dyers, Tailors
JACKSON'S
Call Malden 0163 for Service
55 PLEASANT ST., *up one flight*
KERNWOOD BLDG. MALDEN

MEDFORD

GIFTS *LINGERIE*
The RAYE HAT SHOP
(E. Raye Abbott, *Proprietor*)
39 SALEM ST., MEDFORD SQUARE
COSTUME JEWELRY—HOSIERY

MASSACHUSETTS

MEDFORD (Continued)

HI-HEAT
Imported Anthracite
"The Proof of the Pudding Is the Eating Thereof"
"The Proof of Hi-Heat Coal Is the Burning Thereof"
TRY ONE TON and let it prove itself
GLENDALE COAL CO.
47 MEDFORD STREET, CHARLESTOWN
Tel. Charlestown 1197

MONARCH
FOOD PRODUCTS
Winthrop Street Market
F. A. SYKES, Proprietor
Groceries and Provisions
Heavy Beef and Pork Goods a Specialty
63 WINTHROP ST., MEDFORD HILLSIDE
Telephone Mystic 4378

Home of Quality and Service
Medford Square Meat Shop
Fresh Dressed Turkeys.....35c
Fresh Dressed Chicken.....29c
Fresh Hennery Eggs.....27c
WE AIM TO PLEASE
FREE DELIVERY
8 Forest Street—Medford Square
Telephone Mystic 3310

Sarnie's Shop
Cleansing and Tailor Service
WE CALL AND DELIVER
124 MAIN STREET Tel. Mystic 7040

Established 1892
J. C. MILLER, JR.
Job Printing
7 Lauriat Place, Medford, Mass.
Telephone Mystic 0780

W. F. LEAHY & CO.
Agents for
Lamson-Hubbard
HATS and CAPS
30-32 Main Street Medford Square

WALKER COAL & FUEL CO.
70 RIVERSIDE AVENUE
Exclusive Distributors of Cross Creek Coal (Our Leader)
We carry a complete line of fuels.
Mystic 1123, 1124, or 1870

MELROSE

HAIRDRESSING
Le Mur Permanent Waving
Mrs. HAZEL R. PILLSBURY
1035 Main St., Melrose Hlds. Tel. 3156

COAL, COKE, OIL, WOOD
MASON SUPPLIES
PROMPT SERVICE
C. B. & F. H. GOSS, Inc.
0794-0795

New Spring Dress Goods
19c to 59c per yard
The JONES STORES
MALDEN—MELROSE—EVERETT

NEEDHAM

It Pays to Buy the Best
Nursery Stock
Robert Winslow Nurseries
2436 Great Plain Avenue, Needham, Mass.
Evergreens, Flowering Shrubs, Perennials and Grass Seed

Suburban Dairy Farm
J. P. KINSMAN, Prop.
PERFECTLY PASTEURIZED MILK AND CREAM
Produced from Clean State and Federal Tested Cows
ALSO RAW MILK FOR BABIES
Phone Needham 1134
26 NEHOIDEN ST., NEEDHAM, MASS.

Permanent Wave
Season has started. Get one for the Holiday.
Our price ranging from $6.00 upward. Call for appointment—Needham 1720.
MODERN BARBER & BEAUTY SHOP
Opp. Theatre 965 Great Plain Ave.

CHILDREN'S
EASTER HATS $1.00—$1.59
ALL SILK DRESSES $5.00
Sizes 14 to 44
Home Dry Goods Shoppe
973 GREAT PLAIN AVE. Need. 0833-W

A. A. FRANCESCO
Successor of Adams Bros.
American and Italian Groceries
3 CHESTNUT ST. Needham 0450
NEEDHAM, MASS.

Mother's Day—May 8th
Plan now to make her day a happy one. Have a new portrait made, specially for her
The GHERIN STUDIO
969 GREAT PLAIN AVE. Needham 1062

Personal Stationery
Your Name and Address Imprinted, 200 Sheets, 100 Envelopes $1 to $4
Remember—Largest Lending Library in Needham.
Norfolk Card & Book Shop
977 GREAT PLAIN AVE., NEEDHAM

McNeilly's Apparel Shop
COATS—DRESSES—SUITS
SWEATERS—SKIRTS—BLOUSES
Van Raalte Hosiery and Underwear. Quality and style at moderate prices.
968 GREAT PLAIN AVENUE Tel. 1730

NEW BEDFORD

Gulf Hill Dairy
Gulf Hill Parlors
596 Pleasant St.
New Bedford, Mass
So. Dartmouth, Mass.
Grade A Milk *Luncheon* *Dinner*
Buttermilk *Afternoon Tea*
Heavy Cream *Fancy Pastries*
Ice Cream *Schrafft's Candies*

LORETTA'S
INDIVIDUAL MILLINERY SHOP
285 UNION STREET

Announcing the Opening of the
JANE MILLINERY
1229 ACUSHNET AVE.
Just North of Sawyer Street

MASSACHUSETTS

NEW BEDFORD (Continued)

The PRINT SHOP
8 SOUTH SIXTH STREET
CARDS *for* EASTER

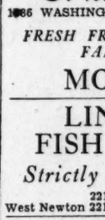
EASTER LILIES
Potted Plants and Cut Flowers
We raise our own.
Woodhouse Conservatories
Allen and Ward Streets

"FRIENDLY SERVICE"
MICHAUD'S Inc.
Clothing and Furnishings
233 UNION STREET

OLSON & APPLEBY
General Contractors
Houses, Mills, Stores and Alterations and Repairs

NEWTON

ATWATER KENT RADIO
With the New Neon Tuning Light
Accurate Quick-Vision Dial
Complete with tubes.
—LOWBOY CABINET $89.00
—HIGHBOY CABINET $99.00
—MODEL 90—COMPACT $49.50
Moore & Moore
361 CENTRE ST. NEW. NO. 8072—8073



Newton Glass Co.
302 Centre St. New. No. 1268
Picture Framing
Automobile Glass
Plate Glass Table Tops
Mirrors
Mirrors Resilvered

Florence E. Rand Hat Shops
433 Centre St., Newton Newton No. 4914-M
1391 Beacon St., Brookline Bea. 2092
E & R Cleansing and Dyeing Service at Newton Shop

$5 ENNA JETTICK $6
"You need no longer be told that you have an expensive foot."
NEWTON CORNER BOOTERY
298 CENTRE STREET

NEWTON—Auburndale

J. W. MURRAY & CO.
Plumbing and Heating
442 LEXINGTON ST.
Res. New. No. 4396 Office West New. 1550

WEST NEWTON

SHOES *of Quality for* EASTER
Buster Brown | Kamp-Tramp "Sportsters"
W. L. Douglas | Bass Moccasins
Simplex Flexies |
Wide Selection in All Sizes
BARRON'S
OFFICIAL OUTFITTERS for BOY and GIRL SCOUTS

A-B-C
DRY CLEANSERS
WES. NEW. 2600 — STADIUM 9034
WELLESLEY 0116
Call and Delivery Service

C. A. Stimets
1086 WASHINGTON ST. West New. 0360
FRESH FRUIT, VEGETABLES FANCY MEATS
MONARCH
LINNELL'S FISH MARKET
Strictly Fresh Sea Food
2210
West Newton 2211 1247 Washington St.

NEWTON CENTRE

Nu-Tone Marquisette CURTAINS
See Window Display
Bond's Convenience Shop
99 UNION STREET

HARRY G. CLOYES
Decorative Home Accessories
SPRING REDUCTION SALE on LAMP SHADES, WROUGHT IRON PLANT STAND, WASTE BASKETS decorated with Genuine Old Godey Prints.
1247 CENTRE STREET Cen. New. 4637

Alfred Scott
LANDSCAPE GARDENER
Planting, Pruning, Grading
Old Lawns Renewed
ROCK GARDENS Built and Planted
Grounds Cared For by Day or Month
101 GRANT AVENUE Cen. New. 4824

NEWTON HIGHLANDS

MERRY STUDIO
43 HARRISON ST.
Cen. New. 4177
Please MOTHER with your portrait on MOTHER'S DAY — May 8
Appointments in the studio or in your home.

C. G. McMULLIN
HARDWARE
Carmote Paints—Modene
SEED3--FERTILIZERS—INSECTICIDES
FRIGIDAIRES
1170 Walnut Street Cen. New. 0443

Hilliard's
Good Candy Made Right in Sight
340 WALNUT ST. 39A LINCOLN ST
NEWTONVILLE NEWTON HIGHLANDS

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTONVILLE

NONANTUM COAL CO.
827 Washington Street, Newtonville
Tel. Newton North 7560
13 Main Street, Watertown
Tel. Middlesex 0081
Bridge Street, Bemis
Tel. Middlesex 0244
COAL—COKE—WOOD
Deliveries in all the Newtons
Watertown Belmont Waverley

Augustus Thurgood
FINE WALL PAPERS
WINDOW SHADES
and Interior Decorating
Samples shown at your home
150 Otis Street, Newtonville
West Newton 2511-M

Newton Rose Conservatories
Member Florist Telegraph Delivery
A. P. CALDER, *Proprietor*
Plants and Flowers for All Occasions
Harz Mountain Canaries—Cages
329 NEWTONVILLE AVENUE
New. No. 0404 Res. (Night) 4474-J

Paramount FRUIT CO.
319 WALNUT STREET
FANCY FRUITS—VEGETABLES
S. S. Pierce—Hatchet Canned Goods
GOODYEAR TIRES EXIDE BATTERIES

BRAM'S
BATTERY and TIRE SERVICE
252 WALNUT STREET
NEW. NO. 0835

Dana B. Clark Co.
Complete Garage Service
La Salle Limousines for Hire
Socony Gasoline and Oils
863 WASHINGTON ST. New. No. 3618

"A SHADE BETTER"
NEWTON AWNING CO.
manufacturers of
Awning and Canvas Goods
Wedding Canopies for Rental
861-865 Washington St. New. No. 4853

A. AVANTAGGIO
Since 1884 Distributors of Finest Meat—Fish—Poultry
Fruits—Vegetables—Groceries
843 WASHINGTON STREET
Newton North 6346, 6347, 6348

NASON'S MARKET
EASTER SPECIALS
Swift's Oven-Baked Hams
Fresh Dressed Chickens
Asparagus—Peas—Strawberries
285 WALNUT STREET New. No. 0842

SPENCER SERVICE
INDIVIDUALLY DESIGNED FOUNDATION GARMENTS
GIRDLES—CORSETS—BELTS
Ruth A. Thoupson
New. No. 2971-R
There's a Definite Preference for FISK
FISK TIRES
at Mail Order House Prices
J. B. JURAD
Rear 667 Washington St., Newtonville
FISK TIRE DISTRIBUTOR

PITTSFIELD

Kelsey's Great Food Market
Truly a Great Place to Trade
IF IT IS SOMETHING FOR YOUR TABLE IT IS AT KELSEY'S
If You Can't Come, Just Dial 6431
Our Delivery Service Is for You
GEO. W. KELSEY CO., Inc.
76-80 NORTH STREET Dial 6431

Complete Home Furnishers
D. J. SHAW, Mgr.
Where you can buy in confidence Good Values. But never at the expense of Good Quality.
ATHERTON FURNITURE CO.
297 North Street, Pittsfield, Mass.

To Keep You Advised:
We sell well-known quality groceries at economical prices. We are selling agents for quality groceries from firms of the Highest Character such as S. S. Pierce Co., Boston; Sprague-Warner Co. (Richelieu), Reid, Murdoch (Monarch), Jas. Van Dyk Co. (Duchess).
Dial 2-6976 MACKEN BROS.

New Spring Hats for Men
$2.95 $5.00 $7.00
C. H. CUTTING CO.

SILVERWARE
now at lowest prices in years. Buy now.
RAINEY & MERRY, 23 North St.

NEW CURTAINS.
for Bedroom or Kitchen $1.50
BATCHELDER'S
83 EAST STREET, *Opp. Court House*

Now is a good time to use
DUTCH CLEANSER
for Your Spring House Cleaning
3 cans for 25c
W. H. RAYNER & SON
Tel. 5396—We Deliver 37 Stoddard Ave.

LADIES' *and* GENTLEMEN'S
TAILOR
Dyeing, Cleaning, Pressing, Repairing
Tuxedos for Rent
ALFRED H. COHN
40 COLUMBUS AVENUE Tel. 4110

Glenwood & Tappan
GAS RANGES
ALSO GAS WATER HEATERS
In Coöperation with the PITTSFIELD COAL GAS CO.
W. H. SHEDD & SON
Plumbing and Heating
730 TYLER STREET Tel. 2175

For FOOD
HERBERT'S MARKET
Quality! Prices! Service!
Telephone 2-1587—208 ELM STREET

The Agricultural National Bank
Resources Twelve Million Dollars
Why Not Start a Savings Account?

Lovely Hats!
Mrs. ANDREW P. CLARK
28 BANK ROW

MASSACHUSETTS

PITTSFIELD (Continued)

Special Selling!
BRAND NEW
Underwood Portable Typewriters
at the NEW low prices!
$1.00 DOWN
and $1.00 weekly
The WALLACE CO.

ANNOUNCING
Walk-Over
New Prices
Lowest since 1917
Walk-Over Shoe Sore
126 NORTH STREET

FURS
WHEN WE REMODEL YOUR FUR COAT
or repair it we give you the best work at the lowest prices—try us.
Brookner Fur Shop
Miller Building, Upstairs Dial 2-2962
Upstairs rent saves you money.

MATRIX SHOES
For Spring, $10.00
Of course, you'll be delighted with these shoes at their new low price. The quality remains the same.
England Brothers

QUINCY

VISIT THE
Easter Flower Show at QUINT'S
Easter Lilies at 25c a blossom. One of the largest displays of Flowering Plants in New England. Tulips, Hyacinths, Rose Bushes, Hydrangeas, etc.
Popular Prices. Order Now. Deliveries Everywhere.
1248 HANCOCK ST. President 7620

GAMBLE'S MARKET
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS
1551 Hancock St. Gra. 8600
Prompt Delivery Service

RADIO
Stromberg-Carlson—Victor
General Electric—Atwater Kent
Sales and Service
HARRY G. MARCH
1500 HANCOCK STREET Granite 4240

Ralph Coal Co.
33 Weston Ave., Wollaston
President 0839
"blue coal" CLEERCOAL
NEW ENGLAND COKE

PETTENGILL'S
Jewelry and Gift Shop
Jewelry, Silver, Glass
Telechron Clocks, Bulova Watches
1462 HANCOCK STREET Granite 2724-W

HOWARD L. HILTZ
(Successor to John T. Trefry & Co.)
INSURANCE
STUART BLDG. 37 WASHINGTON ST.
Room 9 Granite 8506

TYPEWRITERS and OFFICE SUPPLIES
Remington Royal and Corona Portables
Greeting Cards, Dennison's Goods
McKENZIE'S
3 TEMPLE STREET Tel. Granite 5131

M. R. LYONS
Real Estate and Mortgages
Insurance of Every Description
Telephone, President 0788
ROOM 2, 1359 HANCOCK STREET
Tel. Granite 0264

W. L. WIGMORE
Watchmaker and Jeweler
61A Billings Rd., Norfolk Downs, Mass.

Carpenter and Builder
Jobbing Promptly Attended to
HOUSES FOR SALE
E. A. EKBLOM
2 EUCLID AVE. Granite 7037

Don't Be April Fooled — Use a Reliable and Safe Laundry.
Old Colony Laundry
PRES. 5000 100 Quincy Avenue, Quincy

READING

WHYTE'S ENTERPRISE LAUNDRY
LYNN, MASS.
Service for Every Need
District Representative for Reading, Stoneham, Wakefield, Wilmington
DAVID A. CHILDS Tel. Reading 0336-R

TORRE'S
Cream Caramels, 60c a lb.
READING SQUARE
WE MAKE OUR OWN

ADAMS COMPANY
Easter Hosiery
SPECIAL SERVICE WEIGHT ..79-1.00-1.35
SPECIAL CHIFFON 79-1.00
SPECIAL MESH 1.00
Do put the finishing touch to the Easter Suit.

VAN ALSTINE'S
Add smartness to your Easter costume with a new bag and new jewelry which we have on display at our store.
We also have a choice selection of Easter Cards from all the well-known lines.
183 MAIN STREET Tel. Reading 0081

MASSACHUSETTS

READING (Continued)

BEST GRADE
EASTER LILIES.....30c Bud
HYDRANGEAS $1.00, $1.50
GENISTAS $1.00, $1.50
JONQUILS, Double Yellow.....$1.50
JOHN N. WESTON, 9 Auburn Street READING, MASS.

ERICKSON'S FARM MILK
Why not buy local milk produced under State and Federal Supervision?
Guaranteed 4% Butter Fat
Tel. Reading 1345-R 138 Ash Street

ROSLINDALE

Satisfaction Guaranteed
at
WHYTE'S LAUNDRY, Inc.
54 Auburn Street, Roslindale
A Service for Every Household.
A SHIRLEY BROWN, Manager

SALEM

Naumkeag Trust Co.
GENERAL BANKLING and TRUST COMPANY BUSINESS
Savings Department and Safe Deposit
217 ESSEX STREET

SHARON

INSURANCE
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
J. EDWARD MATHESON
SHARON, MASS.
Telephone 523

SOMERVILLE

Glines Express Co.
Furniture and Piano Moving
DEPENDABLE SERVICE
Baggage Transfer to All Points
159 Pearl Street Somerset 8190-8191

Bud's
APPAREL
Specializing in Uncommon Apparel.
EASTER
DRESSES—COATS—MILLINERY
230 Elm St., Opp. Grove St., Davis Square

BELL'S
EASTER BUNNIES and BASKETS and Other Candy Novelties
Ice Cream, 30c pt., 60c qt.
516A MEDFORD ST.
Magoun Sq.

Highland Shoe Mart
EASTER SHOES
For the Entire Family
414 HIGHLAND AVE. DAVIS SQUARE

Herbert W. Roberts
General Carpenter Work
Building, Repairing, Remodeling, by hour or job, at reasonable prices.
ALL WORK GUARANTEED
19 FOUNTAIN AVENUE Somerset 8318-W

J. A. Marsh Coal Co.
Coal and New England Coke
FUEL OIL
for Ranges and Heaters
38-40 PARK STREET Tel. Som. 0819

KARL T. SMALL
APOTHECARY
Funny Farm Folks
Jelly Candy in Animal Shapes
25c a Box
TEELE SQUARE SOMERSET 2179

TOWNSEND
THE FLORIST
Quality Flowers for All Occasions
6 COLLEGE AVENUE TELEPHONE
DAVIS SQUARE SOM. 7985

SPURR & McKAY
Furniture & Piano Moving
25 YEARS EXPERIENCE
LOCAL & LONG DISTANCE
Closed Padded Vans—Lowest Possible Rates
188 Powder House Blvd. Prosp. 1244

BELDEN & SNOW
"The Men's Wear Stores"
UNION SQ. SOMERVILLE DAVIS SQ. WEST SOMERVILLE
and
639 MASS. AVE., ARLINGTON, MASS.

J. W. HOWARD
Flowers
Flower Phone Som. 0416-0417
328 Broadway, Winter Hill

HODGDON & SON
FROOTOBB REFRIGERATORS FROOTOBB
REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE
93 BROADWAY - SOMERVILLE

SPRINGFIELD

(TO HELP YOU)
If the articdle which you need is not advertised in this issue, call The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau, where a record of advertisers is kept. Telephone 3-1817. 21 Besse Place. 1 to 5 daily.

EASTER LILIES
25c per bud or blossom
Fancy Turkeys 39c, Fresh Capons 42c
Hothouse Broilers 45c
Native (Sagmore) Chicken 39c
Deerfield, Sperry & Barnes, Swift's Premium Hams

CHALYIN'S
596 State St. Reg. of Motor Vehicles Bldg.

Foundation Garments
for Spring
CORSETS, CORSELETTES, COMBINATIONS HOSIERY and MUNSINGWEAR.
Alma Rock Danziger Shop
318 BRIDGE STREET

GUENTHER & HANDEL
DELICATESSEN
Home of G & H Mayonnaise, also finest of Cooked Meats, Pickles, Relishes, Cheeses and Imported Delicacies.
7 STOCKBRIDGE STREET

SEE NEXT PAGE

MASSACHUSETTS

SPRINGFIELD (Continued)

New Spring Styles in Arch Preserver Shoes
MORSE & HAYNES CO.
1454 MAIN ST.

TAUNTON

H. L. DAVIS & CO.
Home Beautifiers
with Wall Paper—Paints Pictures—Draperies
16-18 TRESCOTT ST., TAUNTON, MASS.

QUALITY MEATS GROCERIES
H. P. SIMMONS & SON
39 WEIR STREET Tel. 2170
FREE DELIVERY

SHEET MUSIC *and* VICTOR RECORDS
WAITE'S
62 WEIR STREET TAUNTON, MASS.

OAKLAND-PONTIAC
Motor Cars
Power Washing and Greasing
WM. H. McKENNEY
60 COHANNET STREET

Huge Stock Reduction Sale Continued
N. H. SKINNER Co., Taunton

SEEDS
We have a complete line of both Flower and Vegetable Seeds.
Also a variety of Fertilizers to make the Seeds grow quickly.
COBB, BATES & YERXA CO.
TAUNTON, MASS.

English Pork Store
TEL. 1908
15 Winthrop Street R. Heap, *Proprietor*
Importers of English Jams and Marmalades, Marrowfat Peas, H. P. Sauce, Mint, Ground Rice and many other items. Chicken Pies, Pork Pies, Fresh Tripe.

WALTHAM

Geo. I. Kelly Inc.
429 MOODY STREET
Henley Suits $19.50 to $35
Topcoats $17.50 to $25
Stetson Hats $7
"A good place to buy good clothes"

Waltham Coal Co.
Established 1872
Main and Lexington Streets
Clean Coal Careful Teamsters Prompt Delivery

Dorothy Benham
MILLINERY
423 MOODY ST., WALTHAM
147 PLEASANT ST., MALDEN
1233 HANCOCK ST., QUINCY
316 MAIN ST., PAWTUCKET, R. I.

COBB'S
on MAIN STREET
Department Store

WATERTOWN

The "ALMANELLA"
SPANISH ROOM
Lunches—Dinners
We cater to Special Parties.
Open Sundays
Chicken and Steak Dinners a Specialty
115 Mt. Auburn St. Mid. 6399

Easter Lilies and Potted Plants
Ralph W. Mason
PERSONAL SERVICE
Flowers by Wire Tel. Middlesex 4972
115 MT. AUBURN AT PHILLIPS ST.

CAPE COD » » BROADCLOTH SHIRTS
STETSON HATS
CHARLES A. HARRIS
10A MT. AUBURN ST. Mid. 1556

BIRDS-EYE SPECIAL
BIRDS EYE FROSTED FOODS
1 POUND RIBBED CHOPS
1 CARTON BIRDSEYE PEAS 69c
HACKETT'S MARKET
21 MAIN STREET Mid. 2790

We invite you to visit our shop and see our new Spring Things at special pre-Easter prices
Silhouette Gown Shop
Edna B. Smith, 8 Mt. Auburn Street

WELLESLEY

Another Savings Account
It is safe and convenient to make deposits by mail. Its adoption is in line with our policy to keep our service up to the hour.
WELLESLEY TRUST CO.
Wellesley Hills, Mass.

Fine Upholstering
Cabinetmaking Mattresses
Antique Furniture Shades
Repairing and Refinishing Curtains
I. GERBER
40 CENTRAL ST. WELLESLEY, MASS.
Tel. 1686-W

Travel
Bring your travel problems and requirements to your district Lounge-office.
The Wellesley Agency for Travel
OVER SEILER'S AT WELLESLEY SQUARE
Tel. Wel. 1416

WELLESLEY HILLS

A Spencer Corset
Designed for you, will slenderize both hips and waistline.
MRS. TEDFORD
SPENCER CORSETIERE
TEL. WEL. 1067-R

WINTHROP

W. H. Ruttle's Greenhouses
OCEAN 0789
Easter Flowers
Lilies—Roses—Tulips Hyacinths

MASSACHUSETTS

WINTHROP (Continued)

Special Treat for Your Easter Dinner
SUGAR CURED HAM
BEST QUALITY
EVERYBODY'S CASH MARKET
Tel. Ocean 1530

HI-HEAT
Imported Anthracite
Superior Quality—Very Little Ash—Economical
Orders for next winter's supply taken now at Low Spring Rates
M. A. CUSHOCK, 7 Bartlett Road
Ocean 1290

WORCESTER

Fifteen Family Laundry Services Priced to Reach Every Family Budget
TELEPHONE 5-3161
H. P. & G. R. HOVEY, Props.

ESTABROOK & LUBY
43 PLEASANT STREET
FLORISTS
Flowers and Plants Telegraphed Anywhere

SUNNYSIDE GREENHOUSES
2 BOXFORD STREET
Bouquets, Cut Flowers and Plants
For EASTER
Telephone 2-4537

TATMAN & PARK
Call on us at this time
For Your Automobile Insurance
44 FRONT ST., WORCESTER, MASS.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD

Groceries
THE ECONOMY STORE
41 Washington Street
THE GIFFORD STORE
81 South Street
THE CONCORD PUBLIC MARKET
9 North Main Street
THE DERRY STORE
Hopkinton, N. H.
THE CURTICE STORE
Contoocook, N. H.
The above stores feature the Tam-O-Shanter Brand. All are locally owned and controlled stores.

HARPER METHOD SHOP
Eugene Method Permanent Wave
Shampoo and Marcel
4 PARK STREET
202 Patriot Building

"Jack" Letendre, *President*
Robert E. Thomas, *Treasurer*
Jack's Boot Shoppe, Inc.
54 North Main St. Phone 2149

JACKMAN & LANG
Insurance of All Kinds
2 So. Main St., Concord, N. H.

The Sterling Cafe
Upstairs, Cafe—Downstairs, Cafeteria
"A GOOD PLACE TO EAT"
23 N. MAIN ST., Concord, N. H.

You'll always do better at LINCOLN'S
26 Pleasant St.
Concord's Leading Home Furnishers

Har-Mac's Men's Store
KUPPENHEIMER
Two Trouser Suits
$34 and $38.50
HARDY & McSWINEY
31 NO. MAIN STREET

CINDERELLA
An Eating Place of Quality
Cooked Food, Pastry, Ice Cream
Lunches put up to take out
CONCORD, N. H. Opp. State House

Superior Market
Choice Meats and Groceries
Special Ovenized Hams for Easter
36 PLEASANT ST. Tel. 51 *Free Delivery*

New Coats
Furless or Fur Trimmed
$25 $35 $45
HARRY G. EMMONS
CONCORD, N. H.

Seaman's Electric Shop Inc.
WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS and Appliances.
R. C. A. RADIOS
Silent Automatic Oil Burners
5 ODD FELLOWS AVENUE Phone 1486

Metropolitan Coal Co.
PITTSTON COAL and N. E. COKE
29 NO. MAIN ST. Tel. 364 and 365

Empire Apparel Shop
Ladies' Outer Apparel, Millinery, Lingerie, Hosiery
96 N MAIN STREET TEL. 525

CONCORD FURNITURE CO.
Home Furnishers Interior Decorators
Opposite State House, Concord, N. H.

FRIENDLY SHOP
Spring Millinery
smart in style and low in price. Inexpensive gifts for all occasions.
69 NO. STATE STREET Phone 1816

Fuel and Range Oil
HIGHEST QUALITY
LOWEST PRICE
HALL BROS. CO. Phone 1100

DOVER

Jenness Hardware Co.
110 WASHINGTON STREET
General Electric Radios
Frigidaire

Flowers for Easter
Beautiful Flowers for Every Occasion at
MEADER'S FLOWER SHOP
510 CENTRAL AVENUE

WEBB'S GROCERY
158 WASHINGTON STREET
Dealer in
FINE GROCERIES
VEGETABLES and CAN GOODS
Tel. 73 Prompt and Courteous Service

26 ANNIVERSARY SALE
Walk-Over
H. E. HUGHES
426 CENTRAL AVE.

Visit Us at Our New Location
Lothrops-Farnham Co.
432—Hanson Cor.—Central Ave.

WHEN you purchase goods advertised in The Christian Science Monitor or answer a Monitor advertisement—please mention the Monitor.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

DOVER (Continued)

J. P. KEENAN
352 CENTRAL AVE.
Handy Electric Shop
WESTINGHOUSE REFRIGERATORS

DIAMONDS
We carry all the latest designs in settings, also Wedding Rings to match.
E. R. McClintock, 424 Central Ave.

MANCHESTER

Genuine Inter Woven Patent Wear-Proof
"The Best Wearing Fine Socks Made"
Remember the wonderful wear-resisting interwoven toe and heel, permanent lustre, snug ankle fit, not equal for wear.
On Sale at the Men's Department
JAMES W. HILL CO.

BEAUTIFUL Spring Coats
With a world of style, in fine fabrics, with choice of furs.
$24.95
Other Coats $14.95, $35, $39.95 and up
LEAVITT'S
THE LEAVITT CO.

AMOSKEAG SAVINGS BANK
Savings Deposits
Safe Deposit Boxes
MANCHESTER, NEW HAMPSHIRE

Move by Moore—More Satisfied
K.G. MOORE TRUCKING & STORAGE
B. & M. FREIGHT DEPOT
MANCHESTER, N. H. Phone 300

Swift's Premium and Armour Star HAMS
STEELE'S SERVICE STORES
815 CHESTNUT Phone 296 ELM STREET Phone 4567

Manchester's Own Fuel
Manchester Coke
Made in our modern plant from the finest American-Mined Coal
MANCHESTER GAS CO.

THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
Sold exclusively by
SULLIVAN'S
Arch Preserver Shoe Store
49 HANOVER STREET Phone 8570

MANCHESTER STEAM LAUNDRY
804-832 CANAL ST., MANCHESTER, N. H.
PHONE 1373

FLOWERS *and* PLANTS *for EVERY OCCASION*
Flowers Telegraphed to Any Destination.
HERMAN C. STACHE
683 Second Street Tel. 1261

International Restaurant Co.
834 Elm Street
NOONDAY LUNCHEON . . . . 35c up
SPECIAL SUPPER . . . . 45c up
SPECIAL SUNDAY DINNER . . . . 75c up
Long Established Chinese and American Restaurant.

Perfectly groomed women always hold their position
VISIT THE BRODERICK
FOR RESULTS
TEL. 2311 66 HANOVER STREET

NEWTON'S
EAT MORE FISH
69 MANCHESTER ST. Phones 11 and 12

The RUEMELY PRESS
PRINTING
of Every Description
163 HANOVER ST. Tel. 2055

Green Acre Farm Dairy
Pasteurized and Raw Milk
Home Made Ice Cream, Cake Pies and Cookies.
268 S. MAMMOTH ROAD
Phone 3294

ALEMITE
LUBRICATION SPECIALISTS
Geo. J. Cyr—Oscar Cyr
56 WEBSTER ST. Tel. 4989-W

A. L. FRANKS & CO.
1196 ELM ST., MANCHESTER, N. H.
Electrical Contractors
Appliances Oil Burners
Phones 667 and 668

NASHUA

Priscilla Candy Shop
Famous Store for Nuts, Candies and Ices, Also Dainty Lunches.
153 MAIN STREET

YES—
We sell Heinz Products, Gerber's Strained Vegetables, Clapp's Baby Food, Ivory Salt, Postum, Friend's Beans, Burnett's Extracts, Campbell's Soup and other popular products.
BROCKELMAN'S MARKETS
Fitchburg, Lowell, Nashua, Gardner, Leominster, Clinton and Worcester.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

NASHUA (Continued)

J. C. MANDELSON CO.
Clothes of Good Taste for Men and Young Fellows
179 MAIN STREET

TAXI
WHEELER & NUTTING
Phone 7

PORTSMOUTH

C. E. WALKER & Co.
Coal and Coke
State and Marcy St. Tel. 236

RHODE ISLAND

NEWPORT

Aquidneck National Exchange Bank *and* Savings Company *of* Newport, Rhode Island
General Banking and Trust Business
Offices, 286 Thames Street and 38 Washington Square

AUTOMATIC HOT WATER SERVICE
NEWPORT GAS LIGHT CO.
181 THAMES STREET

Ladies' Hatter Bon Ton Cleaner
H. AARON
154 THAMES ST.
NEWPORT, R. I.

Chilton Twice-the-Ink Pen
Newport Typewriter Exchange
Typewriters Sold, Exchanged, Repaired
Office Supplies
29 MARLBOROUGH STREET

"Meet Me at Barney's"
There was never a better time to have your piano tuned and put in order.
Expert workmanship—reasonable prices.
BARNEY'S MUSIC STORE, Inc.
Washington Square at Charles Street

NASSER ICE CO.
Dealers in
Ice, Coal and Wood
1 SECOND STREET Tel. 937

"OVER TO FRIENDS"
For Everything in
Building Materials
52 BRIDGE STREET Tel. 311

Greasons Laundry
The Best in Laundry Service
Phone 2417
387 THAMES ST.

JACKSON'S CANDY SHOP
168 THAMES ST. Tel. 3223

EMMA MADSEN
HAIRDRESSER
Personal Attention Given to All Branches of This Work
44 CLARKE ST. Tel. 2099

CHASE & CHASE
Books, Stationery, Pictures & Framing
Greeting Cards for All Occasions
Card Engraving and Die Stamping
202 THAMES STREET Tel. 304

NEWPORT ONE PRICE CLOTHING CO.
KNOX, DUNLAP HATS
INTERWOVEN SOCKS
208 THAMES ST. Phone 46

William B. Scott & Co. Inc.
Hardware, Cutlery & Woodenware
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, BRUSHES
Sole Agents for *Coldwell* Lawn Mowers
8 and 10 BROADWAY Telephone 1046

PAWTUCKET

Arnold's Garage
Telephone Pawt. 258 Summer Street Pawtucket, R. I.

PROVIDENCE

FURRIER
MRS. E. L. HOTCHKISS
Repairing—Remodeling
Phone Perry 1435
58 Wilcox Avenue, Pawtucket, R. I.

VERMONT

BRATTLEBORO

Barrows Coal Company
Incorporated
HIGH GRADE COAL
Wholesale and Retail—Also
RANGE AND FURNACE OILS
Telephone 952

Spring Time Is Papering and Painting Time
The Bay State Paints are high standard pure lead and zinc paints. The new 1932 line of Wall Papers will surprise you in the large variety and quality at much lower cost this season
at The Corner Paint Store
43 and 45 ELLIOT STREET A. F. Roberts

The Enna Jettick Shoe
for Women, $5—$6
"You need no longer be told you have an expensive foot."
WAGNERS
THE SHOE MAN 97 MAIN STREET

DAILY FEATURES

PATHFINDERS

James Jay Mapes

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor
1806—1866

Born in New York City. Trained for a business career, his love for agriculture and an intense study of the application of chemicals for the improvement of the soil led to his producing in 1849 a superphosphate.

He was unsuccessful in his application for a patent at that time, but in 1859 the Government granted him a patent for a nitrogenized superphosphate.

He was the inventor and pioneer in the use of artificial fertilizers in the United States.

His son, Charles Victor Mapes, who followed in his footsteps, was also a pioneer in special crop fertilizers.

In 1874 he prepared for the South a fertilizer that would adapt the soil of that section to the production of Irish potatoes.

A Word a Day

Notes and Queries

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Quality, attribute ("Reader," who quotes "attributes and qualities of God" from a recent article, and asks "If these two words have the same meaning, why not 'attributes *or* qualities'?")—These words are commonly used interchangeably as synonyms. The first, however, is derived from the Latin *qualis*, "of what sort, such," and is applied to that from the possession of which anything is actually such as it is. "Qualities," therefore, are inherent essentials in the structure and character of anything. (Note how closely "quality" approaches "quantity" when thus considered.)

The second is derived from the Latin *attribuere*, "to assign" (*ad*, "to," and *tribuere*, "to give, bestow"), and is applied to the qualities and characteristics attributed or assigned to another.

R. S. F. S. R. (Miss H. E. G.)—Abbreviation for "Russian Socialist Federal Soviet Republic."

Perfected (M. E., A. C. L.)—Preferably *pur'-fek-ted* (*u* as in *urn*, each *e* short).

Miscellany (H. J. L.)—*Mis'-eh-lay-ny* (short *i*, *e* clipped as in novel, *a* as in mandate). In British usage *mih-sel'-a-ny* is common.

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed.

What They Say

Peace Pioneers

"There are young men in twelve countries who are resisting conscription by refusal to do military service. They are the pioneers of a warless world."—*Professor Einstein.*

Expression

"I have discovered after long experience that misunderstandings arise between men largely because of the failure of adequate expression. Be careful to see that your language is clear. Sentences must be short—then add style if you can. It is only half enough to have the transmitter work clearly and accurately. The other half lies with the receiver, and style, if it be compelling enough, is the sure way to make the receiver function well."—*Owen D. Young.*

In Lighter Vein

To the Point

Boresome Guest (finally departing): "Well, good night. I hope I haven't kept you from going to bed."

Host (resignedly): "Oh, that's all right. We would soon be getting up anyway."

It's Lapin

"This wrapping of the neck with a piece of fur is a matter of habit."

"Yes, and oftentimes a matter of rabbit."

He Won the Case

After a young lawyer had talked nearly five hours to a jury who were beyond the point of endurance, his opponent in the case—a grizzled veteran of the legal cockpit, rose, smiled sweetly at the judge and jurymen, and said:

"Your Honor, I will follow the example of my young friend who has just concluded, and I will submit the case without argument."—*Toronto Globe.*

Education a Mistake

"Don't talk to me about free education!" said a burly farmer of the old school. "What good has it done anyone, any way? Makes young fellers too proud to do owt for a living but sit at a desk and wear cuffs round their necks. And the girls! Why, my missus can't get a servant; they all want to be actresses or teachers or lady clerks! And, t'best of it is, after all the larnin', some of 'em can't even spell. There's young Johnson at the Green Swan just put a sign over his coach house, and this is how he spells 'carriage'—g-a-r-a-g-e! Don't talk to me about free education!"—*Montreal Star.*

Passing Show

"We might destroy all correspondence previous to 1908?"

"I think so—but we must take copies first."

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Reward

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Chicago

A MOTHER, who had taught Sunday school for many years, became temporarily limited in a financial way, making it necessary to do all the household duties for a large family. In addition to her difficulties a member of the family suddenly became incapacitated.

Young women who had been Sunday school students of this mother quickly organized to relieve her of all household duties. Two came early in the morning to do whatever was necessary. Two came at noon, and two came in the evening. The others in their own kitchens, meanwhile, prepared special dishes which they sent in at mealtime.

The mother seemed overwhelmed and unable to express her gratitude. She was lovingly told that this was their first opportunity to repay her for her many kindnesses throughout the years.

These services were joyfully continued until the household had resumed its normal routine.

Did You Know That—

(Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor)

Australia has a total population smaller than London?

Landau was originally applied to a four-wheeled covered vehicle with a collapsible top, and was derived from Landau, a town in Bavaria where such vehicles were made?

The Mafia, now wiped out by the Italian Government, was a secret society in Sicily formed for private revenge, crime and opposition to all forms of government?

The Children's Corner

The Gold Pieces Go to Work Again

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

"WELL, here we are again!" said the Older Gold Piece, looking very new and bright beside the Younger Gold Piece who was just as new and bright. I certainly shall be glad to get into circulation again!" Think of being in a box for nearly eight years. What good was I to anybody, I'd like to know."

"Well, I was in that box nearly as long," said the younger one with a sigh. "Ever since my owner was born and his grandfather went to the bank and asked for a new 'gold piece with this year's date on it' to send him."

"Weren't the boys excited when they found we would actually buy something," chuckled the older one. "Gold didn't mean a thing to them. When they found out we were the 'same as five round dollars,' they just hopped up and down."

"I'm certainly glad they asked their grandfather to let them 'change us into the books,' for then they'll have something they have set their hearts on, and we will be rolling about the world again."

* * *

While the gold pieces were talking it over, they lay on the counter of a lovely room near a glass case in which were displayed beautiful books with black leather covers, all lettered in gold and ith gold edges.

"Oh look, we'll be getting some of our gold back again," laughed the bigger boy, as he admired the lovely shiny edges. "Oh, I'd like to change my gold piece for this one, please." He handed the book back to the lady on the other side of the counter.

"And I'll take one just like Ernest's," decided the smaller boy, with happy eyes.

"I know I'll get on lots faster with reading, now I have my very own books to read in. I shall want to read now, and that's what my teacher said I must do," said Ernest.

"I'm glad Grandad let us turn our gold pieces into books," said Seeley, thoughtfully, "because they said over the radio the other night that we must not hide money away. And these gold pieces were 'hidden' in that box all the time."

* * *

The gold pieces chuckled together as they listened with shiny faces. "That's the way to talk!" they said as the lady's fingers picked them up and put them in the money box.

"Welcome, strangers," said some of the other pieces of money, "You are just in time to go back to the bank with us."

And that's where they did go very soon after that. The cashier picked them up and smiled. "Getting lots of hoarded gold in lately," he said, and the gold pieces were indignant for a bit. "Does he think there's something the matter with us?" they wondered, "when we are as shiny and new and sound as the day we were minted."

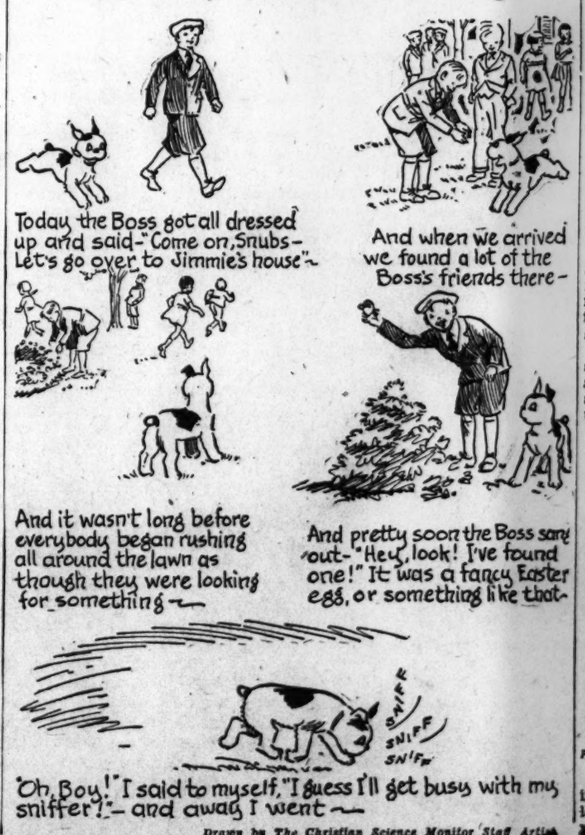
But by listening they soon learned that hoarded money is money that isn't working. Is just tucked away, out of circulation, just sleeping away because it can't do anything else, until it can get out into the world again. And of course the man in the bank did not know the story of how they happened to wait so long out of use—he just saw their newness with their old dates and knew they had not been used very much.

The gold piece next to them in the holder remarked, "I have been out of circulation, too, although I've been in use all the time." And then he explained how he had been hanging in a gold rim on a man's watch chain.

"My owner wanted a book, and he didn't have the money. So he said he needed the book more than he needed me. Out I came, and I can tell you I am glad to be useful and active once more."

And the row of gold pieces agreed so heartily that they tipped themselves over in the partly full holder, and the cashier had to stack them up again.

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog


Today the Boss got all dressed up and said-"Come on, Snubs-Let's go over to Jimmie's house"-
And when we arrived we found a lot of the Boss's friends there-
And it wasn't long before everybody began rushing all around the lawn as though they were looking for something-
And pretty soon the Boss sang out-"Hey, look! I've found one!" It was a fancy Easter egg, or something like that-
"Oh Boy!" I said to myself, "I guess I'll get busy with my sniffer!"-and away I went-
SNIFF SNIFF SNIFF

Drawn by The Christian Science Monitor Staff Artist

Are You 'Able' to Do It?

April days are often _____
Gifts are usually _____
Glass is _____
To be kind is _____
If it wears well it is _____
He who does things well is _____
She who is always pleasant is _____

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor

Each of the spaces to be filled in with words which end with the letters "able." The sentences give you a clue

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1932 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor

The Editorial Board as constituted by The Christian Science Board of Directors for The Christian Science Monitor is composed of Mr. Willis J. Abbot, Contributing Editor; Mr. Roland R. Harrison, Manager of The Christian Science Publishing Society; Mr. James E. Patton, member of the Board of Trustees of The Christian Science Publishing Society, and Mr. Frank L. Perrin, Executive Editor. It is the duty of the Editorial Board to consider and determine all questions within the Editorial Department of The Christian Science Monitor, and also to carry out the stated policy of The Christian Science Board of Directors relative to the entire news and editorial content of the paper. Each member of said Editorial Board shall have equal responsibility.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editorial Board of The Christian Science Monitor.

EDITORIALS

A Magna Charta for Labor

EVENTS that mark momentous changes in the field of labor organization—and consequently in the relations of men to their jobs and their employers—sometimes pass with only a ripple in the day's news. So it has been with the passage of the Norris-LaGuardia anti-injunction bill just signed by President Hoover.

Two years ago this measure promised to evoke the sharpest and most hard-fought controversy. For twelve years previously it had lain in the files unable to get much of a hearing. Now it has slid through Congress with only brief debate and with utterly overwhelming majorities in its favor, and has elicited a relatively favorable comment from Attorney-General William D. Mitchell, to whom the Chief Executive referred it for recommendation.

The explanation would seem to be that the congressional committees have done their work well in formulating an acceptable wording of the law on an exceedingly difficult subject and that public opinion has come round very generally to the view that labor unions are entitled to a freedom of action which courts sometimes have denied by arbitrary injunctions.

From the viewpoint of union officials the act may not unnaturally be acclaimed as a Magna Charta for labor. Many a strike has been rendered difficult of continuation by a judge's injunction laying down almost impossible conditions and enforced by jail sentences for contempt of court. Labor often has complained that these represented only court-made law.

The bill which has now become law undertakes to do away with abuses of the injunction power. It would apply, of course, only to labor disputes affecting interstate commerce. It explicitly recognizes the right of labor to organize and to bargain collectively on wages and working conditions. It requires that, except for a five-day restraining order, an injunction shall not be issued without a hearing in court nor without proof that ordinary police protection of property is inadequate. It grants the right of defendants in contempt suits to a trial by jury and a transfer of judges.

Probably the most colorful section of the measure, however—without any intention to pun—is that which virtually outlaws the "yellow dog" contract. This is a contract by which the employer requires the employee to pledge that he will not become a member of any labor union, except possibly a company union, while employed. It may reasonably be argued that both employer and worker have every right to enter such a contract. Yet it may be held, on the other hand, that the right to bargain collectively is one so inherent and so necessary to the modern wage earner that it is, in the legal phrase, "against public policy" to let the worker sign it away, especially under what may be the virtual duress of the need of a job.

There is, moreover, a further objection to the "yellow dog" contract. Labor leaders declare it is used not only to keep the worker from joining a union, but is used also as a basis for obtaining injunctions which forbid even the use of peaceful persuasion by union organizers or pickets in case of a strike. This is done by invoking an old common-law rule against malicious interference with the contracts of other persons.

No one would plead for any sanctioning of violence or threats of violence in strike methods—or for anything that would make strikes or lockouts easier to call—but when the methods of peaceful persuasion are closed to those who feel that their very subsistence depends on the rights of free speech and collective bargaining, then injunctions may prove more provocative than pacifying. These grounds have seemed sufficient to Congress to warrant legislation.

It would not be well to ignore that there may be points in which the intended liberalization may have gone too far, for too much freedom to labor organizers might swing injustice to the other side and place employers, especially small employers, at the mercy of extortion and racketeering. On this point the working out of the law in practice must be watched.

Mr. Mitchell has said it is inconceivable that Congress could have intended to protect abuses under the guise of labor organization activity, and he points to a reasonable construction of the new statute when he says,

> It does not purport to permit interference by violence with workmen who wish to maintain their employment, and, fairly construed, it does not protect such interference by threats of violence or that sort of intimidation which creates fear of violence.

Thus viewed, the federal anti-injunction law may likely become a model for states which do not yet have such legislation.

Can Sweepstakes Be Stopped?

A LARGE section of the best part of English public opinion has become vitally interested, in view of the gigantic scale of the latest Irish sweepstake, in the question, Can English participation in these sweepstakes be stopped? The answer is that it can be stopped in exactly the same way that illicit drinking in the United States can be stopped—by faithful enforcement of the law.

In South Africa it is illegal for the newspapers to publish any information about sweepstakes. This was recently made clear in a lawsuit in which a nominal fine was inflicted on a newspaper proprietor who contravened the regulation. There is no such law in England, though it has been suggested that there well might be. But it may be pointed out that such laws are of little use unless they are stringently enforced. It is illegal, for example, in Britain to sell sweepstake tickets for competitions held in any part of the world.

The British authorities are diligent and successful in their efforts to discover the agents who in Britain carry out the schemes of the sweepstake organizers. But when these agents are brought to trial in the law courts, as considerable numbers of them have been in the last few months, the fine inflicted on them is invariably merely a nominal one, often amounting to no more than a few shillings.

It is unlikely that a punishment of this nature will deter anyone from entering this traffic who has an inclination to do so. A fine of less than a pound sterling is merely a slight additional tax upon income, and is in no sense an effective deterrent. Would it not be a socially advantageous step to give to this law against selling sweepstake tickets a genuinely effective sanction, by making the fine for its contravention sufficient to render it difficult to persuade anyone to take the risk of selling tickets? The sweepstake evil can best be dammed at the source.

Going In for Alibis

ONE wonders what excuses facile editorial apologists devised in the days before prohibition provided them with a blanket alibi. Excuses of some sort were certainly in order. Lord Bryce, in 1888, pointed out that "the government of cities is the one conspicuous failure of the United States." Such a declaration in 1932 would trouble no one. But the racketeers of 1888 went their lawless way without the benefit of prohibition.

Mr. Lincoln Steffens, in his illuminating biography, makes it plain that what Lord Bryce found in the 1880's was no less true in the two or three decades that followed. Those were the days of Dr. Parkhurst, the Lexow Committee and Police Commissioner Theodore Roosevelt in New York city, of Joseph W. Folk in St. Louis, of the grand jury disclosures in Minneapolis. Crime and liquor walked hand in hand. But the statute books were free from any Volstead Act which ingenious writers might blame for the alliance.

Evidence of like sort is available from other quarters. There is Mr. Herbert Asbury's "Gangs of Old New York," for example. The record that Mr. Asbury has drawn up is decidedly violent. Significantly enough, it terminates before prohibition begins, as though the worst of our latter-day gangsters were of too small caliber to stand in the succession with their pre-prohibition predecessors.

In the presence of these conditions, the absence of a ready-made alibi often proved embarrassing. The average citizen could find in his morning paper no convenient shelter under which to escape from his civic responsibility. If liquor-bred crime, corruption and racketeering were not to his taste, he could employ the constitutionally available processes to rout them. And this, sooner or later, he generally did. There was never a time in the history of the United States' worst-governed cities when honest citizens, adequately aroused, were not able to defeat dishonesty and restore some measure of municipal decency.

Today's lawlessness is different from that of yesterday principally in that it is differently received. The ever-ready explanations of certain sections of the press have been well calculated to cultivate indifference. The honest citizen who desires honest government, and might, as in times past, rise up to get it, is now carefully nurtured in the belief that lawlessness began with prohibition and cannot be ended this side of repeal.

The scantiest knowledge of American history is enough to dissipate either contention. Lawlessness, if it did not begin with liquor, has always been sustained by it. And liquor-lawlessness now, as a generation ago, can be reduced whenever and wherever civic leaders, surfeited with excuses and dissatisfied with conditions, determine to reduce it.

The Chilean Press on Loans

REACTIONS in Latin America to the utterances of Senator Hiram Johnson on Latin-American bond issues are instructive. Excerpts from two Chilean newspapers cabled to the New York Times indicate the trend of thought in one of the countries whose present financial difficulties stand out in marked contrast to its previous prosperity and unblemished record of faithful payment of foreign obligations.

Chile has gone into default, and this, to Chileans, humiliating experience has provoked a drastic program of economic reconstruction and an earnest investigation of factors that have caused or preceded the present crisis. Chilean statesmen, economists and journalists, fully aware of the part played by low prices and reduced exports, are not convinced that these are the sole causes of their present predicament. Taking their cue from Senator Johnson, perhaps, the journalists, at least, have come out flat-footedly to lay at the doors of North American bankers much of the blame for the fall in the prices of Chilean bonds and for Chile's inability to meet her payments.

According to El Mercurio and El Diario, the fault does not lie with the American Government nor with its people, but with North American bankers, who closed their eyes to weak governments and did not thoroughly study their credit standing nor the risks involved, looking no further than the "commissions made on every big deal."

The Chilean commentators are, however, no less frank and critical about the rôle of their own governments in the financial drama. "The money granted," they say, "was misspent here in erecting luxurious buildings and paying off fiscal deficits." "Weak" and "military" governments that were already breaking up, the "unstable conditions of Latin-American finances" and other circumstances of a similar nature are candidly referred to as having existed at the time when the loans were made.

Yet it would seem that both causes are too restrictive. The bad judgment or rapacity of certain bankers and the political and economic conditions in Latin America might go far to explain some phases of the situation under discussion if the defaults and depreciation in bond prices were confined to Latin-American issues alone. The phenomenon, however, is universal and not subject to simple explanations. The Latin-American developments are merely local evidences of world-wide trends.

There is, however, sound advice in the opinions expressed by the Chilean journalists. Bankers and investors alike should profit from the very broad hint that when the Latin-American people themselves show impatience with one of their own governments, it is time to take pause before financing it. Governments are still overthrown in Latin America. Bankers are then discredited and investors impoverished, while all-round ill will is the result. Prudence, caution and investigation should precede loans to Latin America as to any government or industry the world round.

The Free State's Repudiation

HITHERTO the questions of the oath of allegiance and of land annuities payable to Great Britain by the Irish Free State have been issues between one party in Ireland and another. Mr. Eamon de Valera has now made them a definite issue between his Government and Britain.

The Free State has informed the British Government of its "final and irrevocable" decision to abolish the oath of allegiance to the King. It justifies this action on two grounds: First, that the oath in its view was not "mandatory" in the treaty setting up the Free State, and that it has a legal right to modify its Constitution as the people choose; secondly, whether legally in accordance with the treaty or not, its abolition is the will of the Irish people, and that is the paramount consideration.

A second decision which is an equally direct challenge to Britain was declared by Mr. de Valera in the Free State Senate. He announced he would "retain the annuities" from land which it was agreed to pay to Great Britain in respect of capital advanced by that country for the purchase of land by Irish tenants from their landlords.

These two questions are not of the same order, and Mr. de Valera has weakened any case that he may have in regard to the oath by putting his repudiation of it on the same footing as the repudiation of a debt. It is quite impossible to argue away the terms agreed upon in the financial settlement between the British Government and the Government of the Irish Free State, signed by both sides in 1926. They are perfectly definite. If there is anything unfair in the agreement, it is open to Mr. de Valera to ask for revision. But to repudiate it is surely to begin by putting his Government in the wrong.

The issue of the oath is altogether of another character. There is no doubt its retention was regarded as an integral part of the treaty by both Great Britain and by those Irishmen who for ten years have successfully governed the Free State. But it is possible to argue that the Statute of Westminster has made a difference, and ingenuity can get round it even without that statute. But a statesman is on weak ground when he has to discover an unsuspected meaning in a treaty by hair-splitting interpretations of words.

Mr. de Valera puts his case more forcefully when he says that the "oath has been the cause of all the strife and dissension in the Irish Free State since the signing of the treaty." It is no doubt true that to those who have clung to the ideal of republicanism the oath has become a symbol of the old domination against which they fought. On the other hand, it should not be forgotten that it has also been a symbol in the eyes of the British expressing the sanctity of the treaty—a treaty on which a minority in Southern Ireland rely for protection.

The rest of the treaty would not really be impaired by abolition of the oath—if both parties to the treaty agreed to it. But to abolish it without such agreement is to threaten the validity of the treaty itself.

By unilateral action Mr. de Valera runs the risk of putting his country outside the British Empire and of losing advantages which are more essential to Ireland than to any other Dominion — particularly the advantages of trade. If he persists in that action, there is no doubt that Great Britain will regard it as a breach of faith. With his eyes too closely fixed on domestic issues, he does not appear to realize how dangerous a course he is steering.

Editorial Notes

In the Arkansas Ozarks there is a lone cabin in the woods with 3000 books free to all. The library is never locked, has no attendants, no card is needed. One walks in, takes a book, signs, returns it when ready, signs again, and that's that. Which is a library method that speaks volumes for the honesty of people as a whole and the Ozarkers in particular.

Taking issue with a statement which represented the membership of the Chicago Board of Trade as being opposed to prohibition, the editor of Who's Who tells the wet members of the executive committee what's what.

Approximately 34 per cent of the natural wealth of the United States is now estimated to lie west of the Mississippi. Perhaps this is what Horace Greeley foresaw when he said, "Go West, young man!"

The wood-burning automobile now in operation in Germany claimed by the inventor to effect an 85 per cent saving in fuel cost is perhaps a forerunner of a tax on cord wood.

Talking pictures recently introduced in the Fiji Islands probably seemed as strange to the natives as pictures of their dances and ceremonials have been to "civilized" audiences.

Soviet Russia's special tax for cultural purposes will prove beneficial if it teaches the value as well as the cost of culture.

Watching the World Go By

By WILLIS J. ABBOT

The Alleged Revolt Against Hoover—A New Consultative Pact

PERHAPS it is time to begin taking stock of the progress of the "stop Hoover" campaign. While whispered talk of this significant political movement has been common enough, it has been difficult to get concrete evidence as to the identity of its promoters or of the progress made. Aided by the Saturday Evening Post, former President Coolidge deftly severed his name from any association with the project. Ambassador Dawes, accepting a new and highly honorable appointment at the hands of the President, took occasion to announce specifically that he would not be a candidate for the nomination.

But from General Dawes's own city of Chicago comes the opening gun of a campaign against Mr. Hoover which has the merit of frankness together with the more striking quality of hopeless futility. Mr. Harold I. Ickes, of that city, is seeking to substitute Governor Pinchot for President Hoover. Mr. Ickes is not without political experience of a radical and highly irregular kind. Any regular ticket is anathema to him. He was one of those who marched to Armageddon with Roosevelt in 1912, and that experience of political outlawry was so stimulating that it has been hard for him to see a party line without wanting to dynamite it. Hiram W. Johnson and James M. Cox have at times enjoyed his support.

To a selected list of patriots—how large and how selected I do not know—Mr. Ickes has been sending out a mimeographed appeal. Not one Republican in ten, he says, will vote for Hoover. The President's nomination would be equivalent to party suicide on the altar of party regularity. Now is the time for all good men to come to the aid of the party, and they must do it by beseeching their national committeemen, senators, and other pundits of politics to get Hoover out of the way and to substitute Pennsylvania's Governor.

There might be worse Presidents than Gifford Pinchot, but probably few worse candidates. I have always regretted the inveterate feud that has made coöperation between him and the President impossible. In the current Nation his brother Amos has a long article to prove that the President has no chance of reëlection and quotes several verses of Lear's lyric "The Owl and the Pussy-cat" to prove it.

Somehow the evidence does not seem conclusive. It is too early yet to estimate the degree to which the Republican vote will be behind Mr. Hoover in the election. But so far as the national organization is concerned it manifests no such wide opposition as was active in 1928. At that time a great number of nationally known Republicans were opposed to Hoover's nomination. Today open opposition is so rare that it is difficult to name any leaders.

To be sure, in Massachusetts, a gentleman "slated" for delegate refused to be pledged for Hoover and has therefore been removed. His explanation is that he has voted more often for the nomination of Calvin Coolidge than has anyone in the world and he hates to break his record. He should go down to fame with those Tennesseans who are still said to be voting for Andy Jackson, and the hirsute Populist in Kansas who swore never to shave until "Billy" Bryan was President.

* * *

The relationship of the Japanese action in Manchuria to the responsibility of Japan under the Kellogg pact is engaging the attention of the State Department and of writers on international affairs generally. It is apparent that even if the Japanese have, as charged, willfully violated their obligation, which indeed I think a matter of question, there exists no authority which would enable the remaining parties to the pact to exert any disciplinary force whatsoever.

In the hope of correcting this situation before another case of this sort may arise, a series of meetings is being arranged by various organizations acting at the initiative of the Twentieth Century Fund, of which Mr. E. A. Filene of Boston is the founder. Such a meeting, limited to a few persons interested in international affairs, will be held in Boston tonight. The purpose is to discuss methods of implementing the pact.

A very interesting fact in connection with this movement is that those fathering it abandoned at the very outset any suggestion that the pact should be enforced by the application of military sanctions. They fall back upon such economic weapons as nonshipment of arms and munitions, and economic sanctions, extending even to the point of nonintercourse should that be practicable. But very wisely their initial purpose does not go even this far.

What is suggested specifically is that "the signatories of the Pact of Paris should enter into an appropriate protocol or agreement supplemental to that pact whereby they will engage themselves, in the event of hostilities, actual or threatened, promptly to consult together with a view to determine upon measures of nonintercourse which would be appropriate to prevent the threatened breach of the pact, or if it could not be prevented, to end hostilities and to restore the status existing prior to the breach."

To the end that some action of this sort may be taken, it is asked that the Government of the United States, as an initiator of the Pact of Paris, call a conference of the signatories of that pact for the purpose of preparing such a protocol. It is in a sense, of course, somewhat similar to the consultative pact which was urged some months ago as a supplementary feature of the League of Nations Covenant. It is thoroughly in accord with common sense and with modern international thought which holds that all that is practicable should be done to delay war and to substitute discussion of the issues involved.

This proposition is so eminently conservative and at the same time possesses such promise of practical results that it is to be hoped it may not become entangled with differences of opinion as to the Sino-Japanese situation, but that it may be handled as an abstract proposition applicable to future international problems, but not in any way involved with the present controversy in the Far East.

The Bowler Hat

IT IS said that one of Hollywood's best-known actors has worn the same felt hat during his years of activity in the picture-making industry. Yet this millinery eccentricity of Hollywood is in its early infancy compared to the centenarian bowler hats of Irish farmers and jarveys. New hats are an infringement on the sanctity of their self-respecting world and look ill at ease until they acquire some of the battered, shapeless angles of their more venerable kin.

With years of use the Irish bowler becomes a beautiful shade of green and discards all pretense of decoration. Where once a good black ribbon encircled the brim, there appears but a darker shade of the peacock hue with which sun and tempest have liberally bestowed it. There are little brown bowlers, too. Dents and tears serve as medals of distinction, dating election campaigns and famous hurling matches.

The bowler hat of Ireland is heavy with history, and their fidelity rivals that of the faithful dog. It may be blown off by a thousand storms, but it always survives threatened annihilation from steam roller and motorcar. It may be sat on, danced on, and treated with disgraceful contempt, but in its own irrepressible way it comes up smiling. It may hang in a stable for weeks or amble indefinitely among carts and tackling, but it is never in disgrace; it survives on a philosophy of its own. "Shure, 'tis bound to turn up somehow, 'tis too decent an ould hat to be desertin' me after we bein' reared together." How could anything be lost where such faith exists!

The Irish bowler is enhanced by years of hard knocks. It is praised in poem and song. "The Hat My Father Wore" is almost as well known as "The Wearing of the Green."

The character of the wearer is often expressed by the individual shape and angle of the bowler hat. High-crowned specimens sit precariously on large heads; others slide back almost to the nape of the neck; and some favor the forward tilt, exposing ill-mannered ribs of hair. It would be possible to take a group of Irish bowler wearers and hang their hats on pegs along the wall and tell the owner of each hat at sight. In the world, it is said, men are judged by the company they keep. But in Ireland you may know a man by his hat.

N. F.

Mirror of the World's Opinion

The opinions expressed in the quotations hereunder do not necessarily carry the indorsement of the Monitor.

America and the Conference

THE proposals put by Mr. Gibson before the Disarmament Conference on behalf of the American Government—and, as he added, of the American people—left a deep impression on the delegates, and are sure of a ready response throughout the British Empire. Whatever may limit the participation of the United States in other international commitments and activities, the essential task of disarmament has won their enthusiastic adhesion from end to end of the country without distinction of class or party. In disarmament, American policy rejoins the collective purpose of the world, and without the United States a Disarmament Conference could have no good hope of competent and authoritative conclusions. A speech sealing unstinted American collaboration in the greatest of international enterprises deserved its welcome, and there is good reason to find other promise in its substance. The close correspondence between the methods of approach offered by Mr. Gibson and by Sir John Simon reveals a wide area of firm and common ground, which is also shared in part by M. Tardieu and by Dr. Brüning.

The American plan makes a useful distinction in proposing to compute the strength of national forces in two categories—those required for the maintenance of order within and those disposable for defense against aggression from without. The first involves an absolute and the second a relative criterion. In that relativity all the main difficulties of the Conference are concentrated. They have been implied in the French plan for arming the League against offenders, and they are exhibited in Dr. Brüning's expected demand yesterday for equal treatment with other participants in the Conference. But these obstacles, stubborn enough, which Mr. Gibson with wise candor foresees, are also part of the reason why a Disarmament Conference is meeting. If they are to yield, it will be to the rational and practical temper so excellently illustrated in his contribution.—*The Times* (London).

The Goethe Centennial

WHILE Americans are celebrating the bicentennial of Washington's birth, the German people are observing the centennial of the death of Goethe. And even as most Americans regard Washington as the greatest of all Americans, most Germans believe that Goethe was greatest of the Germans. In all informed circles (and most German circles are informed) there is little doubt that Goethe was the most illustrious son of the German race.

Of course, Goethe was not one of the German conquerors. The pen was the instrument with which he conquered the literary world. But the fact that he was not a war lord adds to his strength and influence among the nations. Perhaps it is the explanation of his universal popularity. For had he been the head of conquering armies, the very mention of his name would stir unreasoning hatred in the countries he had despoiled. France, Russia, Great Britain, America, can love the poet of Weimar because none of them ever felt the sting of a sword wielded by Goethe's hand.

In no other life is there more striking illustration of the truth, "Peace hath her victories no less renowned than war." For the name of Goethe has been borne into circles where the names of Blücher and Von Moltke are little known. The name of Goethe is loved in circles which hate the name of Ludendorff and Bismarck. For there is profound love and sympathy and understanding and encouragement in the deathless lines which Goethe gave to the world. He is brother to all men and not their conquering enemy.

Not on the fields of Sedan or Sadowa nor in the valley of the Seine are found the outstanding monuments of German power. There are the noble lines with which Goethe introduces his version of the Faust legend and his matchless stories of Werther and Meister.—*Daily Oklahoman.*

Does Law Make the Violator?

"PAPA, what is a prohibitionist?"

"A person who tries to make the people drink more whisky."

"How do the prohibitionists make men drink more whisky?"

"By passing a senseless law against making and selling intoxicating drinks."

"How does this law lead men to drink?"

"Because they will not obey it, my son."

"Is it good to drink intoxicating drinks, papa?"

"No, my son. I hope you will never drink them."

"What do men make them for?"

"Well, chiefly for drinking."

"If it is bad to drink them, is it right to make them?"

"My son, you do not understand these things."

"No, I do not. But would not good people obey the law?"

"Oh, yes; but there are many bad people."

"Do the bad people obey the law?"

"Well, no; I am afraid not willingly."

"Is there a law against stealing?"

"Certainly, my son."

"Does it make men steal?"

"My son, I think it is time for you to go to bed!"—*Kansas Methodist.*